

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adornato, A. (2018). *Mobile and social media journalism: A practical guide*. CQ Press/SAGE.
- Arifina, A. S., Ikasari, P. N., & Pembayun, J. G. (2021). Pola kerja wartawan muda dan madya di era digital. *Jurnal Komunikasi dan Penyiaran Islam*, 12(2), 140-154.
<https://ejournal.uinib.ac.id/jurnal/index.php/almunir/article/viewFile/3346/2251>
- Avilés, J. A. G., & Carvajal, M. (2008). Integrated and Cross-Media Newsroom Convergence: Two Models of Multimedia News Production — The Cases of Novotécnica and La Verdad Multimedia in Spain. *Convergence: The International Journal of Research into New Media Technologies*, 14(2), 221–239. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1354856507087945>
- Bach, D. (2020). *The American counterculture: A history of hippies and cultural dissidents*. University Press of Kansas.
- Brandtzaeg, P. B., & Chaparro Domínguez, M. Á. (2018). A Gap in Networked Publics?: A Comparison of Younger and Older Journalists' Newsgathering Practices on Social Media. *Nordicom Review*, 39(1), 95–109.
<https://doi.org/10.2478/nor-2018-0004>
- Benson, R., & Neveu, E. (Eds.). (2005). *Bourdieu and the journalistic field*. Polity Press. Benson, R. (2013). *Shaping Immigration News: A French-American Comparison of Us and French News Coverage of Immigration*. Cambridge University Press.
- Birkner, T., Keute, A., & Davydova, A. (2024). The digital turn from a newsroom perspective – How German journalists from different generations reflect on the digitalization of journalism. *Journalism*, 25(5), 1031-1049.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/14648849231198699>
- Bordi, L., Okkonen, J., Mäkinen, J., & Heikkilä-Tammi, K. (2018). Communication in the digital work environment: Implications for wellbeing at work. *Nordic Journal of Working Life Studies*, 8(3), 29-48.
<https://doi.org/10.18291/njwls.v8is3.105275>
- Bourdieu, P., & Wacquant, L. J. D. (1992). *An invitation to reflexive sociology*. University of Chicago Press.
- Bourdieu, P. (2005). The political field, the social science field, and the journalistic field. In R. Benson & E. Neveu (Eds.), *Bourdieu and the journalistic field* (pp. 29–47). Polity Press. Broersma, M., & Singer, J. B. (2021). Caught between innovation and tradition: Young journalists as normative change agents in the journalistic field. *Journalism Practice*, 15(6), 821-838.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2020.1824125>

- Carlson, M. (2016). *Journalism in the Digital Age: The Role of Technology in the Newsroom*. Routledge.
- Caswell, D. (2023). *Ai and journalism: What's next?* Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism. <https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/news/ai-and-journalism-whats-next>
- Cinar, A. (2024). *Media ecology in journalism: A phenomenological study of the adaptation strategies of Gen X journalists* [Doctoral dissertation, Liberty University].
- Cohen, N. S., Hunter, A., & O'Donnell, P. (2019). Bearing the Burden of Corporate Restructuring: Job Loss and Precarious Employment in Canadian Journalism. *Journalism Practice*, 13(7), 817–833. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2019.1571937>
- Cools, H., & Diakopoulos, N. (2024). Uses of Generative AI in the Newsroom: Mapping Journalists' Perceptions of Perils and Possibilities. *Journalism Practice*, 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2024.2394558>
- Cooren, F. (2012). Communication theory at the center: Ventriloquism and the communicative constitution of reality. *Journal of communication*, 62(1), 1–20
- Creswell, W. C., & Creswell, D. J. (2018). *Research design: qualitative, quantitative, and mixed approaches*. SAGE Publishing.
- Creswell, W. C., & Poth, N. C. (2017). *Qualitative inquiry & research design: Choosing among five approaches*. SAGE Publishing.
- Dailey, L., Demo, L., & Spillman, M. (2005). The convergence continuum: A model for studying collaboration between media newsrooms. *Atlantic Journal of Communication*, 13(3), 150–168.
- Daugherty, P. R., & Wilson, J. (2018). *Human + machine reimagining work in the age of ai*. Harvard Business Review Press.
- Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (Eds.). (2018). *The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research* (Fifth edition). SAGE
- Deuze, M. (2005). What is Journalism? Professional Identity and Ideology of Journalists Reconsidered. *Journalism*, 6(4), 442–464.
- Dimock, M. (2019, January 17). Where Millennials end and Generation Z begins. Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2019/01/17/where-millennials-end-and-generation-z-begins/>
- Eriyanto. (2003). *Analisis framing: Konstruksi, ideologi, dan politik media* (Cet. 1). LKiS.
- Friedrichsen, M., & Kamalipour, Y. (2017). *Digital Transformation in journalism and news media: Media Management, media convergence and globalization*. Springer International Publishing : Imprint: Springer.

- Given, L. M. (Ed.). (2008). *The SAGE encyclopedia of qualitative research methods*. Sage Publications.
- Greening, N. (2019). Phenomenological research methodology. *Scientific Research Journal*, 7(5), 88-92.
<http://dx.doi.org/10.31364/SCIRJ/v7.i5.2019.P051965>
- Griffin, E., Ledbetter, A., & Sparks, G. (2018). *A first look at communication theory* (10th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
- Grubenmann, S., & Meckel, M. (2015). Journalists' professional identity: A resource to cope with change in the industry? *Journalism Studies*, 16(6), 1-19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670X.2015.1087812>
- Guo, L., & Volz, Y. (2019). (Re)defining Journalistic Expertise in the Digital Transformation: A Content Analysis of Job Announcements. *Journalism Practice*, 13(10), 1294–1315.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2019.1588147>
- Haryanto, I. (2024). *Digital Transformation in Tempo 1955-2022: Disruption, Journalistic Field and Transformative Capital* (dissertation). Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Depok.
- Hilgers, M., & Mangez, E. (Eds.). (2015). *Bourdieu's theory of social fields: Concepts and applications* (1st ed.). Routledge.
<https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315772493>
- Kitley, P. (2000). Review: Media, culture and politics in Indonesia. *Media International Australia*, 97(1), 167-168.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1329878X0009700128>
- Kochhar Rakesh. 2023. "Which U.S. Workers Are More Exposed to AI on Their Jobs?" Pew Research Center, July 26. Retrieved February 26, 2024.
<https://www.pewresearch.org/social-trends/2023/07/26/which-u-s-workers-are-more-exposed-to-ai-on-their-jobs/>.
- Kramp, L., & Loosen, W. (2018). The Transformation of Journalism: From Changing Newsroom Cultures to a New Communicative Orientation?. In A. Hepp, A. Breiter, & U. Hasebrink (Eds.), *Communicative Figurations: Transforming Communications – Studies in Cross-Media Research* (pp. 1-10). Cham: Palgrave Macmillan. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-65584-0_9
- Ks, I. S. (2014). *Media dan kekuasaan: televisi di hari-hari terakhir Presiden Soeharto*. Penerbit Buku Kompas.
- Littlejohn, S. W., & Foss, K. A. (2008). *Theories of human communication*. Thomson Wadsworth.
- Logan, R. (2020). Marshall McLuhan's general system thinking and media ecology. *New Explorations: Studies in Culture and Communication*, 1(2).
<https://jps.library.utoronto.ca/index.php/nexj/article/view/3526>

- Manzilati, A. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif: Paradigma, Metode dan Aplikasi*. Universitas Brawijaya Press.
- Mariano, J., Marques, S., Ramos, M., Gerardo, F., Cunha, C., Girenko, A., Alexandersson, J., Stree, B., Lamanna, M., Lorenzatto, M., Mikkelsen, L., Bundgård-Jørgensen, U., Rêgo, S., & de Vries, H. (2021). Too old for technology? stereotype threat and technology use by older adults. *Behaviour & Information Technology* 41(7), 1503–1514. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0144929x.2021.1882577>
- May, C., & Finch, T. (2009). Implementing, embedding, and integrating practices: An outline of normalization process theory. *Sociology*, 43(3), 535-554.
- McConnell, S. (2016). *“This place...!” Challenge and change to journalistic identity in a digital age: A study of three London local newsrooms* (Doctoral thesis, Department of Journalism Studies). University of Sheffield.
- Manzilati, A. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif: Paradigma, Metode dan Aplikasi*. Universitas Brawijaya Press.
- Motulsky, S. L., Gammel, J. A., & Rutstein-Riley, A. (Eds.). (2021). *Identity and lifelong learning: Becoming through lived experience*. Information Age Publishing.
- Moustakas, C. E. (1994). *Phenomenological research methods*. Sage.
- Mulyana, D. (2001). *Metodologi Penelitian Komunikasi*. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Mustaqim, A. H., Hamad, I., & Suryadi, K. (2022). The digital fetishism challenge of Indonesian millennial journalists. *Plaridel*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.52518/2022-09mshasu>
- Neubauer, B. E., Witkop, C. T., & Varpio, L. (2019). How phenomenology can help us learn from the experiences of others. *Perspectives on Medical Education*, 8(6), 90-97. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40037-019-0509-2>
- Newman, N. (2024, June 17). *Overview and key findings of the 2024 Digital News Report*. Reuters Institute for the Study of Journalism. <https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/digital-news-report/2024/dnr-executive-summary>
- Nikunen, K. (2013). Losing my profession: Age, experience and expertise in the changing newsrooms. *Journalism*, 15(7), 868–888. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884913508610>
- Ninik, R., Dharmajaya, M. A., Anggoro, A. S., Wikan, A., Winarto, & Sekretariat Dewan Pers. (2023). Membangun ekosistem media di era digital. *Jurnal Dewan Pers*, 26, 4-20. Dewan Pers. Retrieved from www.dewanpers.or.id
- Pavlik, J. V. (2013). INNOVATION AND THE FUTURE OF JOURNALISM. *Digital Journalism*, 1(2), 181–193. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2012.756666>
- Pavlik, J. V. (2013). *Media in the Digital Age*. Columbia University Press.

- Perreault, G. P., & Ferrucci, P. (2020). 'Old journalists' in a 'new media environment? A study on the career choices of digital journalists. *Digital Journalism*, 8(10), 2–18. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2020.1848442>
- Perreault, G., & Stanfield, K. (2019). Mobile journalism as lifestyle journalism? Field theory in the integration of mobile in the newsroom and mobile journalist role conception. *Journalism Practice*, 13(3), 331–348
- Peterson-Salahuddin, C. (2021). Opening the gates: defining a model of intersectional journalism. *Critical Studies in Media Communication*, 38(5), 391–407. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15295036.2021.1968014>
- Postman, N. (2005). *Amusing ourselves to death: Public discourse in the age of show business*. Penguin.
- Punch, F. K. (2013). *Introduction to social research: Quantitative & qualitative approaches*. SAGE.
- Rattanasevee, P., Akarapattananukul, Y., & Chirawut, Y. (2024). Direct democracy in the digital age: Opportunities, challenges, and new approaches. *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, 11, Article 1681. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-024-04245-1>
- Robison, R., & Hadiz, V. R. (2004). *Reorganising power in Indonesia: The politics of oligarchy in an age of markets*. Routledge.
- Samovar, L. A., Porter, R. E., McDaniel, E. R., & Roy, C. S. (2013). *Communication between cultures* (8th ed). Cengage Learning
- Santika, E. F. (2024a, March 30). 45% Jurnalis RI Alami Kekerasan pada 2023, Intimidasi hingga Ancaman Pembunuhan. Databoks. <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/media/statistik/b13435fa2db548c/45-jurnalis-ri-alami-kekerasan-pada-2023-intimidasi-hingga-ancaman-pembunuhan>
- Schantin, D. (2023, December 7). *Adapting to the digital age: How newsrooms have transformed in 30 years*. IFMS Media. <https://www.ifms-ltd.com/adapting-to-the-digital-age-how-newsrooms-have-transformed-in-30-years/>
- Schulz, A., Fletcher, R., & Nielsen, R. K. (2022). The role of news media knowledge for how people use social media for news in five countries. *New Media & Society*, 14614448221108957. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14614448221108957>
- Sherwood, M., & O'Donnell, P. (2016). Once a journalist, always a journalist? Industry restructure, job loss and professional identity. *Journalism Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1461670X.2016.1249007>
- Shields, P. M., & Rangarajan, N. (2013). *A playbook for research methods: Integrating conceptual frameworks and project management*. New Forum Press

- Smith, J. A., Flowers, P., & Larkin, M. (2009). *Interpretative phenomenological analysis: Theory, method and research*. SAGE.
- Smith, J. A., & Nizza, I. E. (2021). *Essentials of interpretative phenomenological analysis*. American Psychological Association.
- Tandoc Jr., E. C. (2017). Journalism is journalism: Normative boundaries of work in a digital newsroom. *Journalism*, 18(9), 1115–1131. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884916657520>
- Taylor, S. J., Bogdan, R., & DeVault, M. L. (2016). *Introduction to qualitative research methods: A guidebook and resource* (4th ed.). John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Twenge, J. M. (2023). *Generations: The real differences between Gen Z, Millennials, Gen X, Boomers, and Silents—and what they mean for America's future*. Simon and Schuster.
- Van Manen, M. (2016). *Researching lived experience: Human science for an action sensitive pedagogy (Second Edition)*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Vodanovich, S., Sundaram, D., & Myers, M. D. (2010). Research commentary—digital natives and ubiquitous information systems. *Information Systems Research*, 21(4), 711-723.
- Wang, Q., Myers, M. D., & Sundaram, D. (2013). Digital Natives und digital immigrants. *ECIS 2012*, 55(6), 409–420. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11576-013-0390-2>
- Zelizer, B. (1993). *Judging the past: The redefinition of journalism history in the United States*. *Critical Studies in Mass Communication*, 10(3), 219–246. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15295039309366865>
- Zion, L., Marjoribanks, T., & O'Donnell, P. (2024). Who is a journalist now? Recognising atypical journalism work in the digital media economy. *Media International Australia*, 192(1), 98-114. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1329878X221134207>

U N I V E R S I T A S
M U L T I M E D I A
N U S A N T A R A