

karakteristik emosional dan curiga. Sehingga, perubahan tersebut merupakan perwujudan dari memprioritaskan keinginan menjadi kebutuhan.

Secara keseluruhan, elemen komedi sangat dapat diterapkan dalam alur cerita dengan tujuan perubahan karakter. Teori ini terbukti dengan perubahan Koh Freddy dan diperlengkapi oleh elemen komedi. Sehingga, eksplorasi akan elemen komedi dapat secara berhasil menghadirkan *positive change arc* pada karakter-karakter yang ada.

5. DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Bordwell, M., Thompson, K., & Smith, J. (2020). *Film Art: An Introduction (Twelfth Edition)*. McGraw Hill.
- Carter, J. (2020). *The New Bible Comedy: The Ultimate Guide to Writing and Performing Stand-Up Comedy*. Indie Books International.
- Forestier, L. L., Barnard, T., & Kessler, F. (2021). *Montage, Découpage, Mise en scène: Essays on Film Form*. Caboose.
- Jeffries, M. P. (2017). *Behind The Laughs: Community and Inequality in Comedy*. Stanford University Press.
- Kaplan, S. (2013). *Hidden Tools of Comedy: The Serious Business of Being Funny*. Michael Wiese Productions.
- Martin, G. N. (2021). *The Psychology of Comedy (The Psychology of Everything)*. Routledge.
- Petrescu, M. (2014). *Viral Marketing and Social Networks*. Business Expert Press.
- Rabiger, M., & Hurbis-Cherrier, M. (2020). *Directing: Film Techniques and Aesthetics (Sixth Edition)*. Routledge.
- Sands, Z. (2017). *Film Comedy and The American Dream*. Routledge.

Weiland, K. M. (2016). *Creating Character Arcs: The Masterful Author's Guide to Uniting Story Structure, Plot, and Character Development*. PenForASword Publishing.

Weston, J. (2021). *Directing Actors: 25th Anniversary Edition: Creating Memorable Performances for Film and Television*. Michael Wiese Productions.

