

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ajzen, I. (1991). The theory of planned behavior. *Organizational Behavior and Human Decision Processes*, 50(2), 179–211.  
[https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978\(91\)90020-t](https://doi.org/10.1016/0749-5978(91)90020-t)
- Azari, M. N., & Setianto, Y. P. (2021). Gender, Konsumsi Berita COVID-19 dan News Fatigue di Jakarta. *Jurnal Kajian Jurnalisme*, 5(1), 1.  
<https://doi.org/10.24198/jkj.v5i1.31587>
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2020). *Jumlah Penduduk menurut Wilayah, Klasifikasi Generasi, dan Jenis Kelamin Tahun 2020* [Dataset].  
<https://sensus.bps.go.id/topik/tabular/sp2020/2/1/4>
- Bayu, D. J. (2020, December 17). *Media Daring Jadi Sumber Berita Utama Generasi Muda*. Katadata.  
<https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2020/12/17/media-daring-jadi-sumber-berita-utama-generasi-muda>
- Betakova, D., Boomgaarden, H. G., Lecheler, S., & Schäfer, S. (2024). I do not (Want to) know! the relationship between intentional news avoidance and low news consumption. *Mass Communication & Society*, 1–28. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2024.2304759>
- Bode, L., Vraga, E. K., & Troller-Renfree, S. (2017). Skipping politics: Measuring avoidance of political content in social media. *Research & Politics*, 4(2). <https://doi.org/10.1177/2053168017702990>

- Chen, J. (2014). *Old society, new youths : an overview of youth and popular participation in post-reformasi Indonesia*. NTU Singapore.  
<https://hdl.handle.net/10356/101884>
- De Bruin, K., De Haan, Y., Vliegenthart, R., Kruijemeier, S., & Boukes, M. (2021). News Avoidance during the Covid-19 Crisis: Understanding Information Overload. *Digital Journalism*, 9(9), 1286–1302.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2021.1957967>
- Departemen Politik dan Perubahan Sosial CSIS. (2022). *Rilis Survei Pemilih Muda dan Pemilu 2024: Dinamika dan Preferensi Sosial Politik Pascapandemi*. <https://csis.or.id/publication/rilis-survei-pemilih-muda-dan-pemilu-2024-dinamika-dan-preferensi-sosial-politik-pascapandemi/>
- Dimock, M. (2019). *Defining generations: Where Millennials end and Generation Z begins*. Pew Research Center. <https://pewrsr.ch/2szqtJz>
- Downing, S. M. (2004). Reliability: on the reproducibility of assessment data. *Medical Education*, 38(9), 1006–1012.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2929.2004.01932.x>
- Edgerly, S. (2021). The head and heart of news avoidance: How attitudes about the news media relate to levels of news consumption. *Journalism*, 1. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14648849211012922>
- Edgerly, S., Vraga, E. K., Bode, L., Thorson, K., & Thorson, E. (2017). New media, new relationship to participation? A closer look at youth news repertoires and political participation. *Journalism & Mass*

*Communication Quarterly*, 95(1), 192–212.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1077699017706928>

Effendi, S. (2012). Unsur-unsur penelitian survei. In S. Effendi & Tukiran (Eds.), *Metode penelitian survei*. LP3ES.

Fernandes, A., Suryahudaya, E. G., & Okthariza, N. (2022). *Pemilih Muda Dalam Pemilihan Umum 2024: Dinamis, Adaptif dan Responsif*.

Departemen Politik dan Perubahan Sosial CSIS.

<https://www.csis.or.id/publication/pemilih-muda-dalam-pemilihan-umum-2024-dinamis-adaptif-dan-responsif/>

Ghozali, I. (2018). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate Dengan Program IBM SPSS 25* (9th ed.). Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.

Glejser, H. (1969). A new test for heteroskedasticity. *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, 64(325), 316–323.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/01621459.1969.10500976>

Goyanes, M., Ardèvol-Abreu, A., & De Zúñiga, H. G. (2021). Antecedents of news avoidance: competing effects of political interest, news overload, trust in news media, and “News finds me” perception. *Digital Journalism*, 11(1), 1–18.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2021.1990097>

Hao, X., Ning, W., & George, C. (2014). The impact of online news consumption on young people’s political participation. *International Journal of E-politics*. <https://doi.org/10.4018/ijep.2014040102>

- Ho, S. S., Liao, Y., & Rosenthal, S. (2014). Applying the Theory of Planned Behavior and Media Dependency Theory: Predictors of Public Pro-environmental Behavioral Intentions in Singapore. *Environmental Communication*, 9(1), 77–99.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17524032.2014.932819>
- Homyamyen, P., & Kulachai, W. (2023). Understanding Political Participation: A Theory of Planned Behavior Approach. In *Advances in economics, business and management research* (pp. 231–237).  
[https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-244-6\\_37](https://doi.org/10.2991/978-94-6463-244-6_37)
- Komisi Pemilihan Umum. (2023). *Rekapitulasi Daftar Pemilih Tetap (DPT) Dalam Negeri Pemilu Tahun 2024* [Dataset]. Pusdatin KPU.  
<https://opendata.kpu.go.id/dataset/3af73316d-6f826961c-613979c81-8e311>
- Kovach, B., & Rosenstiel, T. (2003). *Sembilan Elemen Jurnalisme* (Y. A. Peraanom, Trans.). Yayasan Pantau.
- KPU. (n.d.). *Hasil Hitung Suara Pemilu Presiden & Wakil Presiden RI 2019* [Dataset]. <https://pemilu2019.kpu.go.id/#/ppwp/hitung-suara/>
- Kriyantono, R. (2006). *Teknis Praktis Riset Komunikasi*. Kencana.
- Lee, J., McGuinness, K., Park, S., Fisher, C., Yao, P., Chatskin, M., & McCallum, K. (2023). *Women and News Special Report: Gender Gaps in news consumption and engagement*. News and Media Research Centre, University of Canberra.  
<https://doi.org/10.26191/febf-hz61>

- Marcinkowski, F., & Metag, J. (2014). Why Do Candidates Use Online Media in Constituency Campaigning? An Application of the Theory of Planned behavior. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 11(2), 151–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19331681.2014.895690>
- Moleong, L. J. (2010). *Metode penelitian kualitatif*. PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Newman, N., Fletcher, R., Eddy, K., Robertson, C. T., & Nielsen, R. K. (2023). *Digital News Report 2023*. Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism. <https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/digital-news-report/2023>
- Newman, N., Fletcher, R., Kalogeropoulos, A., Levy, D. a. L., & Nielsen, R. K. (2017). *Reuters Institute Digital News Report 2017*. Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism. <https://www.digitalnewsreport.org/survey/2017/>
- Newman, N., Fletcher, R., Kalogeropoulos, A., & Nielsen, R. K. (2019). *Reuters Institute Digital News Report 2019*. Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism. <https://www.digitalnewsreport.org/survey/2019/>
- Newman, N., Fletcher, R., Schulz, A., Andi, S., Robertson, C. T., & Nielsen, R. K. (2021). *Reuters Institute Digital News Report 2021*. Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism. <https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/digital-news-report/2021>

- Ni, T., Zhu, R., & Krever, R. (2023). Responses to news overload in a Non-Partisan environment: News avoidance in China. *SAGE Open*, 13(3).  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/21582440231184864>
- Nurdiyanto, B., Gunawan, & Marzuki. (2017). *Statistik Terapan untuk Penelitian Ilmu Sosial: Teori & praktik dengan IBM SPSS Statistic 21*. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Ohme, J., De Bruin, K., De Haan, Y., Kruikemeier, S., Van Der Meer, T. G., & Vliegenthart, R. (2022). Avoiding the news to participate in society? The longitudinal relationship between news avoidance and civic engagement. *Communications*, 0(0).  
<https://doi.org/10.1515/commun-2021-0099>
- Palmer, R., & Toff, B. (2020). What Does It Take to Sustain a News Habit? The Role of Civic Duty Norms and a Connection to a “News Community” Among News Avoiders in the UK and Spain. *International Journal of Communication*, 14(20).  
<https://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/12252>
- Pundir, V., Devi, E. B., & Nath, V. (2021). Arresting fake news sharing on social media: a theory of planned behavior approach. *Management Research Review*, 44(8), 1108–1138. <https://doi.org/10.1108/mrr-05-2020-0286>
- Putri Yolanda, H., & Halim, U. (2020). Partisipasi Politik Online Generasi Z Pada Pemilihan Presiden Indonesia 2019. *CoverAge: Journal of*

*Strategic Communication*, 10(2), 30–39.

<https://doi.org/10.35814/coverage.v10i2.1381>

Ramadhan, B. (2023, July 3). 56 Persen Pemilih Pemilu 2024 dari Kelompok Gen Z dan Milenial. *Republika Online*.

<https://news.republika.co.id/berita/rx72ap330/56-persen-pemilih-pemilu-2024-dari-kelompok-gen-z-dan-milenial>

Ryan, M. J., & Worthington, A. K. (2021). Theory of planned behavior. In *Persuasion Theory in Action: An Open Educational Resource*.

LibreTexts.

[https://socialsci.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Communication/Argument\\_and\\_Debate/Persuasion\\_Theory\\_in\\_Action\\_\(Worthington\)/02%3A\\_A\\_Theory\\_of\\_Planned\\_Behavior](https://socialsci.libretexts.org/Bookshelves/Communication/Argument_and_Debate/Persuasion_Theory_in_Action_(Worthington)/02%3A_A_Theory_of_Planned_Behavior)

Sadewo, J. (2021, December 19). Survei Indopol: Mayoritas Generasi Z dan Milenial Kurang Informasi Politik. *Republika Online*.

<https://www.republika.co.id/berita/r4crv9318/survei-indopol-mayoritas-generasi-z-dan-milenial-kurang-informasi-politik>

Sarwono, J. (2012). *Metode Riset Skripsi: Pendekatan Kuantitatif (Menggunakan Prosedur SPSS)*. PT Elex Media Komputindo.

Saud, M., & Margono, H. (2021). Indonesia's rise in digital democracy and youth's political participation. *Journal of Information Technology & Politics*, 18(4), 443–454.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/19331681.2021.1900019>

- Schmidt, A. F., & Finan, C. (2018). Linear regression and the normality assumption. *Journal of Clinical Epidemiology*, 98, 146–151.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jclinepi.2017.12.006>
- Setianto, Y. P., & Praceka, P. A. (2023). One year later, why are people still avoiding COVID-19 news?: Understanding Predictors of news avoidance in Indonesia. *Jurnal Komunikasi: Malaysian Journal of Communication*, 39(3), 60–80. <https://doi.org/10.17576/jkmjc-2023-3903-04>
- Sihombing, S. O., & Pramono, R. (2021). The integration of social media to the theory of planned Behavior: a case study in Indonesia. *Journal of Asian Finance, Economics and Business*, 8(5), 445–454.  
<https://doi.org/10.13106/jafeb.2021.vol8.no5.0445>
- Singarimbun, M. (2012). Metode dan proses penelitian. In S. Effendi & Tukiran (Eds.), *Metode penelitian survei*. LP3ES.
- Skovsgaard, M., & Andersen, K. (2019). Conceptualizing News Avoidance: Towards a Shared Understanding of Different Causes and Potential Solutions. *Journalism Studies*, 21(4), 459–476.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670x.2019.1686410>
- Strömbäck, J., & Shehata, A. (2018). Political Journalism. *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of Communication*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190228613.013.859>
- Sugiyono. (2013a). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. ALFABETA.



- Sugiyono. (2013b). *Metode Penelitian Manajemen*. Penerbit Alfabeta.
- Taniredja, T., & Mustafidah, H. (2011). *Penelitian Kuantitatif (Sebuah Pengantar)*. Penerbit Alfabeta.
- Toff, B., & Kalogeropoulos, A. (2020). All the News That's Fit to Ignore. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 84(S1), 366–390.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfaa016>
- Toff, B., & Nielsen, R. K. (2022). How news feels: anticipated anxiety as a factor in news avoidance and a barrier to political engagement. *Political Communication*, 39(6), 697–714.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/10584609.2022.2123073>
- Toff, B., & Palmer, R. A. (2018). Explaining the gender gap in news avoidance: “News-Is-for-Men” perceptions and the burdens of caretaking. *Journalism Studies*, 20(11), 1563–1579.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670x.2018.1528882>
- Turner, A. (2015). Generation Z: Technology and Social Interest. *The Journal of Individual Psychology*, 71(2), 103–113.  
<https://doi.org/10.1353/jip.2015.0021>
- Uhlener, C. J. (2015). Politics and participation. In *Elsevier eBooks* (pp. 504–508). <https://doi.org/10.1016/b978-0-08-097086-8.93086-1>
- Villi, M., Aharoni, T., Tenenboim-Weinblatt, K., Boczkowski, P. J., Hayashi, K., Mitchelstein, E., Tanaka, A., & Kligler-Vilenchik, N. (2021). Taking a Break from News: A Five-nation Study of News

Avoidance in the Digital Era. *Digital Journalism*, 10(1), 148–164.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2021.1904266>

Walliman, N. (2016). *Research methods: The Basics*.

Willnat, L., Wong, W. J., Tamam, E., & Aw, A. (2013). Online Media and Political Participation: The Case of Malaysia. *Mass Communication and Society*, 16(4), 557–585.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/15205436.2012.734891>

Yoldaş, Z. B. (2015). Civic Education and Learning Democracy: Their Importance for Political Participation of Young People. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 174, 544–549.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2015.01.703>

