



Hak cipta dan penggunaan kembali:

Lisensi ini mengizinkan setiap orang untuk mengubah, memperbaiki, dan membuat ciptaan turunan bukan untuk kepentingan komersial, selama anda mencantumkan nama penulis dan melisensikan ciptaan turunan dengan syarat yang serupa dengan ciptaan asli.

Copyright and reuse:

This license lets you remix, tweak, and build upon work non-commercially, as long as you credit the origin creator and license it on your new creations under the identical terms.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ali-Fauzi, I. et al. (2019). *Buku Panduan: Melawan Hasutan Kebencian*. Jakarta: Pusat Studi Agama dan Demokrasi dan Yayasan Paramadina Masyarakat Anti Fitnah Indonesia (Mafindo).
- Ancok, D. (2012). *Validitas dan Reliabilitas Instrumen Penelitian*. In S.E. Tukiran. *Metode Penelitian Survei*, 124-147. P3ES.
- Ancok, D. (2015). *Validitas dan Reliabilitas Instrumen Penelitian*. In S. Effendi, & Tukiran. *Metode Penelitian Survei*, 122-146. Jakarta: LP3ES.
- Brussels. (2009). Study on Assessment Criteria for Media Literacy Levels. *Final Report*. Retrieved from European Commision: https://ec.europa.eu/assets/eac/culture/library/studies/literacy-criteria-report_en.pdf
- Buckingham, D. (2015). Defining Digital Literacy: What do Young People Need To Know About Digital Media?. *Nordic Journal of Digital Literacy*, (4), 21-34.
- Burke, A. L., & James, E. K. (2006). Using online survey for primary research data collection: lessons from the field. *Int. J. Innovation and Learning*, 3(1). 16-30. doi: 10.1504/IJIL.2006.008177.
- Chen, X., & Sin, S.J. (2013). 'Misinformation? What of it?' Motivations and individual differences in misinformation sharing on social media. *ASIST*.
- Collins, H. (2012). *The Meaning of Hoaxes*. London: Ashgate.
- Davenport, L., LaRose, R., & Straubhaar, J. (2012). *Media Now: Understanding Media, Culture, and Technology*. Wadsworth Cengage Learning.
- Dewan Pers. (2018, September 25). *Penyebaran Berita Bohong Dalam Tahap Serius*. Retrieved from dewanpers.or.id: <https://dewanpers.or.id/berita/detail/1077/Penyebaran-Berita-Bohong-dalam--Tahap-Serius>
- Dimock, M. (2021). *Defining generations: Where Millennials end and Generation Z begins*. Retrieved from pewresearch.org: <https://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2019/01/17/where-millennials-end-and-generation-z-begins/>
- Eka, R. (2018, Augustus 16). "Laporan DailySocial: Distribusi di Media Sosial 2018". Retrieved from dailysocial.id: <https://dailysocial.id/post/laporan-dailysocial-distribusi-hoax-di-media-sosial-2018>
- Gallagher, K & Magid, L. (2017). Media Literacy and Fake News. *E-Journal, Media Lit*, Vol 5(10). Connect Safely.
- Ghozali, I. (2011). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan IBM SPSS 20*. Semarang.
- Guntarto, B., & Hendriyani. (2012). *Memetakan Literasi Media di Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: Rumah Sinema.
- Guntarto, B. (2016). *Tantangan dalam Kegiatan Literasi Media*. Jurnal Ultimacomm, 8(1). Retrieved from umn.ac.id: <https://ejournals.umn.ac.id/index.php/FIKOM/article/view/944>
- Haryatmoko. (2011). *Etika Komunikasi*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Hendra, R. (2020). Sosialisasi Dampak dan Bahaya dari Berita Bohong (Hoax) bagi Generasi Milenial di Indonesia. *Jurnal Abdi Negara*, 1(3). Retrieved

- from unpam.ac.id:
<http://openjournal.unpam.ac.id/index.php/JAMAIKA/article/view/6350>
- Hermawan, A. (2006). *Penelitian Bisnis dan Paradigma Kuantitatif*. Jakarta: Grasindo.
- Iqbal, N. F., & Supardi, A. (2014). Literasi Media Pada Mahasiswa. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 8(1). Retrieved from untar.ac.id: <https://journal.untar.ac.id/index.php/komunikasi/article/view/46>
- Jawa Pos. (2020, Februari 20). *Foto dan Info Palsu Penculikan Anak*. Retrieved from jawapos.com: <https://www.jawapos.com/hoax-atau-bukan/20/02/2020/foto-dan-info-palsu-penculikan-anak/>
- Juditha, C. (2018). Hoax Communication Interactivity in Social Media and Anticipation. *Jurnal Pekommas*, 3(1), 31-44. <https://jurnal.kominfo.go.id/index.php/pekommas/article/view/2030104>
- Kemp, S. (2021, Februari 11). *Digital 2021 Indonesia*. Retrieved from datareportal.com: <https://datareportal.com/reports/digital-2021-indonesia>
- Kurniawati, j., & Baroroh, S. (2016). Literasi Media Digital Mahasiswa Universitas Muhammadiyah Bengkulu. *Jurnal Komunikasi*, 8(2). <https://journal.umy.ac.id/index.php/jkm/article/view/2069>
- Kriyantono, R. (2014). *Teknik Praktik Riset Komunikasi*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Grup.
- MacDougall, C.D. (1958). Hoax in Modern Politics: The Meaning of Hoax in Indonesian Politics and Democracy. *E-Journal*, 22(2), 85-97.
- MAFINDO. (2019). *Executive Summary 013/2019 Pemetaan Hoaks 2019*. Retrieved from mafindo.or.id: <https://www.mafindo.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/Mapping-Mafindo-2019-1.pdf>.
- Mandasari, N. O., Wijayati, P. H., & Usman, R. (2021). Does Digital Media Literacy Influence Students' Perception of Hoax?. *Jurnal Riset dan Konseptual*, 6(1). Retrieved from unublitar.ac.id: <https://jurnal.unublitar.ac.id/index.php;briliant/article/view/557>
- Martens, H., & Hobbs, R. (2015). How Media Literacy Support Civic Engagement in a Digital Age. *Atlantic Journal of Communication*, 120-137.
- Mastel. (2017, Februari 13). *Hasil Survey Mastel tentang Wabah Hoax Nasional*. Retrieved from Masyarakat Telematika Indonesia <https://mastel.id/hasil-survey-wabah-hoax-nasional-2017/>
- McQuail, D. (2011). *Teori Komunikasi Massa McQuail*. Jakarta: Salemba Humanika.
- Nurgiyantoro, B., Gunawan, & Marzuki. (2017). *Statistik Terapan untuk Penelitian Ilmu Sosial*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Nurdin, A. (2017, Maret 29). *Hoaks Penculikan Anak Berujung Korban*. Retrieved from liputan6.com: <https://www.liputan6.com/news/read/2902507/hoax-penculikan-anak-berujung-korban>
- Oktaviani, M. A., & Notobroto, H. B. (2014). Perbandingan tingkat konsistensi normalitas distribusi metode Kolmogorov-smirnov, Lilliefors, Shapiro-Wilk, dan Skewness-kurtosis. *Jurnal Biometrika dan Kependudukan*, 127–135.

- Oxford Dictionary. (2017). *Hoax*. Retrieved from: <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/hoax>
- Parker, K., & Igielnik, R. (2021, Mei 24). *What We Know About Gen Z So Far. Pew Research Center's Social & Demographic Trends Project*. <https://www.pewresearch.org/social-trends/2020/05/14/on-the-cusp-of-adulthood-and-facing-an-uncertain-future-what-we-know-about-gen-z-so-far2/>
- Potter, W. J. (2019). *Media Literacy 9th Edition*. Los Angeles: SAGE Publications.
- Prayitno, E. (2018, November 5). Temukan Isu Hoaks Penculikan Anak, 1 Orang di Kendal Tewas Dikeroyok. Retrieved from jateng.inews.id: <https://jateng.inews.id/berita/termakan-isu-hoaks-penculikan-anak-1-orang-di-kendal-tewas-dikeroyok>
- Rahadi, D. R. (2017). Perilaku Pengguna dan Informasi Hoax di Media Sosial. *Jurnal Manajemen dan Kewirausahaan*, 5(1). Retrieved from unmer.ac.id: <https://jurnal.unmer.ac.id/index.php/jmdk/article/view/1342>
- Rakhmat, J. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Komunikasi*. Bandung: Simbiosa Rekatama Media.
- Riyanto, B., & Hastuti, N. H. (2017). Literasi Media Digital Mahasiswa Surakarta dalam Mensikapi Hoax di Media Sosial. *Jurnal Transformasi*, 1(33), 1-59. Retrieved from moestopo.ac.id: <https://journal.moestopo.ac.id/index.php/wacana/article/view/721>
- Rodin, R. (2020). Tingkat Literasi Digital Mahasiswa Jurusan Ilmu Perpustakaan dalam Pemanfaat E-Resources. *Jurnal Kajian Informasi dan Perpustakaan*, 12(1).
- Rubin, R. E. (2010). Foundations of Library and Information Science. E-Journal, (3 rd ed).
- Rudi, A. (2017, Februari 8). *Kenapa "Hoax" Mudah Tersebar di Indonesia?*. Retrieved from kompas.com: <http://megapolitan.kompas.com/read/2017/02/08/21160841/kenapa.hoax.mudah.tersebar.di.indonesia>
- Safko, L. (2010). *The Social Media Bible: Tactics, Tools & Strategies for Business Success in Innovative Thinking*. LLC.
- Sugiyono. (2009). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sugiyono. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Situngkir, H. (2011). *Spread of Hoax in Social Media*. Bandung: Fe Institute.
- Utami, Pratiwi. (2018). Hoax in Modern Politics: The Meaning of Hoax in Indonesian Politics and Democracy. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik*, 22 (2), 85-97.
- Widiyoko, E. P. (2012). *Teknik Penyusunan Instrumen Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Zimic, S. (2009). Not So Techno Savvy: Challenging The Stereotypical Image of Net Generations. *Journal Digital dan Education*, 1(2).