

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- About Us Kompas: Jernih Melihat Dunia. (n.d.). Diakses dari <https://inside.kompas.com/about-us>
- Ada 800.000 Situs Penyebar Hoax di Indonesia. (December 13, 2017). Diakses dari [https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/12008/ada-800000-situs-penyebar-hoax-di-indonesia/0/sorotan\\_media](https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/12008/ada-800000-situs-penyebar-hoax-di-indonesia/0/sorotan_media)
- Azanella, Luthfia, A. (November 16, 2019). [HOAKS] Konsumsi Sayap dan Ceker Ayam Sebabkan Kanker. Diakses dari <https://www.kompas.com/tren/read/2019/11/16/123523965/hoaks-konsumsi-sayap-dan-ceker-ayam-sebabkan-kanker?page=all#page2>
- Balod, H. S. S. & Hameleers, M. (2019). Fighting for truth? The role perceptions of Filipino journalists in an era of mis- and disinformation. *Journalism*, 1-18. doi: 10.1177/1464884919865109
- Creswell, J. W. & Creswell, D. J. (2018). *Research Design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (5th ed.). Britania Raya: SAGE Publications
- Dewi, Retia K. (Agustus 9, 2019). [FAKTA] Pesan Berantai 17 Voucher Cashback GoPay. Diakses dari <https://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2019/08/09/12505001/fakta-pesan-berantai-17-voucher-cashback-gopay?page=all>
- Digital 2019: Global Internet Use Accelerates. (January 30, 2019). Diakses dari <https://wearesocial.com/blog/2019/01/digital-2019-global-internet-use-accelerates>
- Fact-checking organizations around the globe embrace code of principles (September 15, 2016). Diakses dari <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/fact-checker/wp/2016/09/15/fact-checking-organizations-around-the-globe-embrace-code-of-principles/?noredirect=on>
- Graves, L. (2016). *Deciding What's True: The Rise of Political Fact-Checking in American Journalism*. New York, USA: Columbia University Press
- Hameleers, M. & Meer, T. G. L. A. van der (2019). Misinformation and Polarization in a High-Choice Media Environment: How Effective Are Political Fact-Checkers?. *Communication Research*, 1-24, <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093650218819671>
- Hasil Survey Mastel Tentang Wabah Hoax Nasional. (2017). Diakses dari <https://mastel.id/infografis-hasil-survey-mastel-tentang-wabah-hoax-nasional/>

- History's Most Famous Literary Hoaxes. (March 5, 2019). Diakses dari <https://www.history.com/news/historys-most-famous-literary-hoaxes>
- Hoaks atau Fakta. (n.d.). Diakses dari <https://indeks.kompas.com/topik-pilihan/list/4390/berita.viral.hoaks.atau.fakta>
- IFCN Code of Principles: The commitments of the code of principles. (n.d.). Diakses dari <https://ifncodeofprinciples.poynter.org/know-more/the-commitments-of-the-code-of-principles>
- IFCN Signatories. (n.d.). Diakses dari <https://ifncodeofprinciples.poynter.org/signatories>
- Ireton, C. & Posetti, J. (2018). *Journalism, 'Fake News' & Disinformation: Handbook for Journalism Education and Training*. Prancis: UNESCO
- Kompas.com: Tren. (n.d.). Diakses dari <https://www.kompas.com/tren>
- Kovach, B. & Rosenstiel, T. (2007). *The Elements of Journalism*. Amerika Serikat: Three Rivers Press
- Mantzarlis, A. (2019). Pemeriksaan Fakta. In Ireton, C. & Posetti, J., *Jurnalisme, "Berita Palsu", & Disinformasi* (97-114). Prancis: UNESCO
- Michener, G. & Bersch, K. (2013). Identifying transparency. *Information Polity*, 18, 233-242.
- Microsoft: Fungsi Hyperlink. (n.d.). Diakses dari <https://support.office.com/id-id/article/hyperlink-fungsi-hyperlink-333c7ce6-c5ae-4164-9c47-7de9b76f577f>
- Nugroho, B. & Samsuri. (2013). *Pers Berkualitas, Masyarakat Cerdas*. Jakarta: Dewan Pers
- Posetti, J. (2019). Transformasi Industri Berita: Teknologi Digital, Media Sosial, dan Penyebaran Misinformasi dan Disinformasi. In Ireton, C. & Posetti, J., *Jurnalisme, "Berita Palsu", & Disinformasi* (65 - 80). Prancis: UNESCO
- Poynter: The International Fact-Checking Network. (n.d.). Diakses dari <https://www.poynter.org/ifcn/>
- Ruben, B. D. & Stewart, L. P. (2013). *Komunikasi dan Perilaku* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Jakarta: Rajawali Pers
- Shin, W. (2015). Being a truth-teller who serves only the citizens: A case study of Newstapa. *Journalism*, 16(5), 688-704.
- Signatory: Kompas.com. (2018). Diakses dari <https://ifncodeofprinciples.poynter.org/profile/kompascom>
- Sugiyono. (2016). *Metode Penelitian: Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D* (23rd ed.). Bandung: Alfabeta

- Vosoughi, S., Roy, D., & Aral, S. (2018). The spread of true and false news online. *Science*, 359, 1146 – 1151.
- Wahyuni, S. (2012). *Qualitative Research Methods: Theory and Practice*. Jakarta: Penerbit Salemba Empat
- Wardle, C. & Derakhshan, H. (2019). Mengulas "Kekacauan Informasi": Bentuk Misinformasi, Disinformasi, dan Mal-Informasi. In Ireton, C. & Posetti, J., *Jurnalisme, "Berita Palsu", & Disinformasi* (51-64). Prancis: UNESCO
- What does it take to be a signatory? (n.d.). Diakses dari <https://ifcncodeofprinciples.poynter.org/know-more/what-it-takes-to-be-a-signatory>
- Wood, Julia T. (2013). *Komunikasi: Teori dan Praktik* (6th ed.). Jakarta: Salemba Humanika
- Yin, Robert K. (2009). *Case Study Research: Design and Methods* (4th ed.). Amerika Serikat: SAGE Publications
- Yoon, Y. (2005). Examining Journalists' Perceptions and News Coverage of Stem Cell and Cloning Organizations. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 82(2), 281-300. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107769900508200204>
- Young, D. G., Jamieson, K. H., Poulsen, S., & Goldring, A. (2017). Fact-checking Effectiveness as a Function of Format and Tone: Evaluating FactCheck.org and FlackCheck.org. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 95, 49-75.