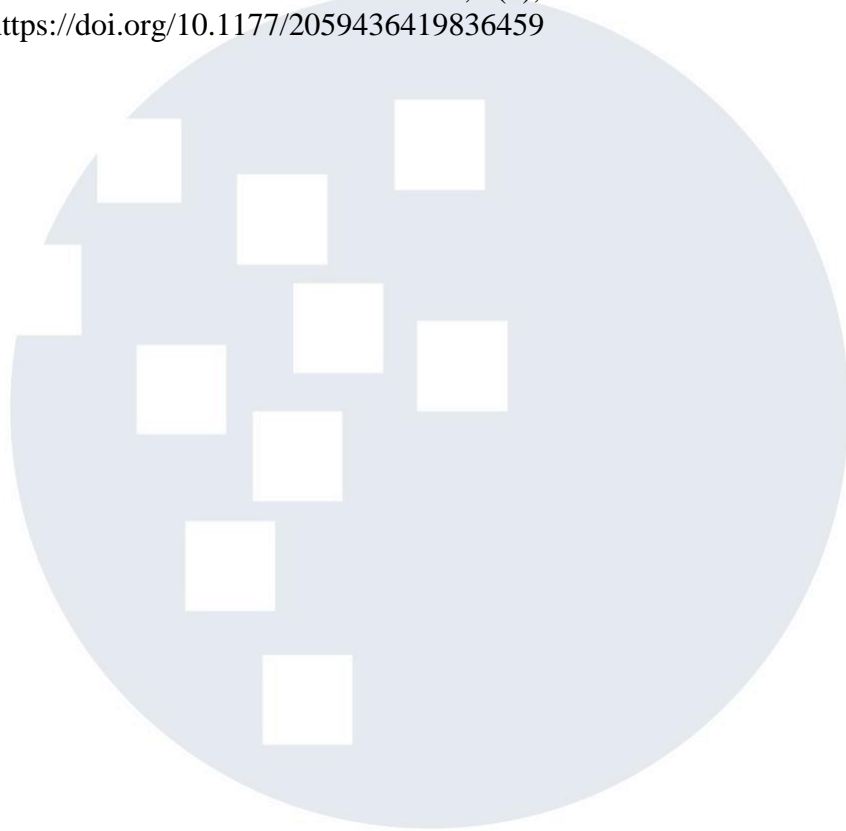


## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbott, J. Y. (2017). Tensions in the scholarship on participatory journalism and Citizen journalism. *Annals of the International Communication Association*, 41(3-4), 278–297. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23808985.2017.1350927>
- Berkowitz, D. (1990). Refining the gatekeeping metaphor for local television news. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 34(1), 55–68. <https://doi.org/10.1080/08838159009386725>
- Boberg, S., Schatto-Eckrodt, T., Frischlich, L., & Quandt, T. (2018). The moral gatekeeper? moderation and deletion of user-generated content in a leading news forum. *Media and Communication*, 6(4), 58–69. <https://doi.org/10.17645/mac.v6i4.1493>
- Bogdan, R., & Biklen, S. K. (2007). *Qualitative research for education an introduction to theory and methods* (5th ed.). Pearson.
- Carr, D. J., Barnidge, M., Lee, B. G., & Tsang, S. J. (2014). Cynics and skeptics. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*, 91(3), 452–470. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1077699014538828>
- Creswell, J. W. (2018). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches*. Sage Publications.
- Creswell, J. W. (2009). *Research Design Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (3rd ed.). SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Decarlo, M. (2018). *Scientific Inquiry in Social Work*. OPEN SOCIAL WORK EDUCATION.
- Eddyono, A. S., HT, F., & Irawanto, B. (2019). Menyoroti Jurnalisme Warga: Lintasan Sejarah, Konflik Kepentingan, Dan Keterkaitannya Dengan jurnalisme profesional. *Jurnal Kajian Jurnalisme*, 3(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.24198/jkj.v3i1.21762>
- Hadi, I. P., Wahjudianata, M., & Indrayani, I. I. (2020). *Komunikasi Massa*. IKAPI.
- Kriyantono, R. (2020). *Teknik Praktis Riset Komunikasi Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif, Disertai Contoh Praktis Skripsi, Tesis, dan Disertasi Riset Media, Public Relation, Advertising, Komunikasi Organisasi, Komunikasi Pemasaran* (2nd ed.). KENCANA.

- Luo, Y., & Harrison, T. M. (2019). How citizen journalists impact the agendas of traditional media and the government policymaking process in China. *Global Media and China*, 4(1), 72–93. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2059436419835771>
- Lee, A. M. (2015). Social media and speed-driven journalism: Expectations and practices. *International Journal on Media Management*, 17(4), 217–239. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14241277.2015.1107566>
- Lindner, A. M. (2016). Editorial gatekeeping in citizen journalism. *New Media & Society*, 19(8), 1177–1193. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444816631506>
- Merriam, S. B. (2014). *Qualitative Research A Guide to Design and Implementation*. Jossey-Bass.
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldaña, J. (2020). *Qualitative data analysis a methods sourcebook (International Student Edition)* (4th ed.). SAGE.
- Noor, R. (2016). Citizen journalism vs. mainstream journalism: A study on challenges posed by amateurs. *Athens Journal of Mass Media and Communications*, 3(1), 55–76. <https://doi.org/10.30958/ajmmc.3.1.4>
- Nugraha, P. (2012). *Citizen Journalism Pandangan, Pemahaman dan Pengalaman*. Buku Kompas.
- Rahardjo, M. (2017). *Studi Kasus Dalam Penelitian Kualitatif: Konsep Dan Prosedurnya*. <http://repository.uin-malang.ac.id/1104/>
- Srikandi, M. B., Suparna, P., & Haes, P. E. (2023). AUDIENS SEBAGAI GATEKEEPER PADA MEDIA SOSIAL. *Perspektif Komunikasi: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi Politik Dan Komunikasi Bisnis*, 7(2).
- Sugiono. (2013). *METODE PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF, KUALITATIF DAN R & D*. ALFABETA.
- Vos, T. P., & Thomas, R. J. (2018). The discursive (re)construction of Journalism's Gatekeeping Role. *Journalism Practice*, 13(4), 396–412. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2018.1478746>
- Vos, T. P., & Finneman, T. (2016). The early historical construction of Journalism's Gatekeeping Role. *Journalism*, 18(3), 265–280. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884916636126>
- Wallace, J. (2017). Modelling contemporary gatekeeping. *Digital Journalism*, 6(3), 274–293. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2017.1343648>

Zeng, X., Jain, S., Nguyen, A., & Allan, S. (2019). New Perspectives on Citizen Journalism. *Global Media and China*, 4(1), 3–12.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/2059436419836459>



UMMN

UNIVERSITAS  
MULTIMEDIA  
NUSANTARA