



Hak cipta dan penggunaan kembali:

Lisensi ini mengizinkan setiap orang untuk mengubah, memperbaiki, dan membuat ciptaan turunan bukan untuk kepentingan komersial, selama anda mencantumkan nama penulis dan melisensikan ciptaan turunan dengan syarat yang serupa dengan ciptaan asli.

Copyright and reuse:

This license lets you remix, tweak, and build upon work non-commercially, as long as you credit the origin creator and license it on your new creations under the identical terms.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agung, R. (2016, Januari 28). Menelisik perjalanan LGBT di Indonesia. Retrieved April 26, 2020, from <https://republika.co.id/berita/jurnalisme-warga/wacana/16/01/28/o1n41d336-menelisik-perjalanan-lgbt-di-indonesia>
- Aliansi Jurnalis Independen. (2015). *Laporan pemetaan awal pemberitaan LGBTI di 20 media cetak dan online periode 15 Juli-20 Agustus 2015*. Jakarta.
- Amalia, S. (2019, July 4). Sejarah gerakan dan perjuangan hak-hak LGBT di Indonesia. Retrieved April 26, 2020, from <https://magdalene.co/story/sejarah-gerakan-dan-perjuangan-hak-hak-lgbt-di-indonesia>.
- Azwar, S. (1998). *Metode penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Bennet, L. (1998). *The perpetuation of prejudice in reporting on gays and lesbian*. 1-21. Retrieved from https://shorensteincenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/03/r21_bennett.pdf
- Billard, T. J. (2016). Writing in the margins: Mainstream news media representations of transgenderism. 1-21.
- Blasi, B. (2004). *Peace Journalism and The News Production Process*. 1-12.
- Cabosky, J. M. (2015). *Framing an LGBT organization: A critical qualitative analysis of GLAAD'S media releases*. 69-89.
- Canggara, H. (2002). *Pengantar ilmu komunikasi*. Jakarta: PT Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Carili, T., & Campbell, J. (2013). *Queer media image: LGBT perspectives*. Maryland: Lexington Books.
- Chomsky, D., & Barclay, S. (2010). The Mass Media, Public Opinion, and Lesbian and Gay Rights. 387-404. Retrieved from <https://www.annualreviews.org/doi/pdf/10.1146/annurev-lawsocsci-1022091-152825>
- Cook, C. (2018). *A Content Analysis of LGBT Representation on Broadcast and Streaming Television*. 1-48. Retrieved from <https://scholar.utc.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1133&context=honors-theses>

- Coulson, D., & Gaziano, C. (2015). *Effect of Newsroom Management Styles: A Case Study*. 869-897.
- Cresswell, J. W. (2007). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches* (Vol. 2). os Angeles: Sage.
- Dewanpers. (2006). Dewan pers. Retrieved Mei 23, 2020, from https://dewanpers.or.id/publikasi/opini_detail/58/Dewan_Pers_Baru
- Dewi, A. (2020, Maret 12). Social media specialist IDN media: 24/7 siap laksanakan! Retrieved Mei 29, 2020, from <https://www.idn.media/blog/social-media-specialist-idn-media-247-siap-laksanakan>
- Djurot, T. (2002). *Manajemen penerbitan pers*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Duillah, I. (2019, Juli 10). AJI berikan bekal peliputan isu HAM dan keragaman untuk 26 jurnalis. Retrieved Mei 30, 2020, from <https://www.aji.or.id/read/press-release/950/aji-berikan-bekal-peliputan-isu-ham-dan-keragaman-untuk-26-jurnalis.html>
- Eriyanto. (2002). *Analisis framing: Konstruksi, ideologi, dan politik media*. Yogyakarta: PT LKis.
- Fakhri, F. (2017, Desember 29). Ketua MPR: LGBT itu gerakan nyata yang harus kita lawan. Retrieved from <https://nasional.okezone.com/read/2017/12/29/337/1837549/ketua-mpr-lgbt-itu-gerakan-nyata-yang-harus-kita-lawan>
- GLAAD. (2011). Where are we now on tv report: 2011-2012 season. Retrieved Maret 5, 2020, from <https://www.glaad.org/publications/whereweareontv11>
- _____. (2016). *Media Reference Guide*. New York City: GLAAD.
- Goncalves, G., & Medina, C. (2018). *The Sign on Relation and the Challenges of Journalistic Narratives on the LGBT Community*. 54-75.
- Griffin, E. (2012). *A first look at communication theory*. New York City: Mc Graw Hil.
- Gross, L. (2001). *Up from invisibility: Lesbians, gay men, and the media in America*. New York City: Columbia Univ. Press.
- Hadiyat, Y. (2019). Clickbait di media online Indonesia. *Jurnal Pekommas*, 1-10.

- Herdyanto, A. (2020, Febuari 12). Mengenai fakta ilmiah tentang transgender dari 6 hasil riset ini. Retrieved from <https://www.idntimes.com/science/discovery/abraham-herdyanto/6-penjelasan-ahli-tentang-fakta-ilmiah-transgender/3>
- Hernandez, L., & Mehra, B. (2016). *Libraries as Agents of Human Rights Protection and Social Justice on Behalf of Sexual Minorities in India: An Action-Based Manifesto for Progressive Change*, 147-182.
- Hetsroni, A. (2007). *Three Decades of Sexual Content on Prime-time Network Programming: a longitudinal meta-analytic review*. 318-348.
- Humas. (2018, Oktober 26). Direktorat jenderal hak asasi manusia. Retrieved Mei 30, 2020, from <http://ham.go.id/2018/10/26/konsep-dasar-ham-pada-pelatihan-dasar-dasar-ham-bagi-petugas-pemasyarakatan-dan-imigrasi/>
- IDN Times. (2016). Tentang kami. Retrieved Mei 19, 2020, from <https://www.idntimes.com/about-us>
- ILGA. (2016). *Sexual orientation, gender identity and expression, and sex characteristics at the universal periodic review*. Swiss: ILGA. Retrieved Mei 29, 2020
- Ishwara, L. (2011). *Jurnalisme Dasar*. Jakarta: PT Kompas Media Nusantara.
- Jagose, A. (1996). *Queer theory: An introduction*. New York: New York University Press.
- Kriyantono, R. (2006). *Teknik praktis riset komunikasi*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Kusumaningrat, H. (2006). *Jurnalistik, teori dan praktik*. Bandung: Remaha Rosdakarya.
- Laporan Nasional Indonesia. (2013). *Hidup sebagai lgbt di asia: Laporan nasional indonesia tinjauan dan analisa partisipatif tentang lingkungan hukum dan sosial bagi orang dan masyarakat madani lesbian, gay, biseksual dan transgender (LGBT)*. Jakarta: Laporan Nasional Indonesia.
- Lembaga Bantuan Hukum Masyarakat. (2018). *Seri monitor dan dokumentasi 2018: Bahaya akut persekusi LGBT*. Jakarta: Lembaga Bantuan Hukum masyarakat.
- Len-Rios, M., & Perry, E. (2015). *Cross-Cultural journalism and strategic communication: Storytelling and diversity*. Routledge, Taylor et Francis Group: New York City.
- Lepre, C., Luther, C., & Clark, N. (2018). *Diversity in Us mass media*. USA: John Willey and Son inc.

- Manadopost.co. (2016, Februari 25). Bukan hanya di jakarta, lgbt suda berkembang di manado, yang terdata sudah 360 gay. Retrieved Mei 29, 2020, from <http://manadopost.id/m/berita/12567/Bukan-Hanya-di-Jakarta-LGBT-Sudah-berkembang-di-Manado-yang-Terdata-Sudah-360-Gay>
- Maryring, P. (2019, September 22). Qualitative content analysis. Retrieved Mei 7, 2020, from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/215666096_Qualitative_Content_Analysiss
- McQuail, D. (2012). *Teori komunikasi massa: Suatu pengantar*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Mehra, B. (2019). *LGBTQ Librarianship in the 21st Century: Emerging Directions of Advocacy and Community Engagement in Diverse Information Environments.*, 15-47.
- Moleong, L. (2018). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Morissan. (2009). *Teori komunikasi*. Jakarta: Ghalia Indonesia.
- Mulyana, D. (2003). *Ilmu komunikasi : Suatu pengantar*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Mysorekar, S. (2019, Agustus 1). The world health organization considers homosexuality as normal behavior. Retrieved Mei 25, 2020, from <https://www.dandc.eu/en/article/world-health-organization-considers-homosexuality-normal-behavior>
- Nasir, M. (2017, Desember 23). Gerakan anti-LGBT di Aceh dideklarasikan, ini pimpinannya. Retrieved from <https://aceh.tribunnews.com/2017/12/23/gerakan-anti-lgbt-aceh-dideklarasikan-ini-pimpinannya>
- NG, E. (2005). *a "Post-Gay" Era? Media Gaystreaming, Homonormativity, and the Politics of LGBT Integration.*
- Niko, N. (2016). *Membedah "Normalisme" Dan Stigmatisasi Gay Dalam Pemberitaan Media Di Indonesia.* p. 105-114.
- Nugroho, S. B. (2013). *Pers berkualitas, masyarakat cerdas*. Jakarta: Perpustakaan Nasional RI: Katalog Dalam Terbitan.
- Nurudin. (2009). *Pengantar komunikasi massa*. Jakarta: Rajawali Pers.

- Poerwandari, E. K. (2001). *Pendekatan kualitatif untuk penelitian perilaku manusia*. Depok: LPSP3.
- Rakhmat, J. (2005). *Metode penelitian komunikasi*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Rawls, J. (2013). *A theory of justice*. New Delhi: Universal Law Publication.
- Reese, S. D. (2014). *Mediating the message theories of influences on mass media content*. . New York City: Routledge.
- Ritzer, g. (2005). *Teori sosial postmodern*. . Yogyakarta: Kreasi Wacana.
- Rokhmansyah, A. (2016). *Pengantar gender dan feminisme: pemahaman awal kritik sastra feminisme*. . Yogyakarta: Gudhawaca.
- Sani, A. (2018, November 3). FPI akan bubarkan konser calum scott di pekanbaru jika disusupi kampanye LGBT. Retrieved April 27, 2020, from <https://www.merdeka.com/peristiwa/fpi-akan-bubarkan-konser-calum-scott-di-pekanbaru-jika-disusupi-kampanye-lgbt.html>
- Santana, S. (2005). *Jurnalisme kontemporer*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- SEJUK. (2016, Oktober 9). Dewan Pers Godok Pedoman Meliput Isu Keragaman. Retrieved Juni 5, 2020, from <https://sejuk.org/2016/04/12/dewan-pers-godok-pedoman-meliput-isu-keragaman/>
- _____. (2018, November 21). Darurat LGBT, Media Bertanggung Jawab. Retrieved April 26, 2020, from <https://sejuk.org/2018/11/20/darurat-lgbt-media-bertanggung-jawab/>
- Shoemaker, P. J. (2014). *Mediating thely: A media sociology perspective*. United Kingdom: Routledge.
- Sinkhorn, S. (2011). *Newspaper Use of Fear Appeal in Coverage in LGBT Issues*. 1-21.
- Sinyo. (2014). *Anakku bertanya tentang LGBT*. Jakarta: PT. Elex Media Komputindo.
- Stake, R. E. (1995). *The art of case study research*. California: Sage Publication.
- _____. (2005). *Multiple case study analysis*. New York City: The Guilford Press.
- Sugiyono. (2012). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sulstyawati, L. (2018, Januari 30). LGBT adalah penyakit mental dan bisa disembuhkan. Retrieved May 25, 2020, from

<https://www.republika.co.id/berita/nasional/umum/18/01/30/p3dlbf384-lgbt-adalah-penyakit-mental-dan-bisa-disembuhkan>

Thowik. (2020, April 13). Usman Hamid menyebut di tengah covid-19 politik “pensetanan” menjadikan LGBT semakin rentan. Retrieved Juni 12, 2020, from <https://sejuk.org/2020/04/13/usman-hamid-menyebut-di-tengah-covid-19-politik-pensetanan-menjadikan-lgbt-semakin-rentan/>

Tuasikal, R. (2020, Mei 13). Komunitas LGBT berjuang lawan stigma di media massa. Retrieved Mei 14, 2020, from <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/komunitas-lgbt-berjuang-lawan-stigma-di-media-massa/5417738.html>

YJP Press. (2017). *Modul panduan media meliput LGBT*. . Jakarta: YJP Press.

Yunus, S. (2012). *Jurnalistik terapan*. Bogor: Ghalia Indonesia.