

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aharoni, T., Kligler-Vilenchik, N., & Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K. (2021). “Be Less of a Slave to the News”: A Texto-Material Perspective on News Avoidance among Young Adults. *Journalism Studies*, 22(1), 42–59. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670X.2020.1852885>
- Alexander, R. (2009). Political Literacy as Information Literacy. *Comminfolit*, 3(1), 9. <https://doi.org/10.15760/comminfolit.2009.3.1.64>
- Angeley, R., & Purdue, J. (2000). Information Literacy: An Overview. *Office of Institutional Effectiveness.*, 6. [https://cedar.wvu.edu/surveyresearch\\_docs/425](https://cedar.wvu.edu/surveyresearch_docs/425)
- Ashley, S., Maksl, A., & Craft, S. (2017). News Media Literacy and Political Engagement: What’s the Connection? *Journal of Media Literacy Education*, 9(1), 79–98. <https://doi.org/10.23860/JMLE-2017-9-1-6>
- Atkin, C. K., Galloway, J., & Nayman, O. B. (1976). News Media Exposure, Political Knowledge and Campaign Interest. *Journalism Quarterly*, 53(2), 231–237. <https://doi.org/10.1177/107769907605300206>
- Bachmann, R., & Zaheer, A. (2006). *The Handbook of Trust Research*. Erlangga.
- Bochel, H. (2009). *Active learning and active citizenship: Theoretical contexts* (M. McManus & G. Taylor, Eds.). C-SAP, University of Birmingham.

- Bode, L., Vraga, E. K., & Troller-Renfree, S. (2017). Skipping politics: Measuring avoidance of political content in social media. *Research & Politics*, 4(2), 205316801770299. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2053168017702990>
- Carpini, M. X. D., & Keeter, S. (1993). Measuring Political Knowledge: Putting First Things First. *American Journal of Political Science*, 37(4), 1179. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2111549>
- Cassel, C. A., & Lo, C. C. (1997). Theories of Political Literacy. *Political Behavior*, 19(4), 317–335. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1024895721905>
- Chaudhary, M. U. (2021). The Role of Television Talk Shows in Increasing Youth Political Literacy. *Research Mosaic*, 1(1), 27–35.
- Croissant, A., Brunet, G., & John, M. (2002). Electoral Politics in Southeast and East Asia: A Comparative Perspective. *Electoral Politics in Southeast and East Asia*, 321–368.
- Damstra, A., Vliegthart, R., Boomgaarden, H., Glüer, K., Lindgren, E., Strömbäck, J., & Tsfati, Y. (2023). Knowledge and the News: An Investigation of the Relation Between News Use, News Avoidance, and the Presence of (Mis)beliefs. *The International Journal of Press/Politics*, 28(1), 29–48. <https://doi.org/10.1177/19401612211031457>
- Darma, B. (2021). *Statistika Penelitian Menggunakan SPSS (Uji Validitas, Uji Reliabilitas, Regresi linier Sederhana, Regresi Linier Berganda, Uji t, Uji F, R2)*. Guepedia.

- Daugherty, T., & Hoffman, E. (2014). eWOM and the importance of capturing consumer attention within social media. *Journal of Marketing Communications*, 20(1–2), 82–102. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13527266.2013.797764>
- de Vreese, C. H., & Boomgaarden, H. (2006). News, Political Knowledge and Participation: The Differential Effects of News Media Exposure on Political Knowledge and Participation. *Acta Politica*, 41(4), 317–341. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ap.5500164>
- Edgerly, S. (2021). The head and heart of news avoidance: How attitudes about the news media relate to levels of news consumption. *Journalism*, 1(18). <https://doi.org/10.1177/14648849211012922>
- Eriksen, A. (2020). The Political Literacy of Experts. *Ratio Juris*, 33(1), 82–97. <https://doi.org/10.1111/raju.12269>
- Eveland, W. P. (2001). The Cognitive Mediation Model of Learning From the News: Evidence From Nonelection, Off-Year Election, and Presidential Election Contexts. *Communication Research*, 28(5), 571–601. <https://doi.org/10.1177/009365001028005001>
- Eveland, W. P., Hayes, A. F., Shah, D. V., & Kwak, N. (2005). Understanding the Relationship Between Communication and Political Knowledge: A Model Comparison Approach Using Panel Data. *Political Communication*, 22(4), 423–446. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600500311345>

- Falasca, kajsa. (2014). *Political news journalism: Mediatization across three news reporting contex.*
- Fauzi, M., & Samatan, N. (2022). Pengaruh Terpaan Program Acara Mata Najwa dan Kredibilitas Sumber Terhadap Minat Berpolitik Generasi Z. *Borobudur Communication Review*, 2(2), 84–90. <https://doi.org/10.31603/bcrev.5575>
- Fitriani, L., Aminudin, I., & Rengi, P. (2022). PENGARUH MEDIA SOSIAL TERHADAP LITERASI POLITIK GENERASI MILENIAL. *Mediakom : Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 6(1), 46–55. <https://doi.org/10.35760/mkm.2022.v6i1.6517>
- Ghozali, I. (2021). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 26* (10th ed.). Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Gil de Zúñiga, H., & Diehl, T. (2019). News finds me perception and democracy: Effects on political knowledge, political interest, and voting. *New Media & Society*, 21(6), 1253–1271. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444818817548>
- Gil de Zúñiga, H., Weeks, B., & Ardèvol-Abreu, A. (2017). Effects of the News-Finds-Me Perception in Communication: Social Media Use Implications for News Seeking and Learning About Politics: NEWS FINDS ME PERCEPTION. *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 22(3), 105–123. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcc4.12185>
- Gorski, L. C. (2023). Uninterested, disenchanted, or overwhelmed? An analysis of motives behind intentional and unintentional news avoidance.

- Communications*, 48(4), 563–587. <https://doi.org/10.1515/commun-2021-0084>
- Hao, X., Wen, N., & George, C. (2014). News consumption and political and civic engagement among young people. *Journal of Youth Studies*, 17(9), 1221–1238. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13676261.2014.901490>
- Hayes, A. F., Preacher, K. J., & Myers, T. A. (2010). *Sourcebook for Political Communication Research: Methods, Measures, and Analytical Techniques* (E. P. Bucy & R. L. Holbert, Eds.; 0 ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203938669>
- Hikmat, M. M. (2008). *Jurnalistik Literaly Journalism*. Prenadamedia Group.
- Hwee, Y. L. (2002). *Electoral Politics in Singapore*. 203–232.
- Iliyasu, R., & Etikan, I. (2021). Comparison of quota sampling and stratified random sampling. *Biometrics & Biostatistics International Journal*, 10(1), 24–27. <https://doi.org/10.15406/bbij.2021.10.00326>
- Ishwara, L. (2008). *Catatan-catatan Jurnalisme Dasar*. Penerbit Buku Kompas.
- Janie, D. N. A. (2012). *Statistik Deskriptif & Regresi Linier Berganda dengan SPSS*. Senmarang University Press.
- Kaye, B. K., & Johnson, T. J. (2002). Online and in the Know: Uses and Gratifications of the Web for Political Information. *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media*, 46(1), 54–71. [https://doi.org/10.1207/s15506878jobem4601\\_4](https://doi.org/10.1207/s15506878jobem4601_4)

- Kohring, M., & Matthes, J. (2007). Trust in News Media: Development and Validation of a Multidimensional Scale. *Communication Research*, 34(2), 231–252. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0093650206298071>
- Kriyantono, R. (2016). *Teknik Praktis Riset Komunikasi: Disertai contoh praktis riset media, public relations, advertising, komunikasi organisasi, komunikasi pemasaran*. Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Lailiyah, N., Pradhana, G. A., & Yuliyanto, M. (2020). Youthizen Political Literacy: Educating The Generation Z. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial*, 19(1), 22–39. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jis.19.1.2020.22-39>
- Lariscy, R. W., Tinkham, S. F., & Sweetser, K. D. (2011). Kids These Days: Examining Differences in Political Uses and Gratifications, Internet Political Participation, Political Information Efficacy, and Cynicism on the Basis of Age. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 55(6), 749–764. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0002764211398091>
- Limilia, P., & Fuady, I. (2021). Literasi media, chilling effect, dan partisipasi politik remaja. *Jurnal Kajian Komunikasi*, 9(1), 40. <https://doi.org/10.24198/jkk.v9i1.31939>
- Lindell, J., & Mikkelsen Båge, E. (2023). Disconnecting from digital news: News avoidance and the ignored role of social class. *Journalism*, 24(9), 1980–1997. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14648849221085389>
- Mardiatmoko, G.-. (2020). PENTINGNYA UJI ASUMSI KLASIK PADA ANALISIS REGRESI LINIER BERGANDA. *BAREKENG: Jurnal Ilmu*

*Matematika Dan Terapan*, 14(3), 333–342.

<https://doi.org/10.30598/barekengvol14iss3pp333-342>

McQuail, D. (2010). *Mcquail's mass communication theory* (6th ed). Sage Publications.

Moleong, L. J. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Remaja Rosda Karya.

Mulyadi, M. (2013). PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF DAN KUALITATIF SERTA

PEMIKIRAN DASAR MENGGABUNGKANNYA. *Jurnal Studi*

*Komunikasi Dan Media*, 15(1), 128.

<https://doi.org/10.31445/jskm.2011.150106>

Nelson, J. L., & Kim, S. J. (2021). Improve Trust, Increase Loyalty? Analyzing the Relationship Between News Credibility and Consumption. *Journalism Practice*, 15(3), 348–365. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2020.1719874>

Neuman, W. L. (2007). *Basics of social research: Qualitative and quantitative approaches* (2nd ed). Pearson/Allyn and Bacon.

Olson, D. M. (1967). The Structure of Electoral Politics. *The Journal of Politics*, 29(2), 352–367. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2127930>

Oramahi, H. A. (2007). *Analisis Data dengan SPSS dan SAS*. Penerbit Ardana Media.

Parker, C., Scott, S., & Geddes, A. (2020). Snowball Sampling. In *SAGE Research Methods Foundations*. SAGE Publications Ltd.

<https://doi.org/10.4135/9781526421036831710>

- Payadnya, I. P. A. A., & Jayantika, I. G. A. N. T. (2018). *Panduan penelitian eksperimen beserta analisis statistik dengan SPSS*. Deepublish.
- Prior, M. (2003). Any Good News in Soft News? The Impact of Soft News Preference on Political Knowledge. *Political Communication*, 20(2), 149–171. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10584600390211172>
- Prior, M. (2005). News vs. Entertainment: How Increasing Media Choice Widens Gaps in Political Knowledge and Turnout. *American Journal of Political Science*, 49(3), 577–592. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1540-5907.2005.00143.x>
- Priyono, M. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Zifatama Publishing.
- Putri, S. (2020). Pemanfaatan Internet untuk Meningkatkan Minat Baca Mahasiswa PLS IKIP Siliwangi. *Comm-Edu (Community Education Journal)*, 3(2), 91. <https://doi.org/10.22460/comm-edu.v3i2.3700>
- Ran, W., Yamamoto, M., & Xu, S. (2016). Media multitasking during political news consumption: A relationship with factual and subjective political knowledge. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 56, 352–359. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2015.12.015>
- Riyanto, S., & Hatmawan, A. A. (2020). *Metode Riset Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Deepublish.
- Sarwono, J. (2012). *Metode Riset Skripsi: Pendekatan Kuantitatif (Menggunakan Prosedur SPSS)*. Penerbit PT Elex Media Komputindo.



- Schäfer, S., Aaldering, L., & Lecheler, S. (2022). "Give Me a Break!" Prevalence and Predictors of Intentional News Avoidance During the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Mass Communication and Society*, 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2022.2125406>
- Seemiller, C., & Grace, M. (2017). Generation Z: Educating and Engaging the Next Generation of Students. *About Campus: Enriching the Student Learning Experience*, 22(3), 21–26. <https://doi.org/10.1002/abc.21293>
- Simanjuntak, M. L., Mansur, S., Saragih, N., Hayati, S., & Endri, E. (2022). The role of quality and trust on using website news. *International Journal of Data and Network Science*, 6(3), 683–692. <https://doi.org/10.5267/j.ijdns.2022.4.004>
- Skovsgaard, M., & Andersen, K. (2019). Conceptualizing News Avoidance: Towards a Shared Understanding of Different Causes and Potential Solutions. *Journalism Studies*, 21(4), 459–476. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670X.2019.1686410>
- Sujarweni, W. (2014). *Metodologi Penelitian*. Pustaka Baru Press.
- Sunyoto, D. (2012). *Analisis Validitas & Asumsi Klasik*. Penerbit Gava Media.
- Suryatni, L. (2014). Literasi Media dan Pendidikan Demokrasi Dalam Masyarakat Informasi. *JURNAL SISTEM INFORMASI UNIVERSITAS SURYADARMA*, 6(1), 64–75. <https://doi.org/10.35968/jsi.v6i1.276>
- Taniredja, T., & Mustafidah, H. (2011). *Penelitian Kuantitatif (Sebuah Pengantar)*. Alfabeta.

- Tian, Q. (2022). Impact of Social Media News Overload on Social Media News Avoidance and Filtering: Moderating Effect of Media Literacy. *Frontiers in Psychology, 13*, 862626. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.862626>
- Toff, B., & Kalogeropoulos, A. (2020a). All the News That's Fit to Ignore. *Public Opinion Quarterly, 84*(S1), 366–390. <https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfaa016>
- Toff, B., & Kalogeropoulos, A. (2020b). All the News That's Fit to Ignore. *Public Opinion Quarterly, 84*(S1), 366–390. <https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfaa016>
- Trigunawan, A., Rahayu, W. I., & Andarsyah, R. (2020). *Regresi Linier untuk Prediksi Jumlah Penjualan Terhadap Jumlah Permintaan*. Indormatics Research Center. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=VtD9DwAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover#v=onepage&q&f=false>
- Unaradjan, D. D. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*. Grafindo.
- Villi, M., Aharoni, T., Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K., Boczkowski, P. J., Hayashi, K., Mitchelstein, E., Tanaka, A., & Kligler-Vilenchik, N. (2022). Taking a Break from News: A Five-nation Study of News Avoidance in the Digital Era. *Digital Journalism, 10*(1), 148–164. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2021.1904266>
- Vráblíková, K. (2014). How Context Matters? Mobilization, Political Opportunity Structures, and Nonelectoral Political Participation in Old and New Democracies. *Comparative Political Studies, 47*(2), 203–229. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0010414013488538>

- Whiting, A., & Williams, D. (2013). Why people use social media: A uses and gratifications approach. *Qualitative Market Research: An International Journal*, 16(4), 362–369. <https://doi.org/10.1108/QMR-06-2013-0041>
- Widarmanto, T. (2017). *Pengantar Jurnalistik: Panduan Awal Penulis dan Jurnalis*. Araska.
- Yudiatmaja, F. (2013). *Analisis Regresi dengan Menggunakan Aplikasi Komputer Statistik SPSS*. Kompas Gramedia.
- Yusrin, Y., & Salpina, S. (2023). Partisipasi Generasi Millennial dalam Mengawasi Tahapan Pemilu 2024. *Journal on Education*, 5(3), 9646–9653. <https://doi.org/10.31004/joe.v5i3.1842>
- Zaller, J. (1992). *The nature and origins of mass opinion*. Cambridge University Press.
- Zou'bi, R. A.-. (2021). The impact of media and information literacy on acquiring the critical thinking skill by the educational faculty's students. *Thinking Skills and Creativity*, 39, 100782. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tsc.2020.100782>