# DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Abdurrahman, A. G., Putri, C. N., & Irwansyah. (2021). Implementasi Teori Penetrasi Sosial pada Pengguna Aplikasi Tinder. *Jurnal Lensa Mutiara Komunikasi* , 23-38.

Ainiyah, N. (2017 ). Fenomena Komunikasi melalui Media Sosial di Kalangan Remaja . *Jurnal ASKOPIS* , 135 - 147 .

Arfiyani, W. (2019, February 08 ). *Citizen6*. Retrieved from Liputan6.com: https://www.liputan6.com/citizen6/read/3889877/perjuangan-pdkt-ala-zaman-dahulu-anak-kekinian-pasti-enggak-ngerti

Arnus, S. H. (2015). Computer Mediated Communication (CMC), Pola Baru Berkomunikasi. *Al-Munzir*, 275-277.

Arradian , D. (2021, Maret 30). *Telco* . Retrieved from Sindonews.com: https://tekno.sindonews.com/read/380840/207/kesepian-dan-galau-selama-pandemi-gen-z-mencari-cinta-lewat-aplikasi-kencan-1617076988?showpage=all

Ayu , M. (2022, February 14). *Teknologi dan Telekomunikasi*. Retrieved from Databoks.katadata.co.id: https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2022/02/14/pengguna-aplikasi-kencan-online-tembus-323-juta-orang-pada-2021

Beck, C. T. (1994 ). Rekiability and Validity Issue in Phenomenological Research. *Western Journal of Nursing Research* , 254- 267 .

Bivens , R., & Hoque , A. S. (2018). Programming Sex, Gender, and Sexuality: Infrastructural Failures in the "Feminist" Dating App Bumble. *Canadian Journal of Communication*, 441-459.

Bulter, B. S., & Mantook, S. (2015). Social Media and Relationships. *The International Encyclopedia of Digital Communication and Society*, 1-5.

Bumble . (2018). *Love*. Retrieved from Bumble.com : https://bumble.com/en/the-buzz/survey-results-show-users-are-over-hookups

Carr, C. T. (2021). *Computer-Mediated Communication: A Theoretical and Practical Introduction to Online Human Communication.* Lanham, Maryland: Rowman & Littlefield.

Chambers, D. (2013). *Social Media and Personal Relationships: Online Intimacies and Networked Friendship.* New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

Christian. (2022). Personal Communication. (J. S. Judyana, Interviewer)

Creswell, J. W. (2013). *Qualitative inquiry and research design : choosing among five approaches.* Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications.

Creswell, J. W., & Poth, C. N. (2018). *Qualitative Inquiry & Research Design and Choosing Among Five Approaches.* California: SAGE Publications.

Davis, K., & Weinstein , E. (2017). Identity Development in the Digital Age:An Eriksonian Perspective. In M. F. Wright, *Identity, Sexuality, and Relationships among Emerging Adults in the Digital Age* (pp. 1-17). Hershey: IGI Global.

De Wiele , C., & Campbell, J. F. (2019). From Swiping To Ghosting: Conceptualizing Rejection in Mobile Dating. In A. Hetsroni , & M.

Tuncez, *It Happened on Tinder* (pp. 158 - 176). Amsterdam: Institute of Network Cultures.

Denzin, K. N., & Lincoln , Y. S. (2018). *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research.* Thousand Oaks: SAGE.

Desneildawati, D. (2016). KOMUNIKASI INTERPERSONAL UNTUK MENGELOLA RASA TRAUMA PACARAN. 1-11.

DeVito, J. A. (2016). *The Interpersonal Communication Book.* England: Pearson Education Limited.

Dion. (2022). Personal Communication. (J. S. Judyana, Interviewer)

Dwyer, C. (2007). Digital Relationships in the 'MySpace' Generation: Results From a Qualitative Study. *IEEE Xplore*, 1 -10.

Dwyer, D. J. (2014). *Interpersonal Relationships.* New York: Routledge.

Fawole, O. A., & Osho, O. A. (2017). Influence of Social Media on Dating Relationships of Emerging Adults in Nigerian Universities: Social Media and Dating in Nigeria. In M. F. Wright, *Identity, Sexuality, and Relationships among Emerging Adults in the Digital Age* (pp. 168-177). Hershey: IGI Global.

Fitrandiani. (2018, Juni 7). *Lifestyle*. Diambil kembali dari Fimela.com: https://www.fimela.com/lifestyle-relationship/read/3552423/ketika-berusia-dewasa-kenapa-pdkt-sama-orang-baru-jadi-lebih-sulit

Freedman, G., Powell, D. N., Le, B., & Williams, K. D. (2018). Ghosting and destiny: Implicit theories of relationships predict beliefs about ghosting. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 1-5.

Gamble, T. K., & Gamf, M. W. (2014). *INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION : Building Connections Together.*Thaousand Oaks: SAGE.

Grace , M., & Seemiller , C. (2019). *Generation Z : Century in The Making .* New York : Taylor and Francis Group.

Gudjonsson, G. H., Sigurdsson, J. F., Lydsdottir, L. B., & Olafsdottir , H. (2008 ). The relationship between adult romantic attachment and compliance. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 276-280 .

Halversen, A., King, J., & Silva, L. (2022). Reciprocal Self-Disclosure and Rejection Strategies on Bumble. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 1-20.

Haryono, C. G. (2020 ). *Ragam Metode Penelitian Kualitatif Komunikasi.* Sukabumi : CV Jejak .

Heath, R. L. (2013). Uncertainty Reduction Theory. In *Encyclopedia of Public Relations* (pp. 942-944). Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications.

Hofstede , G., Hofstede , G. J., & Minkov, M. (2010 ). *Cultures and Organizations: Software of The Mind.* New York : The McGraw-Hill Companies .

Hofstede , G., Hofstede , J. G., & Minkov, M. (2022, February 22). Retrieved from Hofstede-insights: https://www.hofstede-insights.com/country/indonesia/

Holmes , K. (2022). Something Would've Been Better Than Nothing": An Analysis of Young Adults' Stories of Being Ghosted. 1-25 .

Irwansyah , I., Suri, A., & Firda , S. A. (2021). Computer-Mediated Communication dan Manajemen Kesan Pada Pembelajaran Elektronik Mahasiswa Di Masa Pandemi Covid-19. *SALAM: Jurnal Sosial dan Budaya Syar-i* , 89-108.

Jamison, T. B., & Sanner, C. M. (2021 ). Relationship form and function: Exploring meaning-making in young adults' romantic histories. *Personal Relationships*, 1-20 .

Knobloch, L. K. (2008). Uncertainty Reduction Theory: Communicating under Conditions of Ambiguity. In L. A. Baxter, & D. O. Braithwaite, *Engaging Theories in Interpersonal Communication: Multiple Perspectives* (p. 2). Thousand Oaks: SAGE Publications.

Koessler, R. B., Kohut, T., & Campabell, L. (2019). When Your Boo Becomes a Ghost: The Association Between Breakup Strategy and Breakup Role in Experiences of Relationship Dissolution. *Collabra:Psyhology*, 1-18.

Kurnianti. (2015 ). Pengelolaan Hubungan Romantis Jarak Jauh: Studi Penetrasi Sosial Pasangan yang Terpisah Jarak Geografis . *Jurnal Komunikasi Indonesia* , 17 .

Kurniati, G. (2015). Pengelolaan Hubungan Romantis Jarak Jauh: Studi Penetrasi Sosial Pasangan yang Terpisah Jarak Geografis. *Jurnal Komunikasi Indonesia*, 27.

LeFebvre , L. E. (2017). Phantom Lovers. In N. M, P. Carter, & J. S. Wrench , *The Impact of Sosial Media in Modern Romantic Relationship* (pp. 219-235). London: Lexington Books.

LeFebvre, L. E., & Fan, X. (2019). MIRROR MIRROR ON THE WALL, WHICH DATING APP AFFORDS THEM ALL? EXPLORING DATING APPLICATIONS AFFORDANCES AND USER MOTIVATIONS. In A. Hetsroni, & M. Tuncez, *It Happened on Tinder* (pp. 63- 77). Amsterdam: Institute of Network Cultures.

LeFebvre, L. E., & Fan, X. (2020). Ghosted?: Navigating strategies for reducing uncertainty and implications surrounding ambiguous loss. *Personal Relationships*, 433-435.

LeFebvre, L. E., Allen, M., Rasner, R. D., Garstad, S., Wilms, A., & Parrish, C. (2019). Ghosting in Emerging Adults' Romantic Relationships: The Digital Dissolution Disappearance Strategy. *magination, Cognition and Personality: Consciousness in Theory, Research, and Clinical Practice*, 1-20.

LeFebvre, L. E., Rasner, R. D., & Allen, M. (2019). "I Guess I'll Never Know...": Non-Initiators Account- Making After Being Ghosted. *Journal of Loss and Trauma*, 2-21.

Lidwina , A. (2021, Februari 19 ). *Katadata.co.id* . Diambil kembali dari Jurnalisme Data : https://katadata.co.id/muhammadridhoi/analisisdata/602f62245268a/ceruk-besar-bisnis-aplikasi-kencan-online

Luckhurst, P. (2015, August 28). *Lifestyle*. Retrieved from Standartd.co.uk : https://www.standard.co.uk/lifestyle/london-life/tinder-cofounder-

whitney-wolfe-on-bumble-her-new-feminist-dating-app-that-lets-women-make-the-first-move-a2923011.html

Lusinski, N. (2016, 25 March). *Life*. Retrieved from Bustle.com: https://www.bustle.com/articles/149528-heres-how-many-millennials-have-been-ghosted-by-someone-they-were-dating

Lutfi. (2022). Personal Communication. (J. S. Judyana, Interviewer)

Manning, J., Denker, K. J., & Johnson, R. (2019). Justifications for 'Ghosting Out' of Developing or Ongoing Romantic Relationships: Anxieties Regarding Digitally-Mediated Romantic Interaction. In A. Hetsroni, & M. Tuncez, *It Happened on Tinder* (pp. 114 - 132). Amsterdam: Institute of Network Cultures.

Masruroh. (2021, March 10). *News* . Retrieved from Kumparan.com: https://kumparan.com/beritaanaksurabaya/seperti-php-ghosting-bisa-bikin-korban-trauma-1vKOUveoX6I/full

McDaniel, B. T., & Dibble, J. L. (2021). Romance and Dating in the Digital Age: Impacts of Computer-Mediated Communication and a Global Pandemic. *CYBERPSYCHOLOGY, BEHAVIOR, AND SOCIAL NETWORKING*, 437-438.

Moustakas , C. E. (1994 ). *Phenomenological Research Methods.* Thousand Oaks : SAGE .

Navarro, R., Larrañaga, E., Yubero, S., & Víllora, B. (2020). Individual, Interpersonal and Relationship Factors Associated with Ghosting Intention and Behaviors in Adult Relationships: Examining The Associations Over and Above Being a Recipient Of Ghosting. *Telematics and Informatics*, 1-12.

Nealon , E. (2019, July 13 ). *Magazine* . Retrieved from Washington Examiner: https://www.washingtonexaminer.com/opinion/op-eds/gen-z-is-swiping-left-on-romance

Pancani, L., Mazzoni, D., Aureli, N., & Riva, P. (2021). Ghosting and orbiting: An analysis of victims' experiences. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 4.

Pancani, L., Mazzoni, D., Aureli, N., & Riva, P. (2021). Ghosting and orbiting: An analysis of victims' experiences. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationship* , 4.

Patton, M. Q. (2015). *Qualitative research & evaluation methods : integrating theory and practice.* California: SAGE Publications.

Powell, D. N., Freedman, G., Williams, K. D., Le, B., & Green, H. (2021). A multi-study examination of attachment and implicit theories of relationships in ghosting experiences. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 1-23.

Pruchniewska, U. (2020). "I Like That It's My Choice a Couple Different Times": Gender, Affordances, and User Experience on Bumble Dating. *International Journal of Communication* , 2422-2439.

Quesenberry, K. A. (2019). *SOCIAL MEDIA STRATEGY MARKETING, ADVERTISING, AND PUBLIC RELATIONS IN THE CONSUMER REVOLUTION*. London: Rowman & Littlefield.

Rakhmah W, D. N., & Azizah, S. N. (2020). MEMAHAMI GENERASI PASCAMILENIAL: SEBUAH TINJAUAN PRAKTIK PEMBELAJARAN SISWA. *Masyarakat Indonesia* , 49-64.

Rakhmah, D. N. (2021, February 4). *Artikel* . Retrieved from Puslitjakdikbud.kemdikbud.go.id: https://puslitjakdikbud.kemdikbud.go.id/produk/artikel/detail/3133/gen-z-dominan-apa-maknanya-bagi-pendidikan-kita

Ranzini, G. (2019). CROSSING BOUNDARIES? DATING PLATFORMS AND INTERRACIAL ROMANCE. Dalam A. Hetsroni, & M. Tuncez, *It Happened on Tinder* (hal. 191 - 204). Amsterdam: Institute of Network Cultures.

Riandi, A. P. (2021, Maret 08). *Hype*. Diambil kembali dari Kompas.com: https://www.kompas.com/hype/read/2021/03/08/161234466/kaesang-pangarep-mengaku-sudah-bilang-putus-ke-felicia-sejak-januari

Santrock, J. W. (2018 ). *Life-Span Development.* New York : McGraw-Hill Education.

Sari, I. K. (2020, November 11). *Woman*. Diambil kembali dari Kumparan.com: https://kumparan.com/kumparanwoman/5-fakta-menarik-terkait-tren-kencan-online-selama-pandemi-1uZLb8nMTSu/full

Setia, U. K. (2018, Mei 8). *Lifestyle*. Diambil kembali dari Liputan 6.com: https://www.liputan6.com/lifestyle/read/3508795/supaya-jadi-pacar-hindari-10-hal-ini-saat-masa-pendekatan

Subramanian, K. R. (2017). Influence of Social Media in Interpersonal Communication. *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SCIENTIFIC PROGRESS AND RESEARCH (IJSPR)*, 70.

Sugiono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif dan R & D* . Bandung : Alfabeta.

Suparno , B. A., Sosiawan, E. A., & Tripambudi, S. (2012). Computer Mediated Communication Situs Jejaring Sosial dan Identitas Diri Remaja. *Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 85-90.

Syabilla, Y., & Elmada, M. A. (2021 ). The stage of online dating relationships in the pandemic era: case study of bumble apps user. *Jurnal Kajian Media* , 76-82.

Timmermans , E., & Courtois, C. (2019). The Relationship Between Romantic Ideals and Online Dating Stigmatization. In A. Hetsroni , & M. Tuncez, *It Happened on Tinder: Reflections and Studies on Internet-Infused Dating* (pp. 92- 113). Amsterdam: Institute of Network Cultures.

Timmermans , E., Hermans, A. M., & Opree, S. J. (2020). Gone with the wind: Exploring mobile daters' ghosting experiences. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 1-19.

Tulgan , B. (2013 ). *Meet Generation Z: The second generation within the giant "Millennial" cohort.* Whitneyville: RainMaker Thinking .

Utami , T. Y. (2021, March 31). *Love and Life* . Retrieved from Kompas.com : https://www.kompas.com/parapuan/read/532626684/pandemi-covid-19-mengubah-tren-kencan-di-masa-depan-ini-penjelasannya

Vasalainen, T. (2020, April 02). *Teknologi Informasi*. Retrieved from
    Cnnindonesia.com:
    https://www.cnnindonesia.com/teknologi/20200402144747-185-
    489624/wabah-corona-bikin-aplikasi-kencan-online-laris-manis
Vinca. (2022). Personal Communication. (J. S. Judyana, Interviewer)
Wood , J. T. (2016 ). *Interpersonal Communication: Everyday Encounters.*
    Boston : Cengage Learning .
Yovita. (2022). Personal Communication. (J. S. Judyana, Interviewer)
Zimmerman, C. (2009). Dissolution of Relationship Breakup Strategies.
    *Encyclopedia Of Human Relationship*, 434-435.