



### **Hak cipta dan penggunaan kembali:**

Lisensi ini mengizinkan setiap orang untuk mengubah, memperbaiki, dan membuat ciptaan turunan bukan untuk kepentingan komersial, selama anda mencantumkan nama penulis dan melisensikan ciptaan turunan dengan syarat yang serupa dengan ciptaan asli.

### **Copyright and reuse:**

This license lets you remix, tweak, and build upon work non-commercially, as long as you credit the origin creator and license it on your new creations under the identical terms.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Andraningtyas, Natisha. (2017, January 11). Indonesia Butuh Situs "Fact Checking" Untuk Lawan Hoax. Retrieved from <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/606054/indonesia-butuh-situs-fact-checking-untuk-lawan-hoax>
- Arikunto, S. (2002). *Metodologi Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Proposal*. Jakarta: PT. Rineka Cipta
- Bencherki, N. (2017). Actor–Network Theory. In *Craig Scott & Laurie Lewis (eds.), The International Encyclopedia of Organizational Communication* (Vol. 1, pp. 19-31). UK: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Benselin, J. C., & Ragsdell, G. (2016). Information overload: The differences that age makes. *Journal of Librarianship and Information Science*, 48(3), 284-297. Retrieved from <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/abs/10.1177/0961000614566341>
- Bucciol, A. (2018). False claims in politics: Evidence from the US. *Research in Economics*, 72(2), 196-210. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rie.2018.04.002>
- Bungin, B. (2007). *Penelitian Kualitatif. Komunikasi, Ekonomi, Kebijakan Publik, dan Ilmu Sosial Lainnya*. Jakarta: Kencana Jakarta
- Creswell, John W. (2013). *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches*. Amerika: SAGE Publication, Inc.
- Damaledo, Yandri Daniel. (2018, Januari 25). "Setelah Lolos Verifikasi IFCN, Tirto.id Raih Penghargaan Adinegoro". Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/setelah-lolos-verifikasi-ifcn-tirtoid-raih-penghargaan-adinegoro-cDNx>
- Dewi, A. S. (2013). Membuat E-Government Bekerja Di Desa: Analisis Actor Network Theory Terhadap Sistem Informasi Desa Dan Gerakan Desa Membangun. *Journal Mandatory*, 10(2), 89-114. *E-Journal*. Retrieved from <https://www.ireyogya.org/uploads/JMVOL10NO22013.pdf#page=100>
- Fact-Checking. (2019). Retrieved from <https://www.poynter.org/channels/fact-checking>
- Ferrisa, Winda. (2017, November 30). "Ini Konten Negatif yang Dominan di Indonesia". Retrieved from [https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/11711/ini-konten-negatif-yang-dominan-di-indonesia/0/sorotan\\_media](https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/11711/ini-konten-negatif-yang-dominan-di-indonesia/0/sorotan_media)
- Figueiredo, J. (2008). Reviewing the actor-network theory. In *Encyclopedia Of Networked And Virtual Organizations* (Vol. 3, pp. 1375-1380). IGI Global. Retrieved from <https://www.igi-global.com/chapter/reviewing-actor-network-theory/17766>
- Fioravanti, C., & Velho, L. (2010). Let's follow the actors! Does Actor-Network Theory have anything to contribute to science journalism?. *Journal of Science Communication*, 9(4). Retrieved from <http://www.citeulike.org/group/4407/article/8462262>

- Gerintya, Scholastica. (2018, Mei 17). "Hoaks dan Bahaya Rendahnya Kepercayaan terhadap Media". Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/hoaks-dan-bahaya-rendahnya-kepercayaan-terhadap-media-cKAx>
- Ghifari, Muhammad Iqbal Al. (2018, March 17). "Rilis dari IDA, Baidu, dan Bekraf tentang Studi Konsumsi Media Online Indonesia". Retrieved from <https://teknologi.info/171223/rilis-dari-ida-baidu-dan-bekraf-tentang-studi-konsumsi-media-online-indonesia/>
- Given, L. M. (2008). *The Sage Encyclopedia of Qualitative Research Methods* (Vol. 1). USA: Sage Publications. Retrieved from [https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=byh1AwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=given+encyclopedia+&ots=LOT\\_JO9G9t&sig=0FgITnhE5ox3pRHJHqzo\\_coY1oo&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q=given%20encyclopedia&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=byh1AwAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PP1&dq=given+encyclopedia+&ots=LOT_JO9G9t&sig=0FgITnhE5ox3pRHJHqzo_coY1oo&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=given%20encyclopedia&f=false)
- Graves, L., & Glaisyer, T. (2012). The Fact-Checking Universe In Spring 2012: An Overview. *Media Policy Initiative Research Paper*. Retrieved from <https://www.issuelab.org/resources/15317/15317.pdf>
- Graves, L. (2013). *Deciding what's true: Fact-checking journalism and the new ecology of news*. Columbia University. E-book. Retrieved from <https://search.proquest.com/openview/c57dd162f34f1d7fa2387876042b8014/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=18750&diss=y>
- Graves, L. (2017). Anatomy of a fact check: Objective practice and the contested epistemology of fact checking. *Communication, Culture & Critique*, 10(3), 518-537. Retrieved from <https://academic.oup.com/ccc/article-abstract/10/3/518/4662968>
- Hajaroh, M. (2010). Paradigma, Pendekatan dan Metode Penelitian Fenomenologi. *Jurnal Pendidikan Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta*, 1-21. Retrieved from <http://staffnew.uny.ac.id/upload/132011629/penelitian/fenomenologi.pdf>
- Hoq, K. M. G. (2016). Information Overload: Causes, Consequences and Remedies-A Study. *Philosophy and Progress*, 55(1-2), 49-68. Retrieved from <https://www.banglajol.info/index.php/PP/article/view/26390>
- Hutabarat, Diani. (2019, March 6). "771 Hoax Berhasil Diidentifikasi Kominfo". Retrieved from [https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/16922/771-hoax-berhasil-diidentifikasi-kominfo/0/sorotan\\_media](https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/16922/771-hoax-berhasil-diidentifikasi-kominfo/0/sorotan_media)
- Hutabarat, Diani. (2019, Maret 12). "Kominfo Jaring 771 Konten Hoax, Mayoritas Terkait Politik". Retrieved from [https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/17071/kominfo-jaring-771-konten-hoax-majoritas-terkait-politik/0/sorotan\\_media](https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/17071/kominfo-jaring-771-konten-hoax-majoritas-terkait-politik/0/sorotan_media)
- ILO-AJI Jakarta anugerahi penghargaan media mengenai pekerja rumah tangga dan pekerja rumah tangga anak. (2016, November 25). Retrieved from [https://www.ilo.org/jakarta/info/public/pr/WCMS\\_541602/lang--en/index.htm](https://www.ilo.org/jakarta/info/public/pr/WCMS_541602/lang--en/index.htm)
- Indra, Putu Agung Nara. (2016, Oktober 29). "Tirto.id Raih Gelar Laman Berita Terbaik versi PANDI". Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/tirtoid-raih-gelar-laman-berita-terbaik-versi-pandi-bZf7>

- Infografis Hasil Survey MASTEL Tentang Wabah HOAX Nasional: Website Masyarakat Telematika Indonesia. (2017, February 13). Retrieved from <https://mastel.id/hasil-survey-wabah-hoax-nasional-2017/>
- Ireton, C., & Posetti, J. (2018). *Journalism, Fake News & Disinformation: Handbook For Journalism Education And Training*. UNESCO Publishing
- Kovach, B., & Rosenstiel, T. (2007). *The Elements Of Journalism: What Newspeople Should Know And The Public Should Expect, Completely Updated and Revised*. E-book. Three Rivers Press (CA). Retrieved from [http://gen.lib.rus.ec/search.php?req=bill+kovach&lg\\_topic=libgen&open=0&view=simple&rres=25&phrase=0&column=def](http://gen.lib.rus.ec/search.php?req=bill+kovach&lg_topic=libgen&open=0&view=simple&rres=25&phrase=0&column=def)
- Kovach, B., & Rosenstiel, T. (2011). *Blur: How To Know What's True In The Age Of Information Overload*. USA: Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Kompas, (2018, Oktober 17). “Kompas.com Tersertifikasi dalam Jaringan Internasional Penguji Informasi”. Retrieved from <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2018/10/17/08133311/kompascom-tersertifikasi-dalam-jaringan-internasional-penguji-informasi>
- Kurniawan, Frendy. (2018, September 25). “Foto Najwa Shihab dengan Sandiaga Bukanlah Tanda Dukungan Pilpres”. Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/foto-najwa-shihab-dengan-sandiaga-bukanlah-tanda-dukungan-pilpres-c2ts>.
- Kurniawan, Frendy. (2018, November 21). “Benarkah Klaim Prabowo 55% Rakyat Indonesia Buta Huruf Fungsional?”. Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/benarkah-klaim-prabowo-55-rakyat-indonesia-but-a-huruf-fungsional-dali>.
- Kurniawan, Frendy. (2019). “Ramai-ramai Ribut Soal Hoaks”. *PowerPoint Slides*.
- Kusmarni, Y. (2012). “Studi Kasus”. UGM Jurnal Edu UGM Press. E-Journal. Retrieved from [http://file.upi.edu/Direktori/FPIPS/JUR.\\_PEND.\\_SEJARAH/196601131990012-YANI\\_KUSMARNI/Laporan\\_Studi\\_Kasus.pdf](http://file.upi.edu/Direktori/FPIPS/JUR._PEND._SEJARAH/196601131990012-YANI_KUSMARNI/Laporan_Studi_Kasus.pdf)
- Latour, B. (2005). *Reassembling the Social-An Introduction to Actor-Network-Theory, by Bruno Latour*. New York: Oxford University Press. ISBN-10: 0199256047. ISBN-13: 9780199256044, 316.
- Malik, A., & Nugroho, A. D. (2016). Menuju Paradigma Penelitian Sosiologi Yang Integratif. *Jurnal Sosiologi Reflektif*, 10(2). Retrieved from <https://www.neliti.com/publications/131730/menuju-paradigma-penelitian-sosiologi-yang-integratif>
- Mantzaris, Alexios. (2018). Fact-Checking 101. In *UNESCO's Journalism, 'Fake News' and Disinformation: A Handbook for Journalism Education and Training*, (pp. 81-95). Retrieved from <https://en.unesco.org/fightfakenews>
- Metodologi Periksa Data dan Riset Mandiri. (2017) Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/insider/metodologiriset>
- Moleong, Lexy J. (2004). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Remaja Rosda Karya

- Mulyana, Dedy. (2001). *Ilmu Komunikasi: Sebuah Pengantar*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya
- Mulyani, N. S. (2013). Analisis Penerapan Akuntansi Biaya Lingkungan pada Pabrik Gondorukem dan Terpentin (PGT) Garahan-Jember (*E-Journal*). Retrieved from <http://repository.unej.ac.id/handle/123456789/2139>
- Munro, R. (2009). Actor-network theory. In *The SAGE Handbook Of Power*. London: Sage Publications Ltd, 125-39. Retrieved from [https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=\\_CqB6ZaTCqMC&oi=fn&pg=PA125&dq=rolland+munro+actor+network&ots=FapbYoHM2P&sig=wPcDRs9XU-jS9BtERZpVBbFUtSc&redir\\_esc=y#v=onepage&q=rolland%20munro%20actor%20network&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=en&lr=&id=_CqB6ZaTCqMC&oi=fn&pg=PA125&dq=rolland+munro+actor+network&ots=FapbYoHM2P&sig=wPcDRs9XU-jS9BtERZpVBbFUtSc&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q=rolland%20munro%20actor%20network&f=false)
- Nashrillah, Faiz. (2018, February 8). "Dewan Pers: Ada 43 Ribu Media Online, Hanya 168 yang Profesional". Retrieved from <https://www.idntimes.com/news/indonesia/faiz-nashrillah/dewan-pers-ada-43-ribu-media-online-hanya-168-yang-profesional-1>
- Newbold, C., Boyd-Barrett, O., & Van den Bulck, H. (2002). *The Media Book*. USA: Bloomsbury.
- Nurudin. (2009). *Jurnalisme Masa Kini*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers
- Primo, Alex & Zago, Gabriela (2015) Who And What Do Journalism?, Digital Journalism, 3:1, 38-52, DOI: 10.1080/21670811.2014.927987. Retrieved from <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/21670811.2014.927987>
- Posts and Post Analytics. (2019). Retrieved from <https://help.crowdtangle.com/articles/1984215-posts-and-post-analytics>
- Purnamasari, Dinda. (2018, April 3). Berita Palsu Polling Google Soal Kepemimpinan Jokowi. Retrieved on <https://tirto.id/berita-palsu-polling-google-soal-kepemimpinan-jokowi-cHah>.
- Puspitasari, Maya Ayu. (2018, Oktober 1). "Hoaks Meningkat pada Masa Kampanye". Retrieved from <https://koran,tempo,co/read/435517/hoaks-meningkat-pada-masa-kampanye>
- Redaksi. (2016). Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/insider/redaksi>
- Rudi, Alsadad. (2017, Februari 8). Kenapa "Hoax" Mudah Tersebar di Indonesia?. Retrieved from <https://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2017/02/08/21160841/kenapa.hoax.mudah.tersebar.di.indonesia..>
- Ryan, A. B. (2006). Post-positivist approaches to research. *Researching and Writing your Thesis: a guide for postgraduate students*, 12-26. Retrieved from <http://eprints.maynoothuniversity.ie/874/>
- Siaran Pers No. 69/HM/KOMINFO/04/2019 Tentang Selama Maret 2019, Kominfo Identifikasi 453 Hoaks, Total Hoaks Sejak Agustus 2018 Jadi 1.224". (2019, April 01). Retrieved from [https://kominfo.go.id/index.php/content/detail/17629/siaran-pers-no-69hmkominfo042019-tentang-selama-maret-2019-kominfo-identifikasi-453-hoaks-total-hoaks-sejak-agustus-2018-jadi-1224/0/siaran\\_pers](https://kominfo.go.id/index.php/content/detail/17629/siaran-pers-no-69hmkominfo042019-tentang-selama-maret-2019-kominfo-identifikasi-453-hoaks-total-hoaks-sejak-agustus-2018-jadi-1224/0/siaran_pers)

- Sumandoyo, Ardi. (2016, Desember 16). "Sentimen Kebencian dalam Berita Hoax". Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/sentimen-kebencian-dalam-berita-hoax-b9WR>
- Surya, Yuyun. (2010). *Online Journalism in Indonesia*. Germann: LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing GmbH & Co. KG
- Tandoc Jr, E. C., Lim, Z. W., & Ling, R. (2018). Defining "fake news" A typology of scholarly definitions. *Digital Journalism*, 6(2), 137-153. Retrieved from <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/21670811.2017.1360143>
- Tentang Kami: Jernih, Mengalir, Mencerahkan bersama Tirto.id. (2016). Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/insider/tentang-kami>
- Utami, P. (2018). Hoax in Modern Politics: The Meaning of Hoax in Indonesian Politics and Democracy. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 22(2), 85-97. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jsp.34614>.
- Vlachos, A., & Riedel, S. (2014). Fact checking: Task definition and dataset construction. In *Proceedings of the ACL 2014 Workshop on Language Technologies and Computational Social Science* (pp. 18-22). Retrieved from <http://www.aclweb.org/anthology/W14-2508>
- Wakhidah, N. (2015). Psychological well-being pada caregiver penyakit terminal di Kota Malang (*Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Islam Negeri Maulana Malik Ibrahim*). Retrieved from <http://etheses.uin-malang.ac.id/1666/>
- Wardle, C. & Derakhshan, H. (2017). Information Disorder: Toward an interdisciplinary framework for research and policymaking. *Council of Europe report, DGI* (2017), 9. Retrieved from <https://rm.coe.int/information-disorder-toward-an-interdisciplinary-framework-for-researc/168076277c>
- Wardle, C. & Derakhshan, H. (2018). Thinking about 'information disorder': formats of misinformation, disinformation, and mal-information, (pp. 43-55). In *Journalism, fake news & disinformation: handbook for journalism education and training*. UNESCO Publishing
- What is a list. (2019). Retrieved from <https://help.crowdtangle.com/articles/1140912-what-is-a-list>
- What is Information Overload? (n.d.). Retrieved from <https://www.interaction-design.org/literature/topics/information-overload>
- What's the code of principles of the International Fact-Checking Network?, [YouTube Video]. (2018, July 13). Retrieved from
- Widodo, Y. (2017). Menyoal Etika Jurnalisme Kontemporer: Belajar dari OhmyNews. *Jurnal ASPIKOM-Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 1(1), 41-59. Retrieved on [https://scholar.google.co.id/scholar?hl=en&as\\_sdt=0%2C5&q=Menyoal+Etika+Jurnalisme+Kontemporer%3A+Belajar+dari+OhmyNews&btnG=%E1%84%8B](https://scholar.google.co.id/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=Menyoal+Etika+Jurnalisme+Kontemporer%3A+Belajar+dari+OhmyNews&btnG=%E1%84%8B).
- Yazan, B. (2015). Three Approaches To Case Study Methods In Education: Yin, Merriam, and Stake. *The Qualitative Report*, 20(2), 134-152. Retrieved from <https://nsuworks.nova.edu/tqr/vol20/iss2/12/>

- Yin, R. K. (2011). *Qualitative Research from Start to Finish*. New York: The Guilford Press.
- Yin, R. K. (2014a). *Case study research and applications: Design and methods (5<sup>th</sup> ed)*. Los Angeles: SAGE Publications.
- Yin, R. K. (2014b). *Studi Kasus: Desain & Metode* (M. Djauzi Mudzakir, Trans.) (5<sup>th</sup> ed). Cetakan ke-13. Jakarta: PT Rajawaligrafindo Indonesia
- Yin, R. K. (2018). *Case Study Research and Applications: Design and Methods. (6<sup>th</sup> ed.)*. Los Angeles: SAGE Publications.
- Yuniar, Nanien. (2018, Januari 21). "Media di Indonesia lolos verifikasi International Fact Checking Network". Retrieved from <https://www.antaranews.com/berita/679232/media-di-indonesia-lolos-verifikasi-international-fact-checking-network>
- Yunita. (2017, January 9). "Bahaya Hoax Bisa Berujung Pada Pembunuhan Karakter". Retrieved from [https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/8716/bahaya-hoax-bisa-berujung-pada-pembunuhan-karakter/0/sorotan\\_media](https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/8716/bahaya-hoax-bisa-berujung-pada-pembunuhan-karakter/0/sorotan_media).
- Yovita. (2017, January 16). "Melawan Hoax". Retrieved from [https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/8790/melawan-hoax/0/sorotan\\_media](https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/8790/melawan-hoax/0/sorotan_media)
- Zaenudin, Ahmad. (2018, April 2). "Facebook Gandeng Tirto.id untuk Program Third Party Fact Checking". Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/facebook-gandeng-tirtoid-untuk-program-third-party-fact-checking-cG7s>

