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BAB III

PELAKSANAAN KERJA MAGANG

3.1 Kedudukan dan Koordinasi

Dalam program kerja magang di PricewaterhouseCoopers, penulis bekerja pada *line of services advisory*, khususnya pada unit bisnis *Corporate Valuation Advisory (CVA)*. Unit bisnis ini bertanggung jawab dalam mengukur nilai bisnis klien seperti penilaian bisnis untuk *Merger&Acquisition (M&A)*, penilaian utang untuk akuisisi dan restrukturisasi, analisis rasio untuk *merger*, serta penilaian terhadap *intangible asset*.

Penulis berada dibawah bimbingan *Senior Manager* yakni Ibu Chica Budiarto. Dalam pelaksanaan kegiatan magang tersebut, penulis diberikan tanggung jawab untuk membantu rekan kerja lainnya dalam pekerjaan di *CVA*. Pekerjaan tersebut meliputi pengumpulan data dari *Bloomberg Terminal*, *review financial model*, pembuatan *industry report*, *business overview*, *research*, penghitungan *WACC*, dan mencari *comparables*.

Gambar 3.1 Struktur *Line of Services Advisory*

3.2 Tugas yang dilakukan

Selama pelaksanaan program kerja magang, penulis melakukan beberapa tugas seperti yang telah disebutkan di subbab 3.1. Berikut adalah tugas yang dikerjakan oleh penulis saat melakukan program kerja magang di Pricewaterhousecoopers.

No	Jenis Pekerjaan	Koordinasi atau <i>Person In Charge</i>
1	Membuat <i>Industry Overview</i>	Arindra Prakarsa (Senior Associate 2)
2	Mengumpulkan data dari <i>Bloomberg Terminal</i>	David Asali (Associate 1)
3	Membuat <i>Business Overview</i>	Ivan Christianto (Senior Associate 3)
4	Melakukan <i>Review Model</i>	Herman Hermawan (Senior Associate 3)
5	<i>Double Checking Data: Model Review</i>	Ranadipta Nugraha (Senior Associate 2)
6	Membuat <i>WACC Comparables Analyst Report</i>	David Asali (Associate 1)
7	<i>Macro goal seek for Asset Pricing</i>	David Asali (Associate 1)
8	Melakukan <i>Update and Entry Data</i>	Ivan Reynard (Associate 2)
9	<i>Research for FO Project</i>	Herman Hermawan (Senior Associate 3)
10	Merapikan laporan (<i>Filling Data</i>)	Ranadipta Nugraha (Senior Associate 2)
11	Input data dan Hitung rasio profitabilitas	David Asali (Associate 1)

Tabel 3.2 Jenis Pekerjaan Praktek Kerja Magang

3.3 Uraian pelaksanaan kerja magang, contoh kasus dan analisis

3.3.1 Proses Pelaksanaan

Corporate Valuation Advisory memiliki tanggung jawab untuk membantu klien dalam melakukan penilaian terhadap suatu perusahaan. Secara

singkat, proses *valuation* yang dilakukan oleh *staff* CVA di PwC yaitu pada awalnya klien akan melakukan pertemuan dengan tim dari PwC CVA membahas mengenai *valuation* yang akan dilakukan. Setelah melakukan *meeting*, tim akan mulai mengerjakan proposal yang akan diinginkan oleh klien. Kemudian tim akan membuat *engagement letter* dan selanjutnya tim akan menyusun laporan atau *report* yang terdiri dari riset industri dan *financial model*. Sementara menyusun laporan tersebut, tim akan melakukan *meeting* dengan *management* (klien) guna membahas mengenai asumsi-asumsi yang akan dipakai didalam *financial model*. Setelah laporan selesai, tim akan melakukan presentasi ke klien.

Tugas dari penulis hanya sebagian dari proses penyusunan *report* yang telah penulis sebutkan di bab 3.1. Berikut adalah penjelasan secara mendetail untuk setiap pekerjaan yang dilakukan oleh penulis:

a) Membuat *Industry Overview*

Menurut www.economywatch.com, *Industry Overview* merupakan kumpulan informasi mengenai industri tertentu, mengandung fakta dan statistika dari industri tersebut. Dapat disimpulkan bahwa didalam *industry report* terdapat tren sebuah industri pada tahun tertentu, pemain dalam industri tersebut, dll.

Industry report ini dikumpulkan dan disusun oleh tim mengacu pada *industry report* yang telah diambil dari *knowledge management* maupun yang dikumpulkan oleh tim tersebut dari referensi lainnya. *Industry report* yang diambil dari *knowledge management* merupakan *industry report* yang dibeli dari perusahaan research terkenal seperti Frost&Sullivan, Economist Intelligence Unit, dll.

Jadi, yang dilakukan oleh penulis adalah melakukan pemilahan data apa sajakah yang diperlukan, melakukan diskusi dengan tim mengenai data yang didapat, kemudian melakukan *input* data tersebut ke *industry overview*.

b) Mengumpulkan data dari *Bloomberg Terminal*

Menurut blog Arman Boy Manuliang (Pengamat pasar modal) dalam websitenya www.armanboy.com menjelaskan bahwa *Bloomberg Terminal* merupakan sebuah perangkat komputer yang menyediakan data informasi keuangan secara *realtime* yang tersambung dengan seluruh belahan bumi melalui *platform* elektronik.

Bloomberg terminal sangat membantu bagian *Advisory* dalam mengumpulkan data untuk kegiatan riset. Dalam *bloomberg terminal* ini, penulis biasanya melakukan pencarian mengenai data *comparables*, beta, dan informasi mengenai *bond*, serta mengunduh *annual report* hingga mencari laporan keuangan perusahaan-perusahaan terbuka di seluruh dunia.

c) Membuat *Business Overview*

Seperti mengerjakan *Industry Overview*, *Business Overview* dibuat untuk menggambarkan suatu bisnis. Seperti *background* bisnis dan *business line*.

d) Melakukan *Review Model*

Financial Model merupakan suatu spreadsheet yang dibuat untuk tujuan melakukan analisis keuangan bagi suatu perusahaan, proyek, portofolio keuangan, dll.

Financial model ini dibuat oleh tim untuk menganalisis dan mencari berapa besar *value* dari sebuah perusahaan. Dalam hal ini, penulis mendapatkan tanggung jawab untuk melakukan *review* apakah model yang dibuat sudah benar atau tidak dan apakah *sheet* sudah benar atau tidak. Untuk mempermudah penulis dalam melakukan *review* model, terdapat sebuah *software* yang hanya terdapat di laptop PwC yang disebut dengan BMS atau *Business Model Solution*.

e) *Double Checking Data: Model Review*

Double checking data merupakan bagian dari *Model Review*. Penulis dalam tugas ini melakukan pengecekan ulang atau *recheck* model tersebut serta melakukan pengecekan data di *financial model* dengan yang berada di laporan keuangan perusahaan tersebut.

f) *Membuat WACC Comparables Analyst Report*

WACC atau *Weighted Average Cost of Capital* merupakan rata-rata tertimbang dari seluruh komponen modal. Dalam hal ini, penulis diberikan tugas untuk mencari data mengenai *Kd* atau *Cost Of Debt* dari *Bond Yield* sejumlah perusahaan dengan menggunakan *Bloomberg Terminal*, kemudian dirata-ratakan. Tugas lainnya adalah mencari *Ke* atau *Cost Of Equity* dengan menggunakan *Bloomberg Terminal*, dimana yang harus dicari meliputi *Beta* dan *Risk free rate*.

g) *Macro goal seek for Asset Pricing*

Goal seek merupakan sebuah *tools* untuk menyesuaikan secara otomatis nilai sebuah sel untuk memperoleh nilai yang telah ditentukan.

h) *Melakukan Update and Entry Data*

Dalam tugas ini, penulis membantu mencari data dari *industry report*, *annual report* maupun laporan keuangan. Setelah melakukan *screening* data yang dibutuhkan, kemudian melakukan *input* data tersebut kedalam *report* dan *spreadsheet*. Jika data yang didapat sudah *out of date*, maka penulis diharuskan mencari *report* yang terkini guna mendapatkan hasil yang riil atau sesuai dengan keadaan sekarang.

i) *Research for FO Project*

FO *project* atau “Fiber Optic” *project* merupakan sebuah proyek dimana penulis terlibat secara penuh di awal proyek sampai akhir proyek tersebut. Waktu yang dihabiskan untuk proyek ini adalah 4 minggu. Didalam proyek tersebut, penulis mendapatkan tugas untuk melakukan riset mengenai Fiber Optic.

Tugas penulis dalam research tersebut yaitu:

1) Membuat *business overview, industry overview*

2) Dalam membuat *industry overview*, diperlukan untuk mencari *annual report, industry report* yang berkaitan dengan industri telekomunikasi. Di dalam *annual report* dan *industry report* tersebut, data yang diambil oleh penulis yaitu tingkat *revenue* pemain pasar, pemain pasar dalam bidang FO, pertumbuhan pemakaian FO, dll.

3) Setelah mendapatkan data yang dibutuhkan, penulis akan memasukannya kedalam *chart* untuk memudahkan klien memahaminya. Serta penulis diharuskan untuk membuat *porter 5 forces* dari industri tersebut

4) *Overview* serta informasi-informasi lainnya yang disusun oleh penulis diubah ke dalam bentuk *powerpoint*.

j) Merapikan laporan (*Filling Data*)

Di dalam tugas ini, penulis diminta oleh rekan kerja mengelompokkan serta merapikan laporan-laporan yang telah diserahkan kepada klien, kemudian dimasukkan ke dalam lemari penyimpanan *report* atau laporan.

k) *Input data* dan hitung rasio

Di dalam menghitung *value* perusahaan, diperlukan juga perhitungan analisis rasio keuangan yang berguna untuk menghitung kinerja perusahaan tersebut. Data yang diperlukan untuk mendukung analisis rasio tersebut yaitu laporan keuangan perusahaan.

Setelah mendapatkan laporan keuangan tersebut, penulis memilah data yang diperlukan dan melakukan *input data* ke dalam excel.

Pada subbab 3.4, penulis akan memberikan contoh kasus perhitungan rasio keuangan disertai dengan hasil penyelesaiannya.

3.3.2 Kendala yang dihadapi

Saat melakukan kerja magang di PricewaterhouseCoopers, banyak sekali pengalaman berharga yang didapatkan oleh penulis untuk dijadikan bahan pembelajaran untuk penulis. Namun, yang dinamakan dengan sebuah proses pastinya tidak luput dari kendala saat pelaksanaannya. Kendala yang dihadapi oleh penulis saat melakukan program kerja magang di PricewaterhouseCoopers adalah:

1) Keterbatasan penulis dalam melakukan *financial modelling*

Keterbatasan dan minimnya pengetahuan yang dimiliki oleh penulis dalam pembuatan *financial model* membuat penulis sedikit kebingungan dan banyak menginterupsi senior guna bertanya mengenai hal tersebut.

2) Keterbatasan kemampuan penulis dalam mengoperasikan bloomberg Terminal

Keterbatasan kemampuan penulis dalam mengoperasikan bloomberg terminal tidak menjadi sebuah kendala yang sangat besar bagi penulis. Seperti pembuatan *financial model*, penulis

dalam mengoperasikan bloomberg terminal banyak menginterupsi senior guna bertanya mengenai hal tersebut.

3.3.3 Solusi atas kendala yang dihadapi

Kendala-kendala yang dihadapi penulis saat melakukan pelaksanaan kerja magang di PricewaterhouseCoopers, seperti yang tertulis di subbab 3.3.2 tidak menjadi kesulitan yang terlalu berarti bagi penulis. Dikarenakan penulis dibantu oleh para senior yang baik hati dan sabar, dimana para senior dengan murah hati membagikan ilmu pengetahuan mereka.

3.4 Contoh kasus dan hasil penyelesaian

3.4.1 Contoh kasus

Didalam subbab 3.4.1, penulis akan menampilkan beberapa laporan keuangan perusahaan properti dan perbankan guna menghitung rasio keuangan perusahaan pada tahun 2013.

Rasio keuangan yang akan digunakan oleh penulis yaitu

- a) Rasio Profitabilitas, yakni: *Gross Profit Margin*, *Net Profit Margin*, *Return on Equity*, dan *Return on Asset*
- b) Rasio Likuiditas, yakni: *current ratio*
- c) Rasio Solvabilitas, yakni: *Debt Equity Ratio* dan *Debt to Asset Ratio*

Perusahaan properti yang akan dianalisis, yakni:

- a) ASRI
- b) BSDE
- c) SMRA

Perusahaan perbankan yang akan dianalisis, yakni:

- a) BBRI

b) BBTN

c) BNLI

Teknik yang akan digunakan penulis dalam menganalisa rasio keuangan adalah *cross-sectional Analysis*, dimana analisis dilakukan dengan membandingkan perusahaan dengan perusahaan yang berada di industri terkait dan pada tahun 2013. Berikut ini penulis lampirkan laporan keuangan ASRI, BSDE, SMRA, BBRI, BBTN, BNLI dalam bentuk .pdf yang diunduh dari bloomberg terminal.

Gambar 3.4.1.1 Balance Sheet ASRI

Filing: Most Recent	Periodicity: Annuals												Company: Alam Sutera Realty Tbk PT
	Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years												
	Original: 2004 A	Original: 2005 A	Restated: 2005 A	Original: 2007 A	Original: 2008 A	Original: 2009 A	Restated: 2010 A	Original: 2011 A	Original: 2012 A	Original: 2013 A	Original: 2014 A		
For the period ending	2004-12-31	2005-12-31	2006-12-31	2007-12-31	2008-12-31	2009-12-31	2010-12-31	2011-12-31	2012-12-31	2013-12-31	2014-12-31	Original: 2015 A	
Assets	27,775.43	1,513.71	7,992.19	354,843.75	315,988.94	430,593.19	732,356.78	844,906.35	1,641,315.52	890,181.36	565,358.23	82,481.15	
+ Cash & Near Cash	0.00	0.00	7,992.19	70,346.71	49,111.60	115,090.87	172,119.20	295,073.99	371,099.90	371,099.90	371,099.90	371,099.90	
+ Short-Term Investments	0.00	0.00	7,992.19	70,346.71	49,111.60	115,090.87	172,119.20	295,073.99	371,099.90	371,099.90	371,099.90	371,099.90	
+ Accounts & Notes Receivable	0.00	0.00	7,992.19	70,346.71	49,111.60	115,090.87	172,119.20	295,073.99	371,099.90	371,099.90	371,099.90	371,099.90	
+ Inventories	548,979.56	691,721.50	1,183,214.75	1,218,545.75	1,532,865.88	1,841,960.13	2,195,131.29	2,395,213.06	2,911,279.89	2,911,279.89	2,911,279.89	2,911,279.89	
+ Other Current Assets	3,127.72	16,628.05	2,393.20	11,729.82	9,190.03	23,082.14	63,121.19	136,959.42	223,306.08	344,547.44	344,547.44	344,547.44	
Total Current Assets	579,882.75	809,893.25	1,201,227.75	1,659,242.75	1,919,010.88	2,432,596.50	3,165,067.91	3,670,143.71	5,155,831.80	5,100,398.41	5,100,398.41	5,100,398.41	
+ LT Investments & LT Receivables	1,416,129.63	1,665,965.38	12,457.77	13,631.88	34,673.17	1,054,667.13	1,100,485.57	1,503,624.78	4,096,292.16	1,888,390.79	1,888,390.79	1,888,390.79	
+ Net Fixed Assets	1,423,350.50	1,574,073.50	21,648.93	23,818.50	46,490.26	1,068,071.63	1,116,183.49	1,523,236.71	4,125,575.62	1,980,073.88	1,980,073.88	1,980,073.88	
+ Gross Fixed Assets	7,220.77	8,118.11	9,191.16	10,196.62	11,817.09	13,504.57	15,697.92	19,611.93	29,263.47	91,083.09	91,083.09	91,083.09	
- Accumulated Depreciation	101,814.78	101,931.33	1,143,557.00	1,290,148.88	1,102,852.63	72,811.52	322,432.99	806,319.03	1,031,131.32	7,439,293.36	7,439,293.36	7,439,293.36	
+ Other Long-Term Assets	1,517,944.41	1,667,896.70	1,158,014.77	1,306,780.75	1,137,525.79	1,127,378.64	1,422,918.66	2,337,404.38	5,790,485.44	9,327,684.15	9,327,684.15	9,327,684.15	
Total Long-Term Assets	2,097,827.25	2,277,750.00	2,367,242.75	2,996,023.75	3,056,536.50	3,559,964.75	4,597,986.47	6,007,548.09	10,946,417.24	14,428,082.57	14,428,082.57	14,428,082.57	
Total Assets	2,677,708.00	3,791,643.25	3,568,470.50	4,655,266.50	4,975,547.38	6,002,561.25	7,763,054.38	9,677,691.48	16,102,249.04	19,528,481.00	19,528,481.00	19,528,481.00	
Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity	7,106.90	13,146.65	8,955.82	6,520.15	52,518.61	19,063.16	26,212.14	35,518.70	35,257.45	165,088.75	165,088.75	165,088.75	
+ Accounts Payable	563,736.13	603,903.94	636,951.63	733,075.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	554,227.16	231,450.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
+ Borrowings	29,739.27	50,303.67	212,356.31	326,048.81	320,720.44	618,244.56	1,484,789.82	2,398,124.97	2,896,278.64	3,553,566.37	3,553,566.37	3,553,566.37	
+ Other Short-Term Liabilities	600,683.31	667,354.25	869,283.75	1,065,644.25	373,239.03	637,307.89	1,511,001.95	2,987,870.83	3,162,866.08	3,718,655.12	3,718,655.12	3,718,655.12	
+ Long-Term Liabilities	84,000.00	84,000.00	84,000.00	723,762.56	723,762.56	803,969.69	699,173.69	0.00	1,948,834.09	4,686,541.02	4,686,541.02	4,686,541.02	
+ Borrowings	206,223.84	333,452.69	194,581.39	196,882.88	197,144.08	183,569.56	191,389.99	232,806.35	1,102,722.33	791,101.74	791,101.74	791,101.74	
+ Other Long-Term Liabilities	360,223.84	417,452.69	278,581.39	196,882.88	820,906.64	987,539.25	890,563.68	232,806.35	3,051,556.42	5,377,642.76	5,377,642.76	5,377,642.76	
Total Long-Term Liabilities	950,807.16	1,084,906.94	1,136,845.14	1,262,527.13	1,294,145.67	1,624,836.94	2,371,565.63	3,220,676.18	6,214,542.51	9,096,297.87	9,096,297.87	9,096,297.87	
Total Liabilities	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
+ Total Preferred Equity	6,492.26	6,491.32	7,468.09	7,547.83	7,547.83	7,704.64	8,116.13	48,901.60	163,576.17	173,582.15	173,582.15	173,582.15	
+ Minority Interest	93,000.00	138,500.00	163,500.00	1,718,955.25	1,718,955.25	1,799,727.38	1,799,727.36	1,799,727.36	2,557,434.58	2,557,434.58	2,557,434.58	2,557,434.58	
+ Share Capital & APIC	1,047,527.81	1,047,527.81	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	1,050,406.88	
+ Retained Earnings & Other Equity	1,147,020.08	1,192,943.07	1,220,397.48	1,700,486.37	1,935,128.01	1,935,128.01	2,216,420.54	2,796,871.91	4,731,874.73	5,331,784.69	5,331,784.69	5,331,784.69	
Total Equity	2,097,827.23	2,277,750.01	2,367,242.62	2,996,023.50	3,056,536.70	3,559,964.94	4,597,986.47	6,007,548.09	10,946,417.24	14,428,082.57	14,428,082.57	14,428,082.57	
Total Liabilities & Equity	2,677,708.00	3,791,643.25	3,568,470.50	4,655,266.50	4,975,547.38	6,002,561.25	7,763,054.38	9,677,691.48	16,102,249.04	19,528,481.00	19,528,481.00	19,528,481.00	

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Gambar 3.4.1.2 Income Statement ASRI

Bloomberg		Financial Statement Analysis				
		Original: 2011 A	Original: 2012 A	Original: 2013 A	Original: 2014 A	Estimate: 2015 A
Ticker: ASRI.U Equif		Company: Alam Sutra Realty Tbk PT				
Period: Annual		Currency: IDR				
Filing: Most Recent		Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years				
For the period ending	Original: 2011 A	Original: 2012 A	Original: 2013 A	Original: 2014 A	Estimate: 2015 A	
Revenue	1,381,048.26	2,446,413.89	3,084,233.76	3,006,184.43	2014-12-31	
- Cost of Revenue	868,655.69	979,517.33	1,846,514.42	1,973,882.97	2015-12-31	
Gross Profit	512,392.57	1,466,896.56	1,237,719.34	1,032,301.46	4,197,905.50	
- Advertising Revenue	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,252,092.88	
- Operating Expenses	120,770.12	36,640.41	304,294.33	344,817.70	1,908,138.17	
Operating Income	693,620.46	1,430,256.15	1,633,221.02	1,487,483.77	1,808,138.17	
- Interest Expense	62,443.27	138,867.19	119,687.26	233,167.83	1,808,138.17	
- Foreign Exchange Losses (Gains)	858.37	2,734.17	279,679.38	208,017.10	1,502,034.25	
- Net Non-Operating Losses (Gains)	-40,824.38	-55,539.79	52,078.55	921,656.92	1,334,218.91	
Pre-tax Income	671,143.20	1,344,184.59	1,081,775.83	1,412,878.75	1,334,218.91	
- Income Tax Expense	68,406.59	128,103.05	192,199.23	197,437.54	1,334,218.91	
Income Before XO Items	602,736.61	1,216,081.54	889,576.60	1,244,660.09	1,334,218.91	
- Extraordinary Loss Net of Tax	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,334,218.91	
Net Income	602,736.61	1,216,081.54	889,576.60	1,244,660.09	1,334,218.91	
- Minority Interests	0.00	23,375.61	12,791.21	80,407.57	1,334,218.91	
Net Income Attributable to Common Shareholders	602,736.61	1,192,705.93	876,785.39	644,872.54	1,334,218.91	
- Other Adjustments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1,334,218.91	
Net Inc Avail to Common Shareholders	602,736.61	1,192,705.93	876,785.39	644,872.54	1,334,218.91	
Abnormal Losses (Gains)	0.00	0.00	-68.74	644,872.54	1,334,218.91	
Tax Effect on Abnormal Items	0.00	0.00	12.21	644,872.54	1,334,218.91	
Normalized Income	602,736.61	1,192,715.93	876,728.86	644,872.54	1,334,218.91	
Basic EPS Before Abnormal Items	33.08	61.19	44.62	32.80	73.02	
Basic EPS Before XO Items	33.08	61.19	44.62	32.81	73.02	
Basic EPS	33.08	61.19	44.62	32.81	73.02	
Diluted EPS Before Abnormal Items	17,863.10	19,492.30	19,649.21	19,649.21	19,649.21	
Diluted EPS Before XO Items	17,863.10	19,492.30	19,649.21	19,649.21	19,649.21	
Diluted EPS	17,863.10	19,492.30	19,649.21	19,649.21	19,649.21	
Diluted Weighted Avg Shares	17,863.10	19,492.30	19,649.21	19,649.21	19,649.21	

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Gambar 3.4.1.3 Balance Sheet BSDE

Bloomberg		Financial Statement Analysis									
		Company: Bumi Seipong Damai Tbk PT									
Ticker: ESDE.U Equity		Periodicity: Annuals					Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years				
Filing: Most Recent		Currency: IDR									
Standardized		Original 2005 A	Original 2006 A	Original 2007 A	Original 2008 A	Original 2009 A	Original 2010 A	Original 2011 A	Original 2012 A	Original 2013 A	
For the period ending		2005-12-31	2006-12-31	2007-12-31	2008-12-31	2009-12-31	2010-12-31	2011-12-31	2012-12-31	2013-12-31	
Assets											
+ Cash & Near Cash		388,949.67	220,715.03	275,086.08	951,049.42	1,749,073.95	3,645,394.62	3,479,052.44	3,951,464.63	4,331,624.07	
+ Short-Term Investments		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	100,469.75	1,129,454.19	
+ Accounts & Notes Receivable		58,477.03	76,041.40	53,634.32	13,173.06	40,672.82	80,376.21	74,892.06	52,635.66	87,756.83	
+ Inventory		1,121,950.47	1,681,148.27	1,376,981.66	1,689,566.09	2,656,454.74	2,883,392.14	3,012,273.39	3,374,802.20	3,796,776.24	
+ Other Current Assets		210,720.02	138,068.59	93,842.49	120,043.28	216,971.11	357,896.82	4,285,913.85	951,386.10	2,486,053.74	
Total Current Assets		1,780,097.19	2,015,963.29	1,799,564.55	2,773,831.85	4,857,172.62	6,887,039.79	10,832,161.53	8,440,760.34	11,831,665.08	
+ LT Investments & LT Receivables		112,785.62	102,428.46	97,706.54	-86,278.68	1,075,627.00	1,173,623.16	1,240,629.64	717,818.30	2,546,721.57	
+ Net Fixed Assets		1,151,737.94	1,526,979.84	1,649,589.69	1,420,974.88	3,214,174.82	3,516,916.56	486,919.70	6,934,980.85	7,685,017.54	
+ Gross Fixed Assets		1,173,956.53	1,596,168.14	1,687,783.99	1,447,888.35	3,657,086.52	3,895,751.26	916,175.14	7,404,869.90	8,201,984.00	
+ Accumulated Depreciation		22,220.60	27,178.30	38,194.30	50,913.47	342,921.70	382,834.70	429,256.43	469,878.65	516,976.46	
+ Other Long-Term Assets		8,823.01	44,824.80	61,100.50	0.00	85,122.88	137,188.39	227,666.04	663,148.55	608,755.01	
Total Long-Term Assets		1,273,344.56	1,676,233.10	1,808,390.73	1,607,253.46	4,477,824.69	4,827,708.12	1,955,216.38	8,315,957.69	10,740,494.42	
Total Assets		3,053,441.75	3,692,196.39	3,607,961.28	4,381,085.32	9,334,997.31	11,694,747.90	12,787,376.81	16,756,718.03	22,572,159.49	
Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity											
+ Accounts Payable		30,257.56	36,858.25	27,728.84	49,736.16	31,774.64	15,539.50	44,601.96	177,681.12	95,714.60	
+ Short-Term Borrowings		0.00	0.00	0.00	250,000.00	313,500.00	143,500.00	97,000.00	97,000.00	1,330,000.00	
+ Other Short-Term Liabilities		1,597,456.48	1,553,841.23	997,506.25	1,137,339.02	1,619,460.83	2,429,294.57	3,369,157.10	2,639,879.00	3,010,402.61	
Total Current Liabilities		1,627,714.04	1,590,699.48	1,025,235.09	1,429,075.18	2,164,735.47	2,588,334.47	3,510,759.06	2,908,560.12	4,436,117.21	
+ Long-Term Borrowings		246,856.46	834,882.17	1,088,911.72	992,537.30	1,211,652.01	1,162,416.71	966,401.00	1,034,408.97	2,762,942.36	
+ Other Long-Term Liabilities		104,162.46	106,875.04	225,392.53	285,343.25	460,992.23	626,737.83	2,262,044.84	2,262,044.84	1,937,861.63	
Total Long-Term Liabilities		348,018.91	939,657.14	1,314,304.24	877,880.55	1,702,644.24	1,891,154.54	1,019,363.05	3,316,453.51	4,720,743.99	
Total Liabilities		1,975,732.95	2,530,356.62	2,339,539.33	2,306,955.73	3,867,379.71	4,479,479.01	4,530,122.11	6,225,013.63	9,156,861.20	
+ Total Preferred Equity		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	
+ Minority Interest		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	884,325.31	1,282,986.81	1,384,688.68	2,615,182.70	3,191,071.72	
+ Share Capital & APIC		994,982.55	994,982.55	994,982.55	1,578,228.39	6,515,430.21	6,515,430.21	5,043,409.71	4,917,689.23	4,917,689.23	
+ Retained Earnings & Other Equity		83,006.25	166,875.04	271,439.40	486,901.20	3,005,063.90	-383,148.13	357,105.81	2,873,111.88	5,306,537.33	
Total Equity		1,078,888.81	1,161,857.58	1,268,421.95	2,075,129.59	5,467,617.60	7,415,268.89	8,257,224.80	10,531,704.40	13,415,298.29	
Total Liabilities & Equity		3,053,441.75	3,692,196.39	3,607,961.28	4,381,085.32	9,334,997.31	11,694,747.90	12,787,376.81	16,756,718.03	22,572,159.49	

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Gambar 3.4.1.4 Income Statement BSDE

Bloomberg		Financial Statement Analysis			
		Periodicity: Annuals	Currency: IDR	Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years	Company: Buni Sepong Damai Tbk PT
Ticker: BSDEIU Equity		Filing: Most Recent			
	Restated:2012 A	Original:2013 A	Current:TM	Estimate:2014 A	Estimate:2015 A
	2012-12-31	2013-12-31	2014-03-30	2014-12-31	2015-12-31
For the period ending	3,227,811.86	5,741,254.17	5,855,588.74	6,952,049.50	6,791,452.32
Revenue	1,346,826.25	1,675,447.23	1,644,201.44	4,108,104.56	4,616,985.51
- Cost of Revenue	2,380,365.61	4,195,816.94	3,721,387.28	4,108,104.56	4,616,985.51
Gross Profit	968,541.22	1,256,182.77	1,398,209.39	2,620,382.44	2,988,084.78
+ Operating Expenses	1,413,242.52	2,098,132.77	2,323,179.39	2,620,382.44	2,988,084.78
Operating Income	90,268.80	138,050.00	135,030.00	135,030.00	135,030.00
- Foreign Exchange Losses (Gains)	-15,693.15	-155,838.96	-144,322.81	2,620,382.44	2,988,084.78
- Net Non-Operating Losses (Gains)	-358,822.59	-492,174.85	-2,081,049.27	3,591,740.64	3,091,052.57
Pretax Income	1,696,563.82	3,278,954.40	4,219,403.56	2,858,441.73	2,396,034.95
- Income Tax Expense	217,705.04	373,305.89	297,770.25	2,858,441.73	2,396,034.95
Income Before XO Items	1,478,858.78	2,905,648.51	3,921,633.36	2,858,441.73	2,396,034.95
- Extraordinary Loss Net of Tax	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,961,441.73	2,388,666.53
Net Income	192,811.76	214,252.51	199,233.42	2,961,441.73	2,388,666.53
- Minority Interests	1,286,047.02	2,691,396.99	3,722,469.84	2,961,441.73	2,388,666.53
Net Income	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,961,441.73	2,388,666.53
- Other Adjustments	1,286,047.02	2,691,396.99	3,722,469.84	2,961,441.73	2,388,666.53
Net Inc Avail to Common Shareholders	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,961,441.73	2,388,666.53
Abnormal Losses (Gains)	-145,761.84	-90,820.10	-179,546.58	149.81	134.23
Tax Effect on Abnormal Items	36,440.46	20,205.02	44,461.83	149.81	134.23
Normalized Income	1,176,725.64	2,630,790.92	3,687,800.00	149.81	134.23
Basic EPS Before Abnormal Items	67.25	150.36	201.33	149.81	134.23
Basic EPS Before XO Items	73.50	153.82	205.33	149.81	134.23
Basic EPS	73.50	153.82	205.33	149.81	134.23
Normalized Avg Shares	17,497.00	17,497.00	18,663.46	149.81	134.23
Diluted EPS Before Abnormal Items	73.50	153.82	205.33	149.81	134.23
Diluted EPS Before XO Items	73.50	153.82	205.33	149.81	134.23
Diluted EPS	73.50	153.82	205.33	149.81	134.23
Diluted Weighted Avg Shares	17,497.00	17,497.00	18,663.46	149.81	134.23

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Gambar 3.4.1.5 Balance Sheet SMRA

Bloomberg		Periodicity: Annuals		Currency: IDR		Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years		Company: Sunmaircon Agung Tbk PT			
Ticker: SMRA.IJ Equity		Original:2009 A		Restated:2010 A		Original:2011 A		Original:2012 A		Original:2013 A	
Filing: Most Recent		2009-12-31		2010-12-31		2011-12-31		2012-12-31		2013-12-31	
Assets											
For the period ending											
+ Cash & Near Cash Items	633,169.25	1,120,483.31	1,495,900.82	2,427,999.47	2,544,844.59						
+ Short-Term Investments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00						
+ Accounts & Notes Receivable	43,704.49	89,372.22	34,427.12	34,427.12	106,417.74						
+ Inventories	712,901.13	1,308,433.36	2,741,082.41	2,741,082.41	2,819,763.90						
+ Other Current Assets	310,636.09	731,802.26	488,610.99	488,610.99	724,860.32						
Total Current Assets	1,700,411.00	3,250,091.14	4,760,021.33	4,760,021.33	6,079,041.44						
+ LT Investments & LT Receivables	1,298,012.25	1,282,378.47	1,905,124.84	1,905,124.84	2,649,978.70						
+ Net Fixed Assets	1,411,112.75	1,482,320.70	1,148,006.09	1,148,006.09	1,883,968.37						
+ Gross Fixed Assets	1,548,370.63	1,689,937.16	1,319,353.24	1,319,353.24	2,011,142.11						
+ Accumulated Depreciation	137,257.88	177,616.46	171,347.15	171,347.15	207,184.84						
+ Other Long-Term Assets	110,291.30	177,616.46	207,184.82	207,184.82	303,233.11						
Total Long-Term Assets	2,769,866.30	2,869,548.30	3,339,183.35	3,339,183.35	4,797,345.25						
Total Assets	4,460,277.50	6,139,640.44	8,099,174.68	8,099,174.68	10,876,386.69						
Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity											
+ Accounts Payable	62,785.27	181,654.82	246,785.16	246,785.16	184,224.75						
+ Short-Term Borrowings	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	444,926.75						
+ Other Short-Term Liabilities	136,810.88	228,017.25	259,168.31	259,168.31	4,568,338.49						
Total Current Liabilities	199,596.14	409,672.07	505,953.47	505,953.47	5,997,490.00						
+ Long-Term Borrowings	1,113,183.50	976,250.04	1,431,039.81	1,431,039.81	678,349.22						
+ Other Long-Term Liabilities	1,422,699.63	2,596,174.90	3,685,101.44	3,685,101.44	1,185,147.51						
Total Long-Term Liabilities	2,535,883.13	3,572,424.94	5,116,141.25	5,116,141.25	1,863,496.83						
Total Liabilities	2,735,479.27	3,982,107.01	5,622,074.73	5,622,074.73	7,860,986.83						
+ Total Preferred Equity	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00						
+ Minority Interest	7,021.13	17,546.80	12,903.78	12,903.78	176,539.05						
+ Share Capital & APIC	692,692.56	932,669.64	932,669.64	932,669.64	1,465,674.48						
+ Retained Earnings & Other Equity	1,005,094.38	1,207,217.19	1,531,526.54	1,531,526.54	2,173,186.31						
Total Equity	1,724,798.06	2,157,533.43	2,477,099.95	2,477,099.95	3,015,399.86						
Total Liabilities & Equity	4,460,277.50	6,139,640.44	8,099,174.68	8,099,174.68	10,876,386.69						

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Gambar 3.4.1.6 Income Statement SMRA

Bloomberg		Financial Statement Analysis									
		Periodicity: Annuals					Currency: IDR				
Ticker: SMRA.U Equity		Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years									
Filings: Most Recent		Company: Summarecon Agung Tbk PT									
	Original:2009 A	Revised:2010 A	Original:2011 A	Original:2012 A	Original:2013 A	Current:TM	Estimate:2014 A	Estimate:2015 A			
	2009-12-31	2010-12-31	2011-12-31	2012-12-31	2013-12-31	2014-6-30	2014-12-31	2015-12-31			
For the period ending	1,197,692.63	1,700,832.42	2,359,330.71	3,463,163.27	4,063,789.50	4,146,478.78	4,578,498.44	5,240,971.11			
Revenue	593,272.44	947,778.29	1,312,185.44	1,871,176.37	1,943,286.61	2,113,444.78	2,428,893.42	2,709,896.52			
- Cost of Revenue	604,420.19	753,064.12	1,047,145.27	1,591,986.91	2,150,502.89	2,033,033.96	2,428,893.42	2,709,896.52			
+ Other Operating Revenue	266,412.72	370,007.13	480,012.69	614,634.31	12,882.96	701,346.13	1,532,300.20	1,698,763.30			
Operating Expenses	309,778.49	393,778.49	567,172.00	977,172.00	1,347,172.00	1,460,897.14	1,532,300.20	1,698,763.30			
- Operating Income	137,528.09	393,985.53	567,012.00	106,882.96	170,026.71	206,897.71	2,428,893.42	2,709,896.52			
- Foreign Exchange Losses	-6,983.85	-175.14	-1,001.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
(Gains)	-54,533.00	-60,574.52	-63,324.18	-117,526.06	-142,313.41	-128,821.05	1,425,638.63	1,603,046.31			
Losses (Gains)	242,996.19	343,911.13	537,541.43	866,394.70	1,319,425.34	1,271,827.50	1,425,638.63	1,603,046.31			
Pre-tax Income	74,793.20	109,574.49	142,209.09	194,308.74	223,537.09	231,181.88	1,154,804.94	1,275,140.15			
- Income Tax Expense	160,202.98	234,338.64	396,332.35	792,985.96	1,095,888.25	1,026,149.85	1,154,804.94	1,275,140.15			
Income Before XO Items	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
- Extraordinary Loss Net of Tax	860.24	868.74	3,312.85	-5,728.16	-6,288.50	-6,656.96	1,154,804.94	1,275,140.15			
Net Income	167,342.75	233,477.90	392,019.49	797,514.13	1,102,176.75	1,032,805.50	1,154,804.94	1,275,140.15			
- Total Cash Preferred	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Dividends	167,342.75	233,477.90	392,019.49	797,514.13	1,102,176.75	1,032,805.50	1,154,804.94	1,275,140.15			
- Other Adjustments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Net Inc Avail to Common Shareholders	167,342.75	233,477.90	392,019.49	797,514.13	1,102,176.75	1,032,805.50	1,154,804.94	1,275,140.15			
Abnormal Losses (Gains)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Tax Effect on Abnormal Items	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00			
Normalized Income	167,342.74	233,477.90	392,019.49	797,514.13	1,102,176.75	1,032,805.50	1,154,804.94	1,275,140.15			
Basic EPS Before Abnormal Items	13.00	17.38	28.52	57.45	76.40	71.59	81.84	90.10			
Basic EPS Before XO Items	13.00	17.38	28.52	57.45	76.40	71.59	81.84	90.10			
Basic EPS	13.00	17.38	28.52	57.45	76.40	71.59	81.84	90.10			
Basic Weighted Avg Shares	12,872.03	13,435.42	13,746.28	13,887.97	14,426.78	14,426.78	14,426.78	14,426.78			
Diluted EPS Before Abnormal Items	12.82	17.38	28.52	57.45	76.40	71.59	81.84	90.10			
Diluted EPS Before XO Items	12.82	17.38	28.52	57.45	76.40	71.59	81.84	90.10			
Diluted EPS	12.82	17.38	28.52	57.45	76.40	71.59	81.84	90.10			
Diluted Weighted Avg Shares	13,057.23	13,887.97	13,746.28	13,887.97	14,426.78	14,426.78	14,426.78	14,426.78			

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Gambar 3.4.1.7 Balance Sheet BBRI

Bloomberg		Financial Statement Analysis			
Ticker: BBRIJ Equity		Company: Bank Rakyat Indonesia Persero Tbk PT			
Periodicity: Annuals		Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years			
Filing: Most Recent		Currency: IDR			
	Restated:2009 A	Original:2010 A	Original:2011 A	Original:2012 A	Original:2013 A
	2009-12-31	2010-12-31	2011-12-31	2012-12-31	2013-12-31
Assets					
+ Cash & Near Cash Items	21,032,718.00	29,965,395.00	43,666,391.00	56,419,690.00	69,890,273.00
+ Interbanking Assets	49,985,219.00	89,451,574.00	88,512,818.00	80,635,424.00	80,182,068.00
+ Short-Term Investments	10,660,384.00	19,300,392.00	21,375,181.00	14,901,876.00	17,183,885.00
+ Net Loans	19,360,187.00	24,767,816.00	27,823,816.00	34,593,034.00	42,549,589.00
+ Other Assets	206,668,054.00	247,698,574.00	260,324,836.00	366,693,034.00	443,242,538.00
+ Reserve for Losses on Loans	11,279,891.00	13,991,454.00	15,951,531.00	14,677,220.00	15,171,735.00
+ Long-Term Investments	28,666,468.00	16,842,380.00	21,539,769.00	30,552,028.00	30,003,040.00
+ Net Fixed Assets	1,366,212.00	1,668,845.00	1,639,769.00	2,804,366.00	3,972,612.00
+ Other Assets	10,263,895.00	13,469,793.00	18,769,812.00	24,007,692.00	26,890,145.00
+ Customers' Acceptance Liability	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Assets	316,947,029.00	404,295,602.00	469,899,284.00	551,336,790.00	626,182,928.00
Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity					
+ Demand Deposits	50,094,213.00	77,364,476.00	76,778,729.00	80,075,014.00	79,336,951.00
+ Interest Bearing Deposits	205,634,048.00	256,287,821.00	307,485,616.00	370,091,369.00	424,944,431.00
+ Saving Deposits	104,463,266.00	125,989,750.00	154,132,973.00	184,385,449.00	212,896,625.00
+ Time Deposits	101,370,782.00	130,298,174.00	153,362,643.00	185,726,920.00	211,947,908.00
+ Other Deposits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
+ Customer Deposits	255,528,261.00	333,662,297.00	384,267,346.00	450,166,383.00	504,281,382.00
+ ST Borrowings & Reposs	17,286,186.00	14,864,370.00	17,202,949.00	13,997,108.00	14,655,060.00
+ Other Short-Term Liabilities	5,206,742.00	6,803,241.00	6,933,349.00	10,745,861.00	11,576,331.00
+ Long-Term Borrowings	3,956,068.00	6,463,056.00	7,150,399.00	8,218,627.00	8,243,230.00
+ Long-Term Liabilities	7,162,854.00	13,666,307.00	14,083,748.00	19,163,788.00	19,819,461.00
Total Liabilities	289,689,648.00	387,612,482.00	420,076,565.00	488,465,011.00	548,656,584.00
+ Total Preferred Equity	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
+ Minority Interest	0.00	0.00	45,769.00	75,021.00	153,751.00
+ Share Capital & APIC	8,900,252.00	8,941,149.00	8,941,149.00	8,941,149.00	8,941,149.00
+ Retained Earnings & Other Equity	18,357,129.00	27,731,961.00	40,833,411.00	55,865,609.00	70,222,522.00
Total Equity	27,257,381.00	36,673,110.00	49,820,329.00	64,881,779.00	79,327,422.00
Total Liabilities & Equity	316,947,029.00	404,295,602.00	469,899,284.00	551,336,790.00	626,182,928.00

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Gambar 3.4.1.9 Balance Sheet BBTN

Bloomberg		Financial Statement Analysis										
Ticker: BBTN.UJ Equity		Periodicity: Annuals					Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years					Company: Bank Tabungan Negara Persero (BBTN)
Filing: Most Recent		Currency: IDR										
Standardized		Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A	Original:2007 A
For the period ending		2007-12-31	2007-12-31	2008-12-31	2008-12-31	2009-12-31	2009-12-31	2010-12-31	2010-12-31	2011-12-31	2011-12-31	2012-12-31
Assets												
+ Cash & Near Cash Items	2,189,853.00	2,244,514.00	2,041,571.00	3,138,469.00	4,658,921.00	5,773,817.00	7,693,276.00	10,783,293.00	11,699,169.00	15,259,463.00	15,259,463.00	15,259,463.00
+ Trading Assets	304,059.00	872,469.00	1,391,927.00	2,191,058.00	2,623,197.00	3,169,815.00	3,694,276.00	4,220,880.00	4,746,735.00	5,272,684.00	5,798,598.00	6,324,500.00
+ Short-Term Investments	9,803,601.00	8,741,905.00	6,762,421.00	5,120,867.00	6,225,735.00	6,898,295.00	7,424,048.00	8,040,648.00	8,667,048.00	9,293,548.00	9,920,048.00	10,546,548.00
+ Net Loans	17,654,062.00	21,966,322.00	31,601,664.00	40,029,401.00	60,669,815.00	62,619,686.00	80,430,048.00	80,430,048.00	80,430,048.00	98,330,314.00	98,330,314.00	116,230,580.00
+ Total Loans	18,240,240.00	22,483,922.00	32,058,260.00	40,733,954.00	61,649,501.00	63,565,084.00	81,410,763.00	81,410,763.00	81,410,763.00	100,467,391.00	100,467,391.00	118,367,647.00
- Reserve for Losses on Loans	546,178.00	487,569.00	656,595.00	703,553.00	890,686.00	944,086.00	980,714.00	980,714.00	980,714.00	1,137,177.00	1,137,177.00	1,294,354.00
+ Long-Term Investments	1,694,618.00	1,784,384.00	4,017,513.00	5,210,426.00	1,895,892.00	1,940,472.00	1,988,150.00	1,988,150.00	1,940,472.00	1,940,472.00	1,940,472.00	1,940,472.00
+ Net Fixed Assets	307,296.00	997,692.00	1,072,645.00	1,236,572.00	1,450,837.00	1,497,455.00	1,592,812.00	1,592,812.00	1,497,455.00	1,497,455.00	1,497,455.00	1,497,455.00
+ Other Assets	592,308.00	855,961.00	929,550.00	1,022,734.00	1,132,142.00	1,404,018.00	1,631,941.00	1,631,941.00	1,404,018.00	1,404,018.00	1,404,018.00	1,404,018.00
Total Assets	32,575,796.00	36,693,248.00	44,592,172.00	58,447,667.00	68,385,539.00	68,385,539.00	111,748,593.00	111,748,593.00	111,748,593.00	131,169,730.00	131,169,730.00	131,169,730.00
Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity												
+ Demand Deposits	1,637,302.00	2,245,187.00	2,853,290.00	7,364,272.00	5,174,175.00	5,174,175.00	13,271,227.00	13,271,227.00	13,149,587.00	13,149,587.00	13,149,587.00	19,116,196.00
+ Interest Bearing Deposits	19,957,363.00	21,941,901.00	28,595,514.00	32,850,652.00	42,371,872.00	42,371,872.00	67,386,756.00	67,386,756.00	48,620,428.00	48,620,428.00	48,620,428.00	77,091,426.00
+ Saving Deposits	6,057,402.00	7,156,134.00	7,375,088.00	8,940,954.00	10,867,627.00	10,867,627.00	14,815,913.00	14,815,913.00	14,815,913.00	14,815,913.00	14,815,913.00	24,237,893.00
+ Time Deposits	13,859,961.00	14,785,767.00	21,220,416.00	23,908,718.00	31,504,246.00	31,504,246.00	45,856,331.00	45,856,331.00	34,004,515.00	34,004,515.00	34,004,515.00	52,853,533.00
+ Other Deposits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
+ Customer Deposits	21,594,664.00	24,187,088.00	31,445,744.00	40,214,954.00	47,546,047.00	47,546,047.00	61,970,015.00	61,970,015.00	48,000,000.00	48,000,000.00	48,000,000.00	66,207,822.00
+ ST Borrowings & Reps	89,246.00	813,468.00	3,252,583.00	9,993,329.00	4,123,039.00	4,123,039.00	1,394,778.00	1,394,778.00	1,394,778.00	1,394,778.00	1,394,778.00	5,386,867.00
+ Other Short-Term Liabilities	518,612.97	630,389.00	788,777.00	826,389.00	945,037.00	945,037.00	1,394,778.00	1,394,778.00	1,394,778.00	1,394,778.00	1,394,778.00	1,525,876.00
+ Long-Term Borrowings	6,945,180.00	6,982,602.00	4,839,960.00	5,212,034.00	7,438,782.00	7,438,782.00	10,533,880.00	10,533,880.00	10,533,880.00	10,533,880.00	10,533,880.00	13,438,763.00
+ Other Long-Term Liabilities	947,815.00	1,312,350.00	1,643,637.00	1,737,856.00	1,885,366.00	1,885,366.00	2,491,221.00	2,491,221.00	2,290,063.00	2,290,063.00	2,290,063.00	3,041,949.00
Total Liabilities	30,815,619.97	33,905,835.00	41,913,701.00	53,054,542.00	61,935,261.00	61,935,261.00	101,409,722.00	101,409,722.00	81,799,816.00	81,799,816.00	81,799,816.00	119,612,977.00
+ Total Preferred Equity	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
+ Minority Interest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
+ Share Capital & APIC	15,093,540.00	2,569,804.00	2,569,804.00	4,996,655.00	5,057,500.00	5,057,500.00	7,074,777.00	7,074,777.00	5,212,503.00	5,212,503.00	5,212,503.00	7,318,791.00
+ Retained Earnings & Other Equity	-13,333,264.00	227,608.00	518,695.00	396,470.00	1,389,778.00	1,389,778.00	3,204,094.00	3,204,094.00	2,109,140.00	2,109,140.00	2,109,140.00	4,237,962.00
Total Equity	1,760,176.00	2,787,412.00	3,078,470.00	5,393,125.00	6,447,278.00	6,447,278.00	10,278,871.00	10,278,871.00	10,278,871.00	10,278,871.00	10,278,871.00	11,556,753.00
Total Liabilities & Equity	32,575,796.97	36,693,247.00	44,592,171.00	58,447,667.00	68,385,539.00	68,385,539.00	111,748,593.00	111,748,593.00	111,748,593.00	131,169,730.00	131,169,730.00	131,169,730.00

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Gambar 3.4.1.10 *Income Statement* BBTN

Bloomberg		Periodicity: Annuals		Currency: IDR		Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years		Company: Bank Tabungan Negara Perzeno Tbk PT	
		2012-12-31	2013-12-31	2014-6-30	2014-12-31	Estimate 2014 A	Estimate 2015 A		
For the period ending	2012-12-31	2013-12-31	2014-6-30	2014-12-31	Estimate 2014 A	Estimate 2015 A			
+ Interest & Inv't Income	8,481,318.00	10,782,877.00	12,165,677.00	12,165,677.00					
- Interest Expense	4,080,693.00	5,129,254.00	6,282,237.00	6,282,237.00					
+ Net Interest Income	4,400,625.00	5,653,623.00	5,883,440.00	5,883,440.00					
+ Trading Account Profit	622,266.00	43,683.00	77,693.00	77,693.00					
+ Fees & Commissions & Fees Earned	180,247.00	367,662.00	349,646.00	349,646.00					
+ Other Operating Income	6,305,715.00	327,375.00	357,902.00	357,902.00					
Net Revenue	11,594,655.00	6,417,317.00	6,629,111.00	6,629,111.00	6,749,713.71	7,826,946.50			
- Provisions for Loan Losses	208,869.00	430,300.00	616,265.00	616,265.00					
Net Revenue After Provisions	5,096,846.00	5,987,017.00	6,012,846.00	6,012,846.00					
- Non-Interest Expense	3,225,877.00	3,851,105.00	4,051,745.00	4,051,745.00					
Operating Income	1,870,969.00	2,135,909.00	1,961,101.00	1,961,101.00	1,960,706.92	2,316,054.25			
- Net Non-Operating Losses (Gains)	1,863,202.00	2,140,771.00	1,965,631.00	1,965,631.00					
Pre-tax Income	49,767.00	7,767.00	-4,530.00	-4,530.00	1,949,707.07	2,351,927.08			
- Income Tax Expenses	499,240.00	678,610.00	537,976.00	537,976.00	1,444,079.44	1,736,688.69			
Income Before XO Items	1,383,962.00	1,662,161.00	1,427,665.00	1,427,665.00					
- Extraordinary Loss Net of Tax	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
- Minority Interests	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Net Income	1,383,962.00	1,662,161.00	1,427,665.00	1,427,665.00	1,437,304.44	1,736,688.69			
- Total Cash Preferred Dividends	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
- Other Adjustments	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Net Inc Avail to Common Shareholders	1,383,962.00	1,662,161.00	1,427,665.00	1,427,665.00					
Abnormal Losses (Gains)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00					
Tax Effect on Abnormal Items	1,383,962.00	1,662,161.00	1,427,665.00	1,427,665.00					
Normalized Income	1,383,962.00	1,662,161.00	1,427,665.00	1,427,665.00					
Basic EPS Before Abnormal Items	148.00	148.32	134.83	134.83	134.83	179.05			
Basic EPS Before XO Items	148.00	148.32	134.83	134.83	134.83	179.05			
Basic EPS	148.00	148.32	134.83	134.83	134.83	179.05			
Basic Weighted Avg Shares	9,235.38	10,532.28	10,565.26	10,565.26	10,565.26				
Diluted EPS Before Abnormal Items	147.00	148.26	134.92	134.92	134.92				
Diluted EPS Before XO Items	147.00	148.26	134.92	134.92	134.92				
Diluted EPS	147.00	148.26	134.92	134.92	134.92				
Diluted Weighted Avg Shares	9,292.55	10,536.47	10,565.78	10,565.78	10,565.78				

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Gambar 3.4.1.11 Balance Sheet BNLI

Bloomberg Financial Statement Analysis

Company: Bank Permata Tbk

Periodicity: Annuals Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years Currency: IDR

Filing: Most Recent

	Restated:2009 A 2009-12-31	Original:2010 A 2010-12-31	Original:2011 A 2011-12-31	Original:2012 A 2012-12-31	Original:2013 A 2013-12-31
Assets					
For the period ending					
+ Cash & Near Cash Items	3,416,533.00	5,809,308.00	9,073,870.00	11,139,979.00	14,047,464.00
+ Interbanking Assets	2,900,877.00	5,547,552.00	9,251,791.00	13,693,989.00	6,677,996.00
+ Short-Term Investments	5,484,947.00	5,499,846.00	517,472.00	3,721,006.00	9,793,307.00
+ Net Loans	39,809,779.00	61,253,361.00	76,210,788.00	83,705,683.00	122,178,899.00
+ Total Loans	41,470,324.00	62,839,857.00	76,247,353.00	85,536,684.00	124,121,843.00
+ Reserve For Losses on Loans	1,059,544.00	1,059,544.00	1,059,544.00	1,059,544.00	1,059,544.00
+ Long-Term Investments	64,634.00	699,479.00	1,034,804.00	1,974,231.00	2,456,773.00
+ Net Assets	1,129,968.00	783,715.00	749,314.00	6,815,983.00	1,093,064.00
+ Other Assets	3,213,515.00	4,340,159.00	5,594,415.00	6,815,983.00	8,978,409.00
+ Customers' Acceptance Liability	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Total Assets	66,009,953.00	73,813,440.00	101,324,002.00	131,796,995.00	166,833,922.00
Liabilities & Shareholders' Equity					
+ Demand Deposits	10,946,498.00	14,038,792.00	17,150,648.00	21,126,503.00	25,300,186.00
+ Interest Bearing Deposits	34,774,140.00	45,346,519.00	66,632,639.00	83,788,974.00	107,774,740.00
+ Saving Deposits	9,681,308.00	12,750,270.00	17,156,724.00	23,294,585.00	21,455,030.00
+ Time Deposits	25,092,832.00	32,596,249.00	48,475,915.00	60,484,389.00	86,319,710.00
+ Other Deposits	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
+ Customer Deposits	45,720,638.00	66,385,311.00	82,783,287.00	104,914,477.00	133,074,926.00
+ ST Borrowings & Repose	513,473.00	1,243,563.00	1,328,321.00	2,004,783.00	3,321,280.00
+ Other Short-Term Liabilities	2,987,406.00	3,203,026.00	4,480,720.00	5,826,986.00	7,300,848.00
+ Long-Term Borrowings	1,592,593.00	1,587,912.00	3,351,179.00	5,905,109.00	7,019,660.00
+ Other Long-Term Liabilities	293,255.00	400,812.00	244,287.00	652,696.00	990,464.00
Total Liabilities	61,107,365.00	66,829,724.00	92,187,794.00	119,303,061.00	151,707,276.00
+ Total Preferred Equity	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
+ Minority Interest	67,076.00	66,443.00	19.00	18.00	10.00
+ Share Capital & APIC	7,127,512.00	9,119,483.00	9,116,483.00	11,106,641.00	11,106,641.00
+ Retained Earnings & Other Equity	-2,292,000.00	-1,201,210.00	17,708.00	1,386,976.00	3,020,093.00
Total Equity	4,902,688.00	7,983,716.00	9,136,288.00	12,486,654.00	14,126,644.00
Total Liabilities & Equity	66,009,953.00	73,813,440.00	101,324,002.00	131,796,995.00	166,833,922.00

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Gambar 3.4.1.12 Income Statement BNI

Bloomberg		Financial Statement Analysis				
Ticker: BNI.U Equity		Periodicity: Annuals	Currency: IDR	Note: Years shown on the report are Fiscal Years	Company: Bank Permata Tbk PT	
Filter: Most Recent						
		Original:2010:A	Original:2011:A	Original:2012:A	Original:2013:A	Current:TM
		2010-12-31	2011-12-31	2012-12-31	2013-12-31	2014-6-30
For the period ending		5,915,777.00	7,707,960.00	9,185,865.00	11,926,699.00	13,978,221.00
+ Interest & Inv't Income		2,798,118.00	3,986,876.00	4,377,465.00	6,791,044.00	8,736,762.00
- Interest Expense		3,117,659.00	3,241,285.00	4,988,409.00	5,136,656.00	5,241,519.00
+ Net Interest Income		676,459.00	745,591.00	389,056.00	1,654,388.00	2,095,243.00
+ Trading Account Profit		625,778.00	830,251.00	72,856.00	1,40,896.00	258,956.00
+ Commissions & Fees Earned		208,921.00	201,184.00	151,871.00	177,985.00	1,054,968.00
+ Other Operating Income		3,588,159.00	4,782,368.00	5,942,651.00	6,390,200.00	8,158,000.00
Net Revenue		414,888.00	396,189.00	534,134.00	499,695.00	634,748.00
- Provisions for Loan Losses		3,573,451.00	4,396,179.00	5,428,517.00	5,890,905.00	6,034,409.00
Net Revenue After Provisions		2,496,655.00	2,946,960.00	3,656,773.00	3,952,493.00	4,056,961.00
- Non-Interest Expense		1,076,796.00	1,539,219.00	1,751,744.00	1,938,012.00	1,938,428.00
Operating Income		-161,337.00	-119,599.00	-136,337.00	-363,481.00	-332,027.00
- Net Non-Operating Losses (Gains)		1,238,133.00	1,568,818.00	1,888,081.00	2,301,503.00	2,270,455.00
Pre-tax Income		234,074.00	401,940.00	519,949.00	576,630.00	561,939.00
- Income Tax Expenses		1,004,069.00	1,156,878.00	1,368,133.00	1,725,873.00	1,708,517.00
Income Before XO Items		7,410.00	2.00	-1.00	0.00	-1.00
- Extraordinary Loss Net of Tax		996,649.00	1,156,876.00	1,368,133.00	1,725,873.00	1,708,517.00
Net Income		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
- Total Cash Preferred Dividends		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
- Other Adjustments		996,649.00	1,156,876.00	1,368,133.00	1,725,873.00	1,708,517.00
Net Inc Avail to Common Shareholders		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Abnormal Losses (Gains)		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tax Effect on Abnormal Items		996,649.00	1,156,876.00	1,368,133.00	1,725,873.00	1,708,517.00
Normalized Income		123.78	124.76	149.66	181.66	153.05
Basic EPS Before Abnormal Items		123.78	124.76	149.66	181.66	153.05
Basic EPS Before XO Items		123.78	124.76	149.66	181.66	153.05
Basic EPS		8,031.34	9,268.32	9,112.41	10,076.13	11,895.39
Basic Weighted Avg Shares		124.76	124.76	149.66	181.66	153.05
Diluted EPS Before Abnormal Items		124.76	124.76	149.66	181.66	153.05
Diluted EPS Before XO Items		124.76	124.76	149.66	181.66	153.05
Diluted EPS		9,268.32	9,268.32	9,112.41	10,076.13	11,895.39
Diluted Weighted Avg Shares		124.76	124.76	149.66	181.66	153.05

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Sumber data: Bloomberg Terminal

3.4.2 Langkah- langkah Penyelesaian dan Hasil Penyelesaian

Rasio keuangan yang dibandingkan oleh penulis merupakan rasio profitabilitas, rasio likuiditas, dan rasio solvabilitas. Kenaikan dan penurunan dari rasio tersebut dapat menunjukkan tanda baik maupun buruk. Sebelum menjelaskan mengenai analisa tersebut, maka penulis akan menerangkan sedikit mengenai rasio profitabilitas, rasio likuiditas serta rasio solvabilitas guna mempermudah penjelasan.

Rasio profitabilitas merupakan rasio untuk menilai kemampuan perusahaan dalam mendapatkan keuntungan. Rasio profitabilitas yang digunakan penulis yaitu:

1) *Gross Profit Margin*

$$\frac{\text{Gross Profit}}{\text{Revenue}}$$

Gross Profit Margin adalah pendapatan yang didapatkan oleh perusahaan setelah dikurangi dengan biaya pokok penjualan atau *cost of good sold* yang berarti jika semakin besar, maka semakin bagus. Indikasi tersebut menyatakan bahwa semakin besar *gross profit*, maka beban pokok penjualan semakin kecil.

2) *Net Profit Margin*

$$\frac{\text{Net Income}}{\text{Revenue}}$$

Net Profit Margin adalah pendapatan bersih setelah dikurangi dengan COGS, operating expense (biaya marketing, biaya gaji karyawan, depresiasi, bunga hutang) serta beban pajak yang berarti semakin besar pertumbuhan NPM, maka semakin bagus. Menurut May (2013:69) dalam bukunya "*smart trader, rich investor;the baby step*", Standar *Net profit margin* yaitu diatas 8%.

3) ROE

$$\frac{\text{Net Income}}{\text{Total Equity}}$$

ROE adalah suatu rasio yang mengukur tingkat keefektifitas kinerja manajemen dalam memanfaatkan investasi pemegang saham yang berarti bahwa semakin besar ROE, maka semakin bagus perusahaan tersebut. Menurut May (2013:70), ROE sebaiknya diatas 15%.

4) ROA

$$\frac{\text{Net Income}}{\text{Total Asset}}$$

ROA adalah suatu rasio yang mengukur seberapa efektif pemanfaatan aset perusahaan dalam memperoleh keuntungan yang berarti bahwa semakin besar ROA, maka semakin bagus perusahaan tersebut.

Menurut www.kajianpustaka.com, Rasio Likuiditas adalah rasio yang mengukur kemampuan perusahaan dalam membayar kewajiban jangka pendek pada saat jatuh tempo dengan menggunakan aktiva lancar yang tersedia. Rasio likuiditas yang paling umum digunakan yaitu:

1) *Current Ratio*

$$\frac{\text{Current Asset}}{\text{Current Liabilites}}$$

Current ratio menunjukkan perbandingan antara aktiva lancar dengan kewajiban lancar. Dimana dapat dijelaskan bahwa semakin besar perbandingan aktiva lancar dan kewajiban lancar, maka semakin tinggi kemampuan perusahaan dalam menutupi kewajiban jangka pendeknya.

Rasio solvabilitas merupakan rasio yang menunjukkan seberapa besar kemampuan aktiva perusahaan dibiayai oleh utang. Rasio solvabilitas yang digunakan oleh penulis yaitu:

1) Debt Equity Ratio

$$\frac{\text{Total Debt}}{\text{Total Equity}}$$

DER menunjukkan seberapa besar perbandingan utang perusahaan terhadap ekuitas yang dimiliki oleh perusahaan. Menurut May (2013:70), Semakin besar DER menunjukkan semakin besar resiko perusahaan karena menunjukkan beban utang semakin besar jika dibandingkan dengan ekuitasnya. DER dikatakan tinggi jika >1 dan sebaiknya DER <0.5 kali. Semakin besar DER akan mengganggu kinerja perusahaan yang berujung kepada mengganggu harga saham perusahaan.

2) Debt Asset Ratio

$$\frac{\text{Total Debt}}{\text{Total Asset}}$$

Debt Asset Ratio menunjukkan seberapa besar perbandingan utang perusahaan terhadap aset yang dimiliki oleh perusahaan. Semakin besar Rasio DAR, maka semakin tidak baik. Karena mengindikasikan utang yang dimiliki lebih besar dari aset yang dimiliki perusahaan yang berujung akan mengganggu pertumbuhan perusahaan tersebut.

Langkah-langkah dalam menyelesaikan kasus pada subbab 3.4.1 yaitu:

1) Melakukan pengelompokkan data yang telah diunduh dari bloomberg ke dalam *worksheet*

Tabel 3.4.2.1 Ringkasan data laporan keuangan properti

Diketahui	ASRI	BSDE	SMRA
Revenue	3.684.239	5.741.264	4.093.789
Gross Profit	1.837.425	4.165.816	2.150.502
Net Profit	876.785	2.691.395	1.102.176
Total Equity	5.331.784	13.415.298	4.657.666
Total Asset	14.428.082	22.572.159	13.659.136
Diketahui	ASRI	BSDE	SMRA
Current Asset	5.100.398	11.831.665	3.149.235
Current Liabilities	3.718.655	4.436.117	5.042.251
Diketahui	ASRI	BSDE	SMRA
Debt	4.586.541	4.092.942	2.501.462
Short term borrowing	0	1.330.000	244.298
Long term borrowing	4.586.541	2.762.942	2.257.164

Sumber: Data diolah

Tabel 3.4.2.2 Ringkasan data laporan keuangan perbankan

Diketahui	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI
Revenue	59.461.084	10.782.877	11.926.599
Gross Profit	44.106.271	5.653.323	5.135.555
Net Profit	21.344.130	1.562.161	1.725.873
Total Equity	79.327.422	11.556.753	14.126.644
Total Asset	626.182.926	131.169.730	165.833.922
Diketahui	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI

Current Asset	137.256.329	26.644.776	30.418.797
Cash and near cash	59.890.273	10783209	14.047.494
Interbanking asset	60.182.068	5239483	6.577.996
Short term investments	17.183.988	10622084	9.793.307
Current Liabilities	1.459.738.586	276.431.313	384.546.820
Demand Deposits	79.338.951	19.116.196	25.300.186
Interest Bearing Deposits	424.944.431	77.091.426	107.774.740
Saving Deposits	212.996.625	24.237.893	21.455.030
Time Deposits	211.947.806	52.853.533	86.319.710
Other Deposits	-	-	-
Customer Deposits	504.281.382	96.207.622	133.074.926
ST Borrowing & Repos	14.653.060	5.398.967	3.321.280
Other ST Liabilities	11.576.331	1.525.676	7.300.948
Diketahui	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI
Debt	20.896.290	18.837.730	10.340.940
Long term borrowing	6.243.230	13.438.763	7.019.660

Sumber: Data diolah

2) Setelah mengelompokkan data, kemudian melakukan perhitungan dengan menggunakan rumus pada subbab 3.4.2 dan hasil dari perhitungan adalah sebagai berikut

Tabel 3.4.2.3 Hasil analisis perusahaan properti

Rasio Profitabilitas (2013)			
	ASRI	BSDE	SMRA
Gross Profit Margin	50%	73%	53%
Net Profit Margin	24%	47%	27%
Return on Equity	16%	20%	24%
Return on Asset	6%	12%	8%

Rasio Likuiditas (2013)			
	ASRI	BSDE	SMRA
Current Ratio	1,37	2,67	0,62

Rasio Solvabilitas (2013)			
	ASRI	BSDE	SMRA
Debt Equity Ratio	0,86	0,31	0,54
Debt Asset Ratio	0,32	0,18	0,18

Tabel 3.4.2.4 Hasil analisis perusahaan perbankan

Rasio Profitabilitas (2013)			
	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI
Gross Profit Margin	74%	52%	43%
Net Profit Margin	36%	14%	14%
Return on Equity	27%	14%	12%
Return on Asset	3%	1%	1%

Rasio Likuiditas (2013)			
	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI
Current Ratio	0,09	0,10	0,08

Rasio Solvabilitas (2013)			
	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI
Debt Equity Ratio	0,26	1,63	0,73
Debt Asset Ratio	0,03	0,14	0,06

Sumber: Data diolah

Berikut contoh cara untuk mendapatkan hasil rasio keuangan diatas dengan mengacu kepada data yang berada di sub bab 3.4.1, yaitu

Tabel 3.4.2.5 Contoh cara dalam mendapatkan hasil analisis rasio

Rasio Profitabilitas (ASRI)	
Formula	Hasil
$Gross\ profit\ Margin = \frac{Gross\ Profit}{Revenue}$	$\frac{1.837.425}{3.684.239} \times 100 = 50\%$
$Net\ Profit\ Margin = \frac{Net\ Profit}{Revenue}$	$\frac{876.785}{3.684.239} \times 100 = 24\%$
$ROE = \frac{Net\ Profit}{Total\ Equity}$	$\frac{876.785}{5.331.784} \times 100 = 16\%$
$ROA = \frac{Net\ Profit}{Total\ Asset}$	$\frac{876.785}{14.428.082} \times 100 = 6\%$

Rasio Likuiditas (ASRI)	
Formula	Hasil
$Current\ Ratio = \frac{Current\ Asset}{Current\ Liabilities}$	$\frac{5.100.398}{3.718.655} = 1,37kali$

Rasio Solvabilitas (ASRI)	
Formula	Hasil
$DER = \frac{Debt}{Total\ equity}$	$\frac{4.586.541}{5.331.784} = 0,86\ kali$
$DAR = \frac{Debt}{Total\ asset}$	$\frac{4.586.541}{14.428.082} = 0,32\ kali$
Ket: Debt = Shortterm Borrowing + Longterm Borrowing = 0 + 4.586.541 = 4.586.541	

Sumber: Data diolah

3) Setelah mendapatkan hasil tersebut, kemudian melakukan pengurutan perusahaan dengan tingkat rasio keseluruhan tertinggi sampai terendah

Tabel 3.4.2.6 Pengurutan perusahaan properti berdasarkan tingkat rasio tertinggi sampai yang terendah

Rasio Profitabilitas (2013)			
	BSDE	SMRA	ASRI
Gross Profit Margin	73%	53%	50%
Net Profit Margin	47%	27%	24%
Return on Equity	20%	24%	16%
Return on Asset	12%	8%	6%

Rasio Likuiditas (2013)			
	BSDE	SMRA	ASRI
Current Ratio	2,67	0,62	1,37

Rasio Solvabilitas (2013)			
	BSDE	SMRA	ASRI
Debt Equity Ratio	0,31	0,54	0,86
Debt Asset Ratio	0,18	0,18	0,32

Sumber: Data diolah

Alasan dari pengurutan perusahaan diatas yaitu

- 1) Dari rasio profitabilitas, BSDE merupakan perusahaan yang memiliki rasio profitabilitas tertinggi diantara SMRA dan ASRI. Walaupun rasio ROE tidak seefektif SMRA, tetapi dari GPM, NPM dan ROA BSDE lebih tinggi dari SMRA.
- 2) Dari rasio likuiditas, BSDE merupakan yang tertinggi, disusul ASRI dan SMRA. Tingkat *Current ratio* semakin tinggi, semakin baik. Tetapi jika terlalu tinggi juga tidak baik, karena akan mencerminkan jika perusahaan tersebut tidak *liquid*.
- 3) Menurut May (2013:70) dijelaskan bahwa suatu perusahaan diharapkan memiliki DER, dan DAR dibawah 0,5 kali. DER, DAR dianggap tinggi jika berada >1 kali. Perusahaan yang memiliki tingkat DER, DAR yang tinggi atau diatas 1 kali dapat menunjukkan bahwa perusahaan tersebut beresiko tinggi dan akan menghambat pertumbuhan perusahaan tersebut. Perusahaan

properti diatas yang memiliki tingkat DER dan DAR yang terendah yaitu BSDE, SMRA, dan ASRI.

Tabel 3.4.2.7 Pengurutan perusahaan perbankan berdasarkan tingkat rasio tertinggi sampai yang terendah

Rasio Profitabilitas (2013)			
	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI
Gross Profit Margin	74%	52%	43%
Net Profit Margin	36%	14%	14%
Return on Equity	27%	14%	12%
Return on Asset	3%	1%	1%

Rasio Likuiditas (2013)			
	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI
Current Ratio	0,09	0,10	0,08

Rasio Solvabilitas (2013)			
	BBRI	BBTN	BNLI
Debt Equity Ratio	0,26	1,63	0,73
Debt Asset Ratio	0,03	0,14	0,06

Sumber: Data Diolah

Alasan dari pengurutan perusahaan diatas yaitu

- 1) Dari rasio profitabilitas, BBRI merupakan perusahaan yang memiliki rasio profitabilitas tertinggi disusul BBTN dan BNLI.
- 2) Dari rasio likuiditas, ketiga perusahaan perbankan memiliki tingkat *current ratio* yang tidak beda terlalu jauh.
- 3) Menurut May (2013:70) dijelaskan bahwa suatu perusahaan diharapkan memiliki DER, dan DAR dibawah 0,5 kali. DER, DAR dianggap tinggi jika berada >1 kali. Perusahaan yang memiliki tingkat DER,DAR yang tinggi atau diatas 1 kali dapat menunjukkan bahwa perusahaan tersebut beresiko tinggi dan akan menghambat pertumbuhan perusahaan. Tetapi berbeda dengan perusahaan perbankan, dimana perusahaan perbankan mengelola dana pihak ketiga yang secara akuntansi dicatat sebagai utang.

Dapat dijelaskan bahwa semakin besar modal pihak ketiga yang dikelola, maka kemungkinan laba yang dihasilkan bank tersebut juga tinggi.