



### **Hak cipta dan penggunaan kembali:**

Lisensi ini mengizinkan setiap orang untuk mengubah, memperbaiki, dan membuat ciptaan turunan bukan untuk kepentingan komersial, selama anda mencantumkan nama penulis dan melisensikan ciptaan turunan dengan syarat yang serupa dengan ciptaan asli.

### **Copyright and reuse:**

This license lets you remix, tweak, and build upon work non-commercially, as long as you credit the origin creator and license it on your new creations under the identical terms.

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulla, R. A., Garrison, B., Salwen, M., Driscoll, P., & Casey, D. (2002). *The credibility of newspapers, television news, and online news*. Coral Gables: University of Miami. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/237343900>
- Aditya, A. F. (2019, Desember 16). *GP Ansor: Kasus Muslim Uighur di Xinjiang Terkait penguasaan migas*. IDN Times. <https://www.idntimes.com/news/indonesia/aldzah-fatimah-aditya/gp-ansor-kasus-muslim-uighur-di-xinjiang-terkait-penguasaan-migas/3>
- Al Jazeera News. (2019, September 8). *How China spins the Xinjiang story to the Chinese*. Aljazeera. <https://www.aljazeera.com/programmes/listeningpost/2019/09/china-spins-xinjiang-story-chinese-190908094929075.html>
- Alexa. (2019). *Alexa - Top sites in Indonesia*. Alexa. <https://www.alexa.com/topsites/countries/ID>
- Appelman, A., & Sundar, S. S. (2016). Measuring message credibility: Construction and validation of an exclusive scale. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly* Vol 93(I), 59-79. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F1077699015606057>
- BBC. (2018, Desember 19). *Bagaimana propaganda pemerintah Cina untuk kaum Uighur di Xinjiang* - BBC News Indonesia. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/majalah-46602436>
- BBC. (2018, Desember 24). *Mengapa terus terjadi ketegangan antara pemerintah Cina dan suku Uighur?* - BBC News Indonesia. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-46601641#orb-banner>
- BBC. (2018, Desember 21). *Muslim Uighur di Xinjiang: Indonesia harus desak Cina agar buka akses informasi*. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-46637762>
- BBC. (2019, November 28). *Banned US teenager: 'I'm not scared of TikTok'* - BBC News. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/av/technology-50582918/feroza-aziz-i-m-not-scared-of-tiktok>
- BBC. (2019, Desember 3). *'Saya tidak akan pernah takut pada TikTok'* - BBC News Indonesia. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/media-50604275>
- BBC. (n.d.). *Learn how the BBC is working to strengthen trust and transparency in online news*. BBC: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/institutional-49283175>

- BBC. (n.d.). *What do I need to know about the BBC? - Academy Guides*. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/academy-guides/what-do-i-need-to-know-about-the-bbc>
- Berkman, E. T., & Reise, S. P. (2012). Descriptive statistics. In E. T. Berkman, & S. P. Reise (Eds.), *A conceptual guide to statistics using SPSS* (pp. 5-18). SAGE Publications, Inc. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781506335254>
- Bryman, A. (2016). *Social research methods*. Oxford University Press.
- Catherine, Y. (2018). *Indeks kredibilitas media online: Studi deskriptif kredibilitas media online di Jakarta di mata generasi millennial*. Universitas Multimedia Nusantara. <https://kc.umn.ac.id/5168/>
- Chin, J., & Burge, C. (2017, December 19). *Twelve days in Xinjiang: How China's surveillance state overwhelms daily life*. The Wall Street Journal. <https://www.wsj.com/articles/twelve-days-in-xinjiang-how-chinas-surveillance-state-overwhelms-daily-life-1513700355>
- CNN Indonesia. (2018, Desember 18). *Jejak konflik etnis Uighur dan pemerintah China*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20181218161340-113-354593/jejak-konflik-etnis-uighur-dan-pemerintah-china>
- CNN Indonesia. (2018, Desember 7). *PBB desak China buka akses ke kamp konsentrasi Uighur*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20181206203220-113-351721/pbb-desak-china-buka-akses-ke-kamp-konsentrasi-uighur?>
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative & mixed methods approaches*. SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Eriyanto. (2013). *Analisis isi: Pengantar metodologi untuk penelitian ilmu komunikasi dan ilmu-ilmu sosial lainnya*. Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Febriyansyah, R. (2018). *Krisis Rohingya dalam pemberitaan online di Myanmar Times dan The New York Times: Analisis komparasi media*. Universitas Multimedia Nusantara. <https://kc.umn.ac.id/6188/>
- Flanagin, A. J., & Metzger, M. J. (2000). Perceptions of internet information credibility. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 77(3), 515-540. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F107769900007700304>
- IDN Times. (n.d.). *Tentang kami | IDN Times*. IDN Times. <https://www.idntimes.com/about-us>
- Ishwara, L. (2011). *Jurnalisme dasar*. Kompas.

- Kaltman, B. (2014). *Under the heel of the dragon: Islam, racism, crime, and the Uighur in China*. Ohio University Press.
- Keller, M. (2018, Mei 12). *State Dept. official: China holding 800k Muslim minorities in internment camps* | The Hill. The Hill. <https://thehill.com/homenews/administration/419855-state-dept-official-china-holding-800k-uighurs-others-in-internment>
- Kirby, J. (2018, November 6). *China's brutal crackdown on the Uighur Muslim minority, explained* - Vox. Vox. <https://www.vox.com/2018/8/15/17684226/uighur-china-camps-united-nations>
- Kriyantono, R. (2006). *Teknik praktis riset komunikasi*. Kencana.
- Kriyantono, R. (2014). *Teknik praktis riset komunikasi*. Kencana.
- Kumalasari, A. D. (2019). Manajemen redaksi IDN Times dalam menghadapi persaingan media online. *Commercium*, 01(02), 91-94. <https://jurnalmahasiswa.unesa.ac.id/index.php/Commercium/article/view/26775>
- Latief, N. (2015). *Indeks kredibilitas media online populer di Indonesia berdasarkan persepsi audiens: Studi deskriptif tentang generasi digital natives menilai kredibilitas media pada lima portal berita online terpopuler di Indonesia*. Universitas Multimedia Nusantara. <https://kc.umn.ac.id/252/>
- Lombard, M., Snyder-Duch, J., & Bracken, C. C. (2017). Intercoder reliability. In M. Allen (Ed.), *The SAGE encyclopedia of communication research methods* (pp. 722-724). SAGE Publications, Inc. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781483381411>
- M39. (2018, Oktober 26). *Mengintip isi kepala Fadli Zon*. Pinter Politik. <https://www.pinterpolitik.com/mengintip-isi-kepala-fadli-zon/#>
- Mao, Y. (2017). Intercoder reliability techniques: Holsti method. In M. Allen (Ed.), *The SAGE encyclopedia of communication research methods* (pp. 741-743). SAGE Publications, Inc. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781483381411>
- Martono, N. (2016). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif: Analisis isi dan analisis data sekunder*. Rajawali Pers.
- Metzger, M. J., Flanagan, A. J., & Medders, R. B. (2010). Social and heuristic approaches to credibility evaluation online. *Journal of Communication*, 60(3), 414. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1460-2466.2010.01488.x>
- Muhson, A. (2006). *Teknik analisis kuantitatif*. Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta.

- Nasution, L. M. (2017, Januari - Juni). Statistik deskriptif. *Hikmah*, 14, 49-55.  
<http://jurnalhikmah.staisumateramedan.ac.id/index.php/hikmah/article/view/16>
- Rahmayuni, D. (2019). *Hierarki pengaruh isu-isu keragaman agama dan moderasi beragama pada media Guo Ji Ri Bao (Studi kasus berita konflik etnis Uighur di Xinjiang)*. Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah.  
<http://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/49616>
- Ramzy, A., & Buckley, C. (2019, November 16). '*Absolutely no mercy': Leaked files expose how China organized mass detentions of Muslims*. New York Times. <https://www.nytimes.com/interactive/2019/11/16/world/asia/china-xinjiang-documents.html>
- Salkind, N. J. (2010). Chi-square test. In *Encyclopedia of research design* (Vol. 1, pp. 145-149). SAGE Publications, Inc.,  
<https://www.doi.org/10.4135/9781412961288.n48>
- Salkind, N. J. (2010). Descriptive statistics. In N. J. Salkind (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of research design* (pp. 353-359). SAGE Publications, Inc.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781412961288>
- Salkind, N. J. (2010). Nonparametric statistics. In N. J. Salkind (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of research design* (pp. 916-920). SAGE Publications, Inc.  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781412961288>
- Smith, B. (2008). The Uighur condition: Negotiating nation, identity, and culture in modern China. *Communication in Peace/Conflict in Communication* (p. 55). Eastern Mediterranean University Press.  
[https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Secil\\_Deren\\_Van\\_Het\\_Hof/publication/266617947\\_Public\\_Discussions\\_on\\_Turkish\\_Citizenship1993-1995/links/5435cffb0cf2643ab9869a6d/Public-Discussions-on-Turkish-Citizenship1993-1995.pdf#page=66](https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Secil_Deren_Van_Het_Hof/publication/266617947_Public_Discussions_on_Turkish_Citizenship1993-1995/links/5435cffb0cf2643ab9869a6d/Public-Discussions-on-Turkish-Citizenship1993-1995.pdf#page=66)
- Sudworth, J. (2018, Oktober 26). *Investigasi BBC: Cina dirikan kamp-kamp rahasia untuk 'mendidik' umat Muslim Uighur di Xinjiang*. BBC.  
<https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-45962686>
- Sugiyono. (2014). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif dan R&D*. Alfabeta.
- Uddin, W. S., & Naz, F. (2018). The emergence of online journalism in the world. *The Government-Research Journal of Political Science*, 7(7), 229-239.  
<https://sujo-old.usindh.edu.pk/index.php/THE-GOVERNMENT/article/view/229-239>

- Utomo, N. A., & Yulianto, M. (2018). Analisis isi: Propaganda dalam pemberitaan VOA-ISLAM terhadap kepemimpinan Jokowi. *Interaksi Online*, 82-90. <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/interaksi-online/article/view/21594>
- Westcott, B., & Shelley, J. (2019, Juli 11). *22 countries sign letter calling on China to close Xinjiang Uyghur camps*. CNN. <https://edition-m.cnn.com/2019/07/11/asia/xinjiang-uyghur-un-letter-intl-hnk/index.html?r=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.google.com%2F>
- Widodo, Y. (2010). Menyoal etika jurnalisme kontemporer: Belajar dari OhmyNews. *Jurnal ASPIKOM*, 1(1), 42. <http://www.jurnalaspikom.org/index.php/aspikom/article/view/7>
- Wijaya, S. H. (2010). Stereotype pemberitaan media Barat dalam propaganda anti-terorisme oleh pemerintah Amerika Serikat di Indonesia tahun 2002. *The Messenger*, 27-41. <http://dx.doi.org/10.26623/themessenger.v2i1.280>
- Yusup, F. (2018, Januari - Juni). Uji validitas dan reliabilitas instrumen penelitian kuantitatif. *Jurnal Tarbiyah: Jurnal Ilmiah Kependidikan*, 7, 17-23. <https://dx.doi.org/10.18592/tarbiyah.v7i1.2100>
- Zumbro, B. D., & Rupp, A. A. (2004). Responsible modeling of measurement data for appropriate inferences: Important advances in reliability and validity theory. In D. Kaplan (Ed.), *The SAGE handbook of quantitative methodology for the social sciences* (pp. 1-24). SAGE Publications, Inc. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4135/9781412986311>