

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Allysa Salsabillah Gayatri. (2024, March 22). *Angka Pernikahan di Indonesia Menurun, Ini Penjelasan Pakar*. Detikcom.
- Annur, M. C. (2024, February 29). *Angka Pernikahan Turun pada 2023, Rekor Terendah Sedekade Terakhir*.
- Arbar, T. (2024, November 10). Kumpul Kebo Makin Marak di RI, Ini Wilayah Paling Banyak. *CNBC Indonesia*.
- Bagley, L. A., Kimberly, C., Marino, A., Clark, P., & Pomeroy, C. (2020). Beliefs About Premarital Cohabitation: Do Individuals Believe Living Together Helps Divorce-Proof Marriage? *Contemporary Family Therapy*, 42(3), 284–290. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10591-019-09524-7>
- Budi Setyaningrum, N. D. (2018). BUDAYA LOKAL DI ERA GLOBAL. *Ekspresi Seni*, 20(2), 102. <https://doi.org/10.26887/ekse.v20i2.392>
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, D. J. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE.
- Danardana, A., & Setyawan, P. (2022). KRIMINALISASI FENOMENA PENYIMPANGAN SOSIAL KUMPUL KEBO (SAMENLAVEN) DALAM PERSPEKTIF HUKUM PIDANA. *Justitia Et Pax Jurna Hukum*.
- Dariyo, A. (2008). *Psikologi Perkembangan Dewasa Muda*. Grasindo.
- DeVito, A. J. (2016). *The Interpersonal Communication Book* (14th ed.). Pearson.
- Frederick H., A., & Guillen, L. (2020). *Living Together: A Legal Guide for Unmarried Couples* (17th ed.). NOLO. www.nolo.com/back-of-book/LTK.html
- Frederick Hertz, A., & Guillen, L. (n.d.). “*A detailed and useful guide for couples.*” *LOS ANGELES TIMES Living A Legal Guide for Unmarried Couples Together Downloadable FORMS With*. www.nolo.com/back-of-book/LTK.html
- Griffin, E. M., Ledbetter, A., & Sparks, G. (2019). *A FIRST LOOK AT COMMUNICATION THEORY TENTH EDITION* (10th ed.). McGraw-Hill Education.
- Guzzo, K. B. (2014). Trends in Cohabitation Outcomes: Compositional Changes and Engagement Among Never-Married Young Adults. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 76(4), 826–842. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12123>
- Hall, L. (2025). *Cohabitation Trends*. Publifye AS.
- Hall, S. S., & Adams, R. A. (2020). “Not Just Me Anymore.” A Qualitative Study of Transitioning to Marriage after Cohabitation. *Journal of Family Issues*, 41(12), 2275–2296. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X20943915>
- Harris, L. E. (2021). Committing Before Cohabiting: Pathways to Marriage Among Middle-Class Couples. *Journal of Family Issues*, 42(8), 1762–1786. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X20957049>
- Hasan, S., & Nasma, A. (2008). *Let's Talk About Love* (A. Dhyaningrum, Ed.; 1st ed.). Tiga Serangkai.

- Irwansyah. (2016). KRIMINALISASI KUMPUL KEBO (SAMEN LEVEN) MENURUT RANCANGAN KITAB UNDANG-UNDANG HUKUM PIDANA. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa Fakultas Hukum Universitas Riau*, 3.
- Karl Thompson. (2017, May 25). *Cultural Globalisation*. ReviseSociology.
- Manning, W. D., Smock, P. J., & Fetro, M. N. (2019). Cohabitation and Marital Expectations Among Single Millennials in the U.S. *Population Research and Policy Review*, 38(3), 327–346. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11113-018-09509-8>
- McKay, M., Davis, M., & Fanning, P. (2018a). *Message: The Communication Skills Book* (4th ed.). New Harbinger Publications, Inc.
- McKay, M., Davis, M., & Fanning, P. (2018b). *Messages The Communication Skills Book: Improve your relationships & personal effectiveness* (4th ed.). New Harbinger Publications, Inc.
- Muthia, U., Riska Amanda, E., Wiwinda, A., & Kurniawan, R. (2024). Budaya Cohabitation: Tinjauan Kritis Dari Kacamata Mahasiswa Islam. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kajian Multidisipliner*, 8(10), 2118–7302.
- Obeng-Hinneh, R., & Kapoor, A. (2022). Cohabitation and Its Consequences in Ghana. *Journal of Family Issues*, 43(2), 283–305. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0192513X21994155>
- Ritonga, R. S., & Mukhsin, Abd. (2024). Tinjauan Hukum Pidana Islam Pasal 412 Undang-Undang Nomor 1 Tahun 2023 Tentang Kohabitasi. *Legal Standing : Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, 8(3), 586–601. <https://doi.org/10.24269/ls.v8i3.9934>
- Rosenfeld, M. J., & Roesler, K. (2019). Cohabitation Experience and Cohabitation's Association With Marital Dissolution. *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 81(1), 42–58. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jomf.12530>
- Rougeaux B., G., Spray, B. J., & Brown, K. S. (2016). Cohabitation, Nonmarital. In *Encyclopedia of Family Studies* (pp. 1–6). Wiley. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119085621.wbef152>
- Saputri D., A., & Julianto, R. (2023). Comparative Justice Accountability of Samen Leven Actors in Indonesia and Malaysia. *Contemporary Issues on Interfaith Law & Society*, 2(2). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.15294/ciils.v2i2.67671>
- Sassler, S., & Miller, A. J. (2017). *Cohabitation Nation: Gender, Class, and the Remaking of Relationship*. The Regents of the University of California.
- Setyawan, D. (2024). Kriminalisasi Kohabitasi: Telaah dari Aspek Kesusilaan, Adat, Agama, Moral, Kriminologi, dan Psikologi. *Jurnal Hukum Pidana Dan Penanggulangan Kejahatan*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.20956recidive.v7i2.xxxx>
- Sholekhah, A. M., Manalu, S. R., Nur, J., Gono, S., Studi, P., & Komunikasi, I. (2024). PEMAKNAAN PEREMPUAN ANTARGENERASI TERHADAP PERKAWINAN. *Fisip Universitas Diponegoro*, 12. <https://fisip.undip.ac.id>
- Smith, J. A., Flowers, P., & Larkin, M. (2009). *Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis: Theory, Method and Research*. SAGE Publications.
- Smith, J. A., Flowers, P., & Larkin, M. (2022). *Interpretative Phenomenological Analysis* (2nd ed.). SAGE Publications.
- van Houdt, K., & Poortman, A. R. (2018). Joint lifestyles and the risk of union dissolution: Differences between marriage and cohabitation. *Demographic Research*, 39(1), 431–458. <https://doi.org/10.4054/DemRes.2018.39.15>