FIELD ASSESSMENT FOR INITIAL PREPARATION OF NET ZERO BUILDING CERTIFICATION FOR THE UNIVERSITAS MULTIMEDIA NUSANTARA (UMN) BUILDING: A CASE STUDY ON VISUAL COMFORT IN C

AND D TOWER



MBKM REPORT

NICHOLAS PRANATA 00000054176

ENGINEERING PHYSICS STUDY PROGRAM
FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND INFORMATICS
UNIVERSITAS MULTIMEDIA NUSANTARA
TANGERANG

2024

NO PLAGIARISM STATEMENT

I hereby,

Full Name

: Nicholas Pranata

Student ID

: 00000054176

Study Program

: Physics Engineering

state that the MBKM Report titled:

Field Assessment for Initial Preparation of Net Zero Building Certification for The Universitas Multimedia Nusantara (UMN) Building: A Case Study on Visual Comfort in C and D Tower

is the result of my own work. It is not plagiarism nor written by anyone else, and all quoted and referenced sources have been correctly stated and included in the Bibliography.

Should it be proven that there is fraud / irregularities in my paper, both related to the MBKM process or report writing, I am willing to accept the consequence of being declared NOT PASS for the MBKM Course that I have taken. I will also bear all legal consequences against me and will not involve Universitas Multimedia Nusantara, regarding the act of plagiarism

Tangerang, 20 May 2024

Nicholas Pranata

1

ENDORSEMENT PAGE

The thesis titled:

FIELD ASSESSMENT FOR INITIAL PREPARATION OF NET ZERO BUILDING CERTIFICATION FOR THE UNIVERSITAS MULTIMEDIA NUSANTARA (UMN) BUILDING: A CASE ON STUDY VISUAL COMFORT IN C AND D TOWER

By

Full Name : Nicholas Pranata

Student ID : 00000054176

Study Program : Engineering Physics

Faculty : Engineering and Informatic

Has been tested on Thursday, 6 June 2024 from 11.00 to 12.00, and was stated PASSED

with the order of examiners as follows:

Supervisor

Examiner

Muhammad Salehuddin, S.T., M.T.

Fahmy Rinanda Saputri, S.T., M.Eng.

0306108702

0326089301

Head of Engineering Physics

Muhammad Salehuddin, S.T., M.T.

0306108702

Field Assessment for Initial Preparation of Net Zero Building Certification for The Universitas Multimedia Nusantara (UMN) Building: A Case Study on Visual Comfort in C and D Tower, Nicholas Pranata, Universitas Multimedia Nusantara

APPROVAL OF PUBLICATION

I hereby,

Full Name

: Nicholas Pranata

Student ID

: 00000054176

Study Program

: Physics Engineering

Faculty

: Engineering and Informatic

Type of Work

: MBKM Report

Solely state that I fully grant Universitas Multimedia Nusantara to publish my work at the Knowledge Center repository system, so that it can be accessed by the Academics/Public. I also declare that there is no confidential information presented in my paper and would never revoke this grant for any reason.

Tangerang, 20 May 2024

Nicholas Pranata

PREFACE

With all the praise and thanks to Almighty God who has given his love and mercy so that the thesis titled "Field Assessment for Initial Preparation of Net Zero Building Certification for UMN's Building: Case Study Visual Comfort in C and D Tower" can be finished well. This thesis is written as the requirement for MBKM Project also serving as the initial preparation towards Net Zero Building Certification for UMN's building C and D Tower with the intention to be published as a scientific articles. It is undoubted that without the support and help from related parties, this paper would not be done.

Therefore, I would like to thank:

- 1. Dr. Ninok Leksono, M.A., as the Rector of Universitas Multimedia Nusantara.
- Dr. Eng. Niki Prastomo, S.T., M.Sc., as the Dean of the Faculty of Universitas Multimedia Nusantara.
- Muhammad Salehuddin, S.T., M.T., as the first Advisor and the Head of the Study Program of Universitas Multimedia Nusantara who has provided guidance, direction, and motivation for the completion of this report.
- Building Management, Security Team, and FTI Laboratory that support the administrative and technical aspects.
- My family and friends that have provided material and moral support, so that I can complete this thesis.

Tangerang, 20 May 2024

Nicholas Pranata

PENILAIAN LAPANGAN SEBAGAI PERSIAPAN SERTIFIKASI NET ZERO BUILDING PADA BANGUNAN UNIVERSITAS MULTIMEDIA NUSANTARA (UMN): STUDI KASUS KENYAMANAN VISUAL PADA GEDUNG C DAN D

Nicholas Pranata

ABSTRAK

Untuk memastikan kenyamanan fisik yang optimal, dibutuhkan evaluasi komprehensif terhadap kinerja sistem bangunan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk meneliti dengan cermat menggunakan pengukuran sistem pencahayaan khususnya pada iluminasi dan *light power density* untuk semua pembagian periode (pagi, siang, sore, dan malam), serta dinamika akan presensi dari pencahayaan alami dan pencahayaan buatan pada Gedung C dan D Universitas Multimedia Nusantara (UMN) sebagai bangunan yang perlu ditelusuri sebab mengaplikasikan double skin facade. Temuan empiris dari penelitian ini menunjukan tingkat pencahayaan di dalam ruang kelas dan kantor, terlepas dari pencahayaan alami atau buatan, secara konsisten tidak memenuhi ambang batas 350 lux pada hampir seluruh lantai. Efektivitas dari double skin facade menunjukkan atenuasi secara jelas dengan mengurangi masuknya cahaya ke bangunan sekitar 50%, dan secara drastis hingga 90% dengan tambahan jendela. Selanjutnya, analisis light power density menunjukkan efisiensi energi kurang lebih 60%. Temuan empiris ini dimaksudkan sebagai referensi atau dasar untuk memandu pada bentuk usaha yang berfokus pada sertifikasi Net Zero Healthy Greenship.

Kata kunci: sistem pencahayaan; illuminasi; *light power density*; *double skin facade*; Net Zero Healthy

FIELD ASSESSMENT FOR INITIAL PREPARATION OF NET

ZERO BUILDING CERTIFICATION FOR THE

UNIVERSITAS MULTIMEDIA NUSANTARA (UMN)

BUILDING: A CASE STUDY ON VISUAL COMFORT IN C

AND D TOWER

Nicholas Pranata

ABSTRACT

Ensuring optimal physical comfort, the need for a comprehensive evaluation of the performance of building systems was established. This investigation endeavors to meticulously scrutinize lighting systems, specifically for illuminance and light power density metrics across distinct temporal segments (morning, noon, afternoon, and night), as well as the dynamism of daylighting and artificial lighting presence within Tower C and D of Universitas Multimedia Nusantara (UMN). Noteworthy for their incorporation of double skin facade, these edifices serve as focal points of inquiry. The empirical findings reveal that illuminance levels within classrooms and offices, irrespective of natural or artificial lighting, consistently fall short of the prescribed 350 lux threshold based on SNI across most floor levels. In addition, other room types resulted with similar outcomes. The efficacy of the double skin facade manifests in a discernible attenuation, diminishing illuminance ingress to the building by approximately 50%, and precipitously by up to 90% about window fixtures. Furthermore, the analysis of light power density underscores an energy efficiency quotient hovering around 60%. These empirical insights are intended to serve as a foundational resource for guiding the initiation of Net Zero Healthy *Greenship certification endeavors.*

Keywords: lighting systems; illuminance; light power density; double skin facade; Net Zero Healthy

TABLE OF CONTENT

NO PLAGIARISM STATEMENT	1
APPROVAL PAGE	2
APPROVAL OF PUBLICATION	3
PREFACE	4
ABSTRAK	5
ABSTRACT (English)	6
TABLE OF CONTENT	7
LIST OF PICTURES	10
LIST OF APPENDICES	12
CHAPTER I PREFACE	12
1.1. Research Background	13
1.2. Problem Formulation	18
1.3. Research Objectives	19
1.4. Research Urgency	19
1.5. Research Outputs	20
1.6. Research Benefits	20
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	21
2.1 References List	21
2.2 Fundamental Theories	24
2.2.3 Lighting	24
2.2.3 Sick Building Syndrome	28
2.2.4 Net Zero Healthy	29
2.2.5 Environment Meter	30
2.2.6 UMN	30
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS	33
3.1 Research Method	33
3.2 Research Stages	34
3.3 Data Collection Technique	35

7

Field Assessment for Initial Preparation of Net Zero Building Certification for The Universitas Multimedia Nusantara (UMN) Building: A Case Study on Visual Comfort in C and D Tower, Nicholas Pranata, Universitas Multimedia Nusantara

3.3.1 Illuminance Data Collection	36
3.3.2 Light Power Density Data Collection	50
3.4 Data Analysis Technique	51
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	52
4.1 Research Result	53
4.1.1 Illuminance Data Result	53
4.2 Research Discussion	89
CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION	101
5.1 Conclusion	101
5.2 Recommendation	102
REFERENCE	104

LIST OF TABLES

Table 2.2 Photometric Units of Measurement	Table 2.1 References List	21
Table 2.4 Maximum Light Power Density (Simplified Method for Building) 28 Table 3.1 Selected Floor Sampling Data 37 Table 3.2 Measurement Points for Tower C 38 Table 3.3 Measurement Points for Tower D 41 Table 3.4 Illuminance and Light Power Density Standard According to SNI 6197:2020 51 Table 4.1 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower C 54 Table 4.2 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower D 60 Table 4.3 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower C 70 Table 4.4 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower D 74 Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C 80	Table 2.2 Photometric Units of Measurement	26
Table 3.1 Selected Floor Sampling Data 37 Table 3.2 Measurement Points for Tower C 38 Table 3.3 Measurement Points for Tower D 41 Table 3.4 Illuminance and Light Power Density Standard According to SNI 6197:2020 51 Table 4.1 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower C 54 Table 4.2 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower D 60 Table 4.3 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower C 70 Table 4.4 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower D 74 Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C 80	Table 2.3 E _{average} According to Type of Facilities and Rooms	27
Table 3.2 Measurement Points for Tower C	Table 2.4 Maximum Light Power Density (Simplified Method for Building)	28
Table 3.3 Measurement Points for Tower D	Table 3.1 Selected Floor Sampling Data	37
Table 3.4 Illuminance and Light Power Density Standard According to SNI 6197:2020	Table 3.2 Measurement Points for Tower C	38
6197:202051Table 4.1 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower C54Table 4.2 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower D60Table 4.3 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower C70Table 4.4 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower D74Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C80	Table 3.3 Measurement Points for Tower D	41
Table 4.1 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower C.54Table 4.2 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower D.60Table 4.3 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower C.70Table 4.4 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower D.74Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C.80	Table 3.4 Illuminance and Light Power Density Standard According to SNI	
Table 4.2 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower D60Table 4.3 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower C70Table 4.4 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower D74Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C80	6197:2020	51
Table 4.3 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower C70Table 4.4 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower D74Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C80	Table 4.1 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower C	54
Table 4.3 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower C70Table 4.4 Illuminance Calculation Data for Tower D74Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C80	Table 4.2 Illuminance Measurement Result for Tower D	60
Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C		
Table 4.5 Light Power Density Result for Tower C		
-		



LIST OF PICTURES

Figure 1.1 Primary Energy Consumption Trend in Indonesia from 1965 to 2022	2
	.13
Figure 1.2 SDN Ragunan 08	.17
Figure 1.3 Double Skin facade View of UMN's C and D Tower from Inside of	f
Classroom	.18
Figure 2.1 Environment Meter	.30
Figure 2.3 Double Skin facade on UMN'S Building	.32
Figure 3.1 Research Method Flow Chart	.33
Figure 3.2 Flow Chart of The Data Collection Data Technique	.36
Figure 3.3 Tower C Basement Measurement Points	.45
Figure 3.3 Tower C Canteen Measurement Points	.45
Figure 3.5 Tower C Class and Meeting Rooms Measurement Points	.46
Figure 3.6 Tower C Laboratories Measurement Points	.46
Figure 3.7 Tower D Basement Measurement Points	.47
Figure 3.8 Tower D Hotel Operation Faculty Measurement Points	.47
Figure 3.9 Tower D's Classes, Laboratories, Architecture Studios, Toilets, and	
Storage Measurement Points	.48
Figure 3.10 Measurement Documentation	.50
Figure 4.1 Illuminance Satisfaction (%) of C Tower to SNI 6197 2020	.58
Figure 4.2 Condition of Illuminance at a) First Floor and b) Tenth Floor for	
Classes	.58
Figure 4.3 Illuminance Satisfaction (%) of D Tower to SNI 6197 2020	.67
Figure 4.4 Illuminance Condition in Classes for a) Fifth b) Sixth c) Eight d) Te	nth
e) Twelfth f) Fifteenth	.68
Figure 4.5 Box Whisker Plot for C Tower Illuminance Calculation Results	.72
Figure 4.6 Box Whisker Plot for D Tower Illuminance Calculation Results	.78
Figure 4.7 Box and Whisker Plot for Light Power Density Efficiency Ranges o	f C
Tower	.82
Figure 4.8 Box and Whisker Plot for Light Power Density Efficiency Ranges o	f D
Tower	.88
Figure 4.9 Sunlight Direction Towards UMN	.90
Figure 4.10 A Sampling for Rooms Numbering and Orientation	.90
Figure 4.11 External Building Shading from Tower C	.92
Figure 4.12 Internal Computer Shading from Tower D	
Figure 4.13 Daylighting Presence in Tower D Class	.93
Figure 4.14 Lamp without Armature in Third Floor of Tower D	.94
Figure 4.15 Double Skin Facade Tower C a) Pane Design and b) Measurement	
Result	.98



LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1 MBKM Cover Letter - MBKM 01	112
Appendix 2 MBKM Card - MBKM 02	113
Appendix 3 MBKM Daily Tasks - MBKM 03	114
Appendix 4 MBKM Report Verification Sheet - MBKM 04	129
Appendix 5 MBKM Acceptance Letter (LoA)	130
Appendix 6 Turnitin Checking Result	131
Appendix 7 Paper Acceptance Notice	134
Appendix 8 All work results of tasks carried out during MBKM	135

