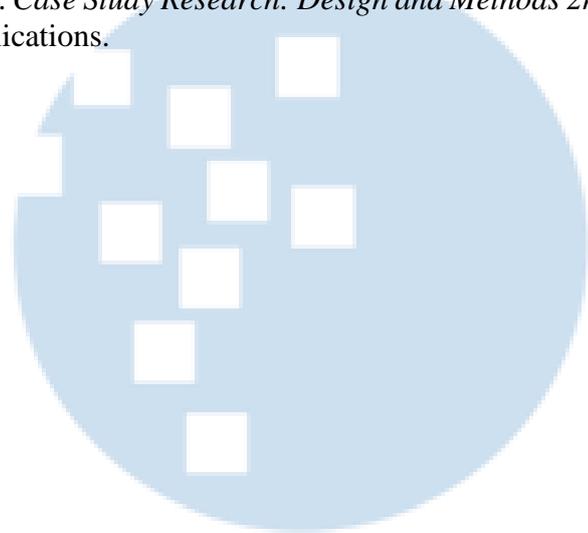


## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Balbi, A. (2017). *Finding Love in a Hopeless Place: Dating Patterns*. Rhode Island: Johnson & Wales University. Retrieved from [https://scholarsarchive.jwu.edu/student\\_scholarship/21](https://scholarsarchive.jwu.edu/student_scholarship/21)
- Bravo, V., Connolly, J., & McIsaac, C. (2017). Why Did It End? Breakup Reasons of Youth of Different Gender, Dating Stages, and Ages. *Society for the Study of Emerging Adulthood*, 5(4), 230-240. doi:10.1177/21676968177002
- Carpenter, C. J. (2019). Cognitive dissonance, ego-involvement, and motivated reasoning. *Annals of the International Communication Association*, 43(no. 1), 1-23. doi:10.1080/23808985.2018.1564881
- Committee on Improving the Health, Safety, and Well-Being of Young Adults. (2015). *Investing in the Health and Well-Being of Young Adults*. (B. RJ, S. C, & B. H, Eds.) Washington: National Academies Press (US). doi:10.17226/18869
- Creswell, J. W. (2023). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches*. California : SAGE Publications.
- DeVito, J. A. (2023). *The Interpersonal Communication Book*. England: Pearson New International Edition.
- ET Online and Agencies. (2023, February 23). *Dating patterns of 2023: Millennials find ghosting immature, GenZ wants to explore before getting serious, reveals study*. Retrieved from ET Magazine: <https://economictimes.indiatimes.com/magazines/panache/dating-patterns-of-2023-millennials-find-ghosting-immature-genz-wants-to-explore-before-getting-serious-reveals-study/articleshow/98181137.cms>
- Friedman, K. (2023, August 29). *Left on Read: The Gen Z Dating Revolution*. Retrieved from The A Magazine: <https://theamag.com/8982/culture/left-on-read-the-gen-z-dating-revolution/>
- Galuh, S., & Zarkasi, I. (2014). *Communication in Intercultural Marriage: The Application of Social Penetration Theory among Couples Preceded by Ta'aruf*. Jakarta: Universitas Al Azhaar Indonesia. Retrieved from [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319326677\\_Communication\\_in\\_Intercultural\\_Marriage\\_The\\_Application\\_of\\_Social\\_Penetration\\_Theory\\_among\\_Couples\\_Preceded\\_by\\_Ta'aruf](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/319326677_Communication_in_Intercultural_Marriage_The_Application_of_Social_Penetration_Theory_among_Couples_Preceded_by_Ta'aruf)
- George, D. (2024). Decoding the Language of Love: A Dictionary of Modern Dating Terms Used by Gen Z and Millennials. *Partners Universal InnovativeResearch Publication*, 119-134. doi:<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.10967972>
- Guerrero, L. K., Andersen, P. A., & Afifi, W. A. (2018). *Close Encounters: Communication in Relationships (5th Edition)*. California: SAGE Publications.
- Henessy, Z. (2023, June 7). *Bumble research reveals what Gen Z looks for in romance*. Retrieved from The Jerusalem Post: <https://www.jpost.com/j-spot/article-745524>

- Isaf, M. (2020). *The Role of Social Media in Dating Trends*. North Carolina: Elon University.
- Issa, N. (2023, November 4). *Is Gen Z the most undateable generation ever?* Retrieved from Deseret News : <https://www.deseret.com/23874070/gen-z-dating-apps>
- Judyana, J. S. (2022). *Fenomena Ghosting dan Reduksi Ketidakpastian dalam Komunikasi Interpersonal di Dating Apps (Studi Fenomenologi Pengguna Aplikasi Bumble)*. Tangerang: Universitas Multimedia Nusantara. Retrieved from <https://kc.umn.ac.id/id/eprint/21717>
- Khatri, K. K. (2020). Research Paradigm: A Philosophy of Educational Research. *International Journal of English Literature and Social Sciences*, 5. doi:10.22161/ijels.55.15
- Kinanti, L. N. (2017). *Pengalaman Komunikasi Antar Pribadi Dalam Membangun Romantic Relationship Pada Pasangan Suami Istri Dengan Status Mahasiswa*. Semarang: Universitas Islam Sultan Agung. Retrieved from <http://repository.unissula.ac.id/id/eprint/8986>
- Kurniati, G. (2015). Pengelolaan Hubungan Romantis Jarak Jauh (Studi Penetrasi Sosial Terhadap Pasangan Yang Terpisah Jarak Geografis Sejak Pacaran Hingga Menikah). *Universitas Indonesia*, 4(1). doi:10.7454/jki.v4i1.8876
- Len-Ríos, M. E., Streit, C., Killoren, S., Deutsch, A., & Lynne, M. (2016). US Latino adolescents use of mass media and mediated communication in romantic relationships. *Journal of Children and Media*, 10(4), 395-410. doi:10.1080/17482798.2016.1144214
- Maradoni, & Rozali, Y. (2022). Komunikasi interpersonal sebagai pembentuk intimacy pada dewasa awal yang berpacaran. *JCA of Psychology*, 3(01). Retrieved from <https://jca.esaunggul.ac.id/index.php/jpsy/article/view/190>
- Ouytsel, J. V., Gool, E. V., Walrave, M., Ponnet, K., & Peeters, E. (2015). Exploring the role of social networking sites within adolescent romantic relationships and dating experiences. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 55, 76-86. doi:10.1016/j.chb.2015.08.042
- Pancani, L., & Mazzoni, D. (2021). Ghosting and orbiting: An anylisis of victims' experiences. *Journal of Social and Social Relationships*, 38(7), 1–21. doi:10.1177/02654075211000417
- Sadr, F. M. (2019). *Self and Communication in Long-Term Romantic Relationships*. Kentucky: ProQuest Dissertations Publishing. Retrieved from <https://encompass.eku.edu/etd/645/>
- Siniwi, N. (2018). Proses Komunikasi untuk Mempertahankan Hubungan Berpacaran. *Interaksi Online*, 7(1), 1-9. Retrieved from <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/interaksi-online/article/view/22449>
- Sprecher, S., Wenzel, A., & Harvey, J. (2018). *Handbook of Relationship Initiation*. New York: Taylor & Francis.
- Taylor. (2023, August). *The Impact of Age and Generational Differences on Dating Behaviors*. Retrieved from [hiddengemprofiles.com/2023/08/the-impact-of-age-and-generational-differences-on-dating-behaviors/](https://hiddengemprofiles.com/2023/08/the-impact-of-age-and-generational-differences-on-dating-behaviors/)

- Vaswani, D. (2024, May 20). *Ghosting andBreadcrumbing: The New Norms in Gen-Z Dating Culture*. Retrieved from medium.com: <https://medium.com/@vaswanideepak35/ghosting-and-breadcrumbing-the-new-norms-in-gen-z-dating-culture-013f6da96c1b>
- Williams, M., & Moser, T. (2019). The Art of Coding and Thematic Exploration in Qualitative Research. *International Management Review*, 15(1), 45-55. Retrieved from <http://www.imrjournal.org/uploads/1/4/2/8/14286482/imr-v15n1art4.pdf>
- Winarno, & Herimanto. (2021). *Ilmu Sosial & Budaya Dasar*. Bumi Aksara.
- Yin, R. K. (2018). *Case Study Research: Design and Methods 2nd Edition*. London: Sage Publications.



UMN  
UNIVERSITAS  
MULTIMEDIA  
NUSANTARA